

工學碩士 學位論文

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**A Study on Control and Monitoring of Artificial  
Intelligent Processing System using Neural Networks**

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## **Abstract**

The purpose of this paper is realized the intelligent processing system using the neural networks and based on the IBM-PC interface. Generally, many of the factories have newer automation facilities. for example, the mobile factories, clothing manufactories, food processing factories, and the manufacturing process line of semiconductor etc.. In these places, the FA(Factory Automation) are activated. But the field of a primary industry is slowly going on automation. Specially, fish processing industry is required this change.

So in this paper, we propose the intelligent fish head and tail cutting processing system for the automation of fish industry. Neural network is used to predict cutting point of fish head with data of fish length and width. And the output of neural networks is controlled precisely the position of fish cutter. Then this intelligent fish cutting processing system is inspected by IBM-PC interface I/O board, so the operating data (the position of cutter, cutting operation, conveyor of movement, detecting fish) of processing system are monitoring on IBM-PC monitor during the processing time.

This paper shows that the prediction result of cutting point of fish head by neural networks has good performance. And We proposes new monitoring method and control method by the neural networks. This system can be also controlled in remote area or control room by the operator through IBM-PC interface. We conformed that our study had better performance than conventional one.

# 1

가

가

가

1

가

1

가

가

IBM-PC

가

1

(魚族)

가

가

가

가

가

가

, 가

(Artificial intelligence method)

가 가

(Fuzzy

logic)

(Neural network) .

가

[1].

[2].

가

가

2

가

3

가

PC

4

가

PC

I/O

, 5

6

## 2

### 2 .1

가 / ,  
neuron) ( ,  
가 .  
1943 (McCulloch) (Pitts)  
가 [2][3].  
, 가  
(hebb) (weight)  
,  
1957  
(perceptron)  
가 (Minsky)  
(Papert) , XOR  
20  
1980 (Hopfield), (Kohonen),  
(Kosko), (Parker)  
[3]. 가  
(Error Backpropagation Algorithm)

(Werbos)

(Parker)

.

,

,

3

, 100

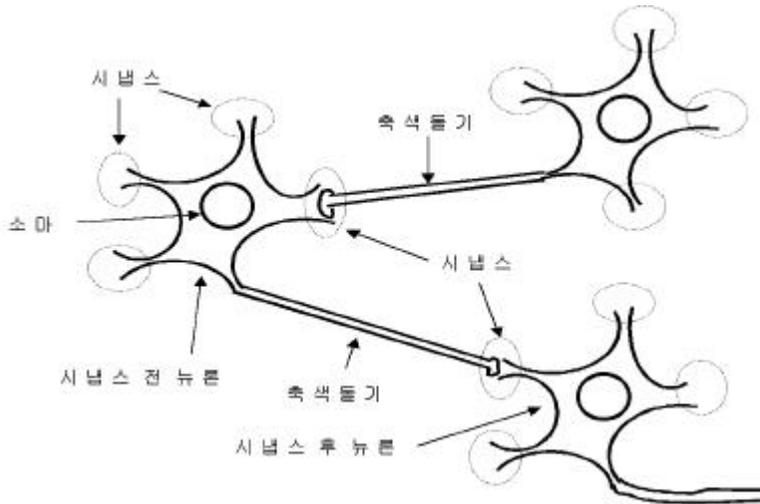
140

(Neuron)

(neuron)

[4]

1



1.

Fig 1. Structure of a biological neuron.

1

(Dendrite),  
(Soma, Cell Body),  
(Axon)

(Synapse)

[4].

(soma)

(synapse)

(前)

가

(後)

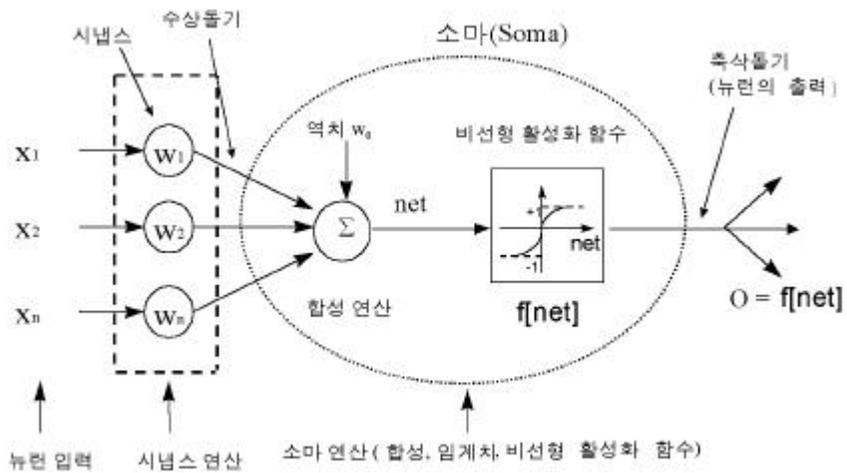
가

( , Threshold)

(Fire)

2

[5][6]



2.

Fig 2. Structure of a artificial neuron

가  
 가  
 가  
 (firing)  
 (1)

$$O = f \left[ \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i - w_0 \right] \quad (1)$$

$x_1, \dots, x_n$ ,  $w_1, \dots, w_n$

가 ( ),  $w_0$  (

),  $f$   
 (1)

가 ( )  $\left[ \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i \right] f$

$w_0$  ( )

$$\left[ \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i \right]$$

3 ,

(unipolar linear function),

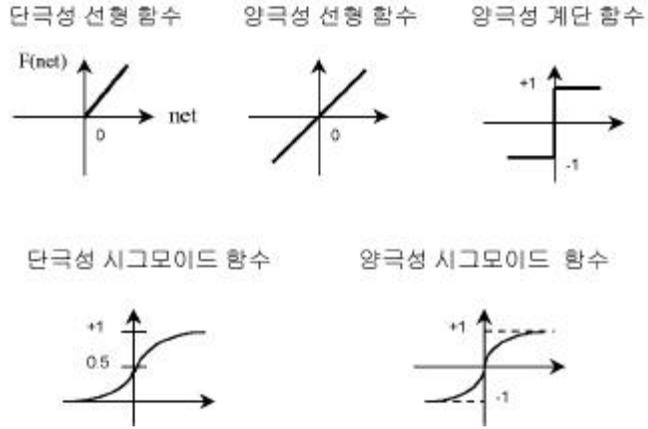
(bipolar linear function),

(bipolar step function),

(unipolar sigmoid function),

(bipolar

sigmoid function) [1].



3.

Fig 3. Activation functions of neuron

(制限)

(nonlinear activation function)가

(2)

$$f(x) = \text{sigmoid}(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\frac{x}{T})}, T > 0 \quad (2)$$

, T  $\infty$ 가 가 , T

0 sign 가 .[8]

2 .2

가



x

(4), (6), (8)

$$\text{net}_i = x_i \quad (i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n) \quad (3)$$

$$O_i = \lambda f(\text{net}_i) \quad (4)$$

$$\text{net}_j = \sum_j W_{ji} O_i \quad (5)$$

$$O_j = \lambda f(\text{net}_j) \quad (6)$$

$$\text{net}_k = \sum_k W_{kj} O_j \quad (7)$$

$$O_k = \lambda f(\text{net}_k) \quad (8)$$

$f$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\lambda x)} \quad (9)$$

$\text{net}_i, \text{net}_j, \text{net}_k$

$\lambda$

$\lambda - 1$

(10)

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \sum_k (D_k - O_k)^2 \quad (10)$$

E

(negative gradient direction)

$$\Delta W_{kj} = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial W_{kj}}, \quad \eta > 0 \quad (11)$$

$$\delta_k = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_k} \quad (12)$$

(12) (chain rule)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E}{\partial W_{kj}} &= \frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_k} \frac{\partial \text{net}_k}{\partial W_{kj}} = -\delta_k \frac{\partial \text{net}_k}{\partial W_{kj}} \\ \frac{\partial \text{net}_k}{\partial W_{kj}} &= \frac{\partial (\sum W_{kj} O_j)}{\partial W_{kj}} = O_j \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

(11)

$\Delta W_{kj}$

$$\Delta W_{kj} = \eta \delta_k O_j \quad (14)$$

$$\delta_k = O_k(1 - O_k)(D_k - O_k)$$

$\delta_k$

$$\delta_k = \frac{\partial E}{\partial net_k} = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial net_k} = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial O_k} \frac{\partial O_k}{\partial net_k} \quad (15)$$

$$(9) \quad (10)$$

(15)

$$\delta_k = \frac{\partial E}{\partial net_k} = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial net_k} = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial O_k} \frac{\partial O_k}{\partial net_k}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial O_k} = - (D_k - O_k) \quad (16)$$

$$f'(net_k) = \frac{\partial O_k}{\partial net_k} = \frac{e^{-x}}{(1 + e^{-x})^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-x})} \left(1 - \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-x})}\right) \quad (17)$$

$$= f(net_k)(1 - f(net_k))$$

(negative gradient direction)

$$\Delta W_{ji} = - \eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial W_{ji}}, \quad \eta > 0 \quad (18)$$

(18) (chain rule)

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W_{ji}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial net_j} \frac{\partial net_j}{\partial W_{ji}} \quad (19)$$

$$\delta_j = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial net_j} \quad (20)$$

$$(20) \quad \dots \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{net}_j}{\partial W_{ji}} = O_i \quad (20)$$

$$O_i = x_i \quad \dots$$

$$\Delta W_{ji} = \eta \delta_j O_i \quad (21)$$

$$(18) \quad \delta_j \quad \dots$$

$$\delta_j = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_j} = - \sum_k \frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_k} \frac{\partial \text{net}_k}{\partial O_j} \frac{\partial O_j}{\partial \text{net}_j} \quad (22)$$

$$(22) \quad (7), \quad (8), \quad (11) \quad \dots$$

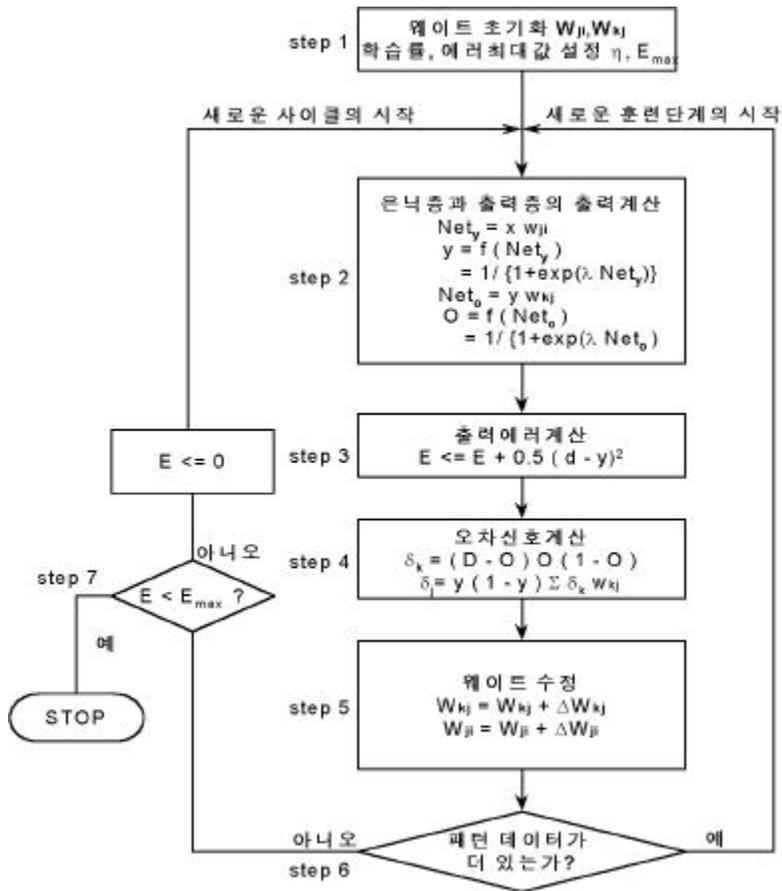
$$\delta_j = - \sum_k \delta_k W_{kj} f'(\text{net}_j) \quad (23)$$

$$= O_j (1 - O_j) \sum_k \delta_k W_{kj}$$

$$W_{ji} = W_{ji} + \Delta W_{ji} \quad (24)$$

$$W_{kj} = W_{kj} + \Delta W_{kj} \quad (25)$$

5



5

Fig 5. Error Back Propagation Training Algorithm

(generalization)

가

가

가

6

가

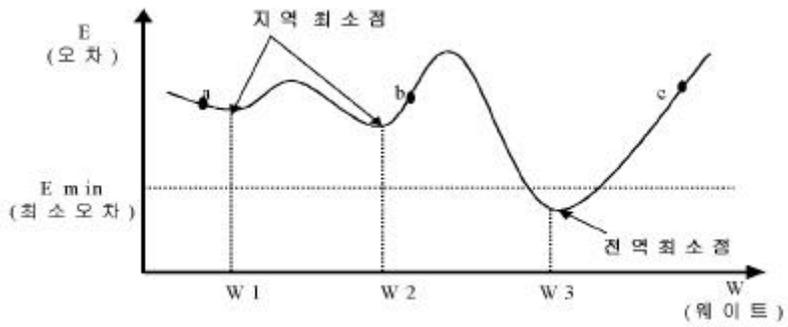
a, b

c

-0.5

0.5

가



6

Fig 6. Relation between Weight and Error Function

(Incremental Updating)

가

(10)

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \sum_k (D_k - O_k)^2 \quad (10)$$

0.001 10

[20].

가 ( )

가

가

가

$\lambda$

$\delta$

$\lambda$  1

( )

$\lambda$

[11][15]

### 3 가

#### 3.1 가

가 가

가 ) ( 內

, , 가

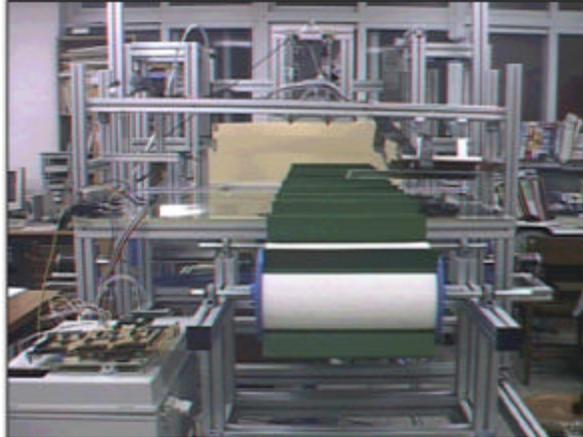
가 가 ,

(主) 가 , IBM-PC

, 7 가

8 PC ,

가



7 가

Fig 7. Machine structure of a artificial processing system



8. I/O

Fig 8. Monitoring through I/O board

### 3.2 가

#### 3.2.1

(等間隔) . 가 35cm  
(EL-7L) (ST-7L)

PC-I/O 가 ( , ) , 48  
가 6  
, 1 1 , 2 2  
74LS574 가 8 ON/OFF  
( ) , 가  
가 ( )  
) 가 ) 가  
(5 ) 가  
가  
( 5)

3 .2 .2

가

, 가

3

가

I/O

PIT (Programmable Interval Timer) 8253(intel)

. 8253

1

가

16bit 2

BCD

10

. 9 PIT 8253

. 8253 GATE

가 HIGH

가

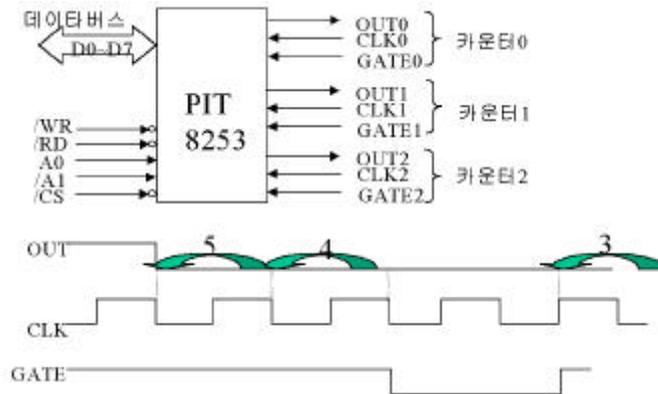
8253

가

8253

OUT

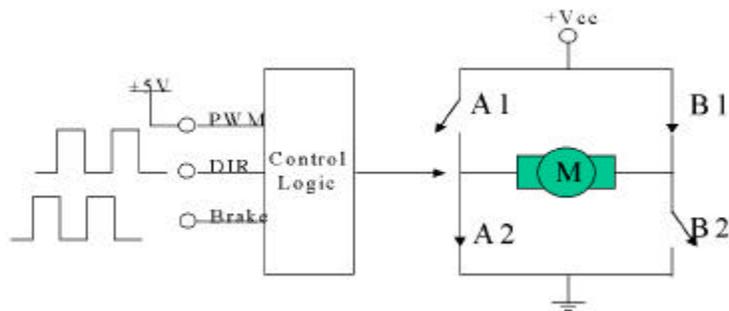
HIGH



9. 8253 0

Fig 9. Counter operation of 8253 in mode 0

PIT8253 6 ( 0 5) 3  
 0 9 GATE 가  
 HIGH GATE가 LOW  
 가 가 HIGH  
 PIT 8253 OUT HIGH  
 .[12][24]  
 Autonics ENB-25-3-1 (1  
 25 ) . PC-I/O 2  
 74LS14( ), 74LS74(D type flip-flop),  
 74LS86 (Exclusive OR) 1 50 가  
 National Semiconductor LMD18200  
 10 LMD 18200  
 DMOS  
 H-Bridge  
 3 enable , Direction, PWM, Break  
 . 8253 OUT Break



10. LMD18200

Fig 10. Operation and Inner structure of LMD18200

1 - 2mm

8253  
PC-I/O

8255

( )

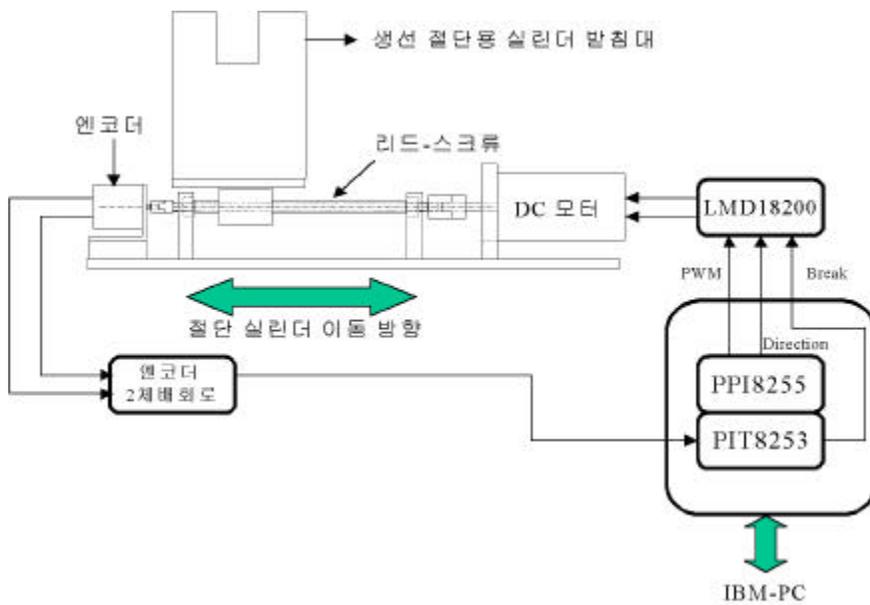
11

( 1 2)

(Y)=Sensing - X( )

X =0

(X1) = Sensing - (X+Y)



11.

Fig 11. Block Diagram of a Motor Position Control

### 3.2.3

가 , , ,  
가 . , IBM-PC I/O 가

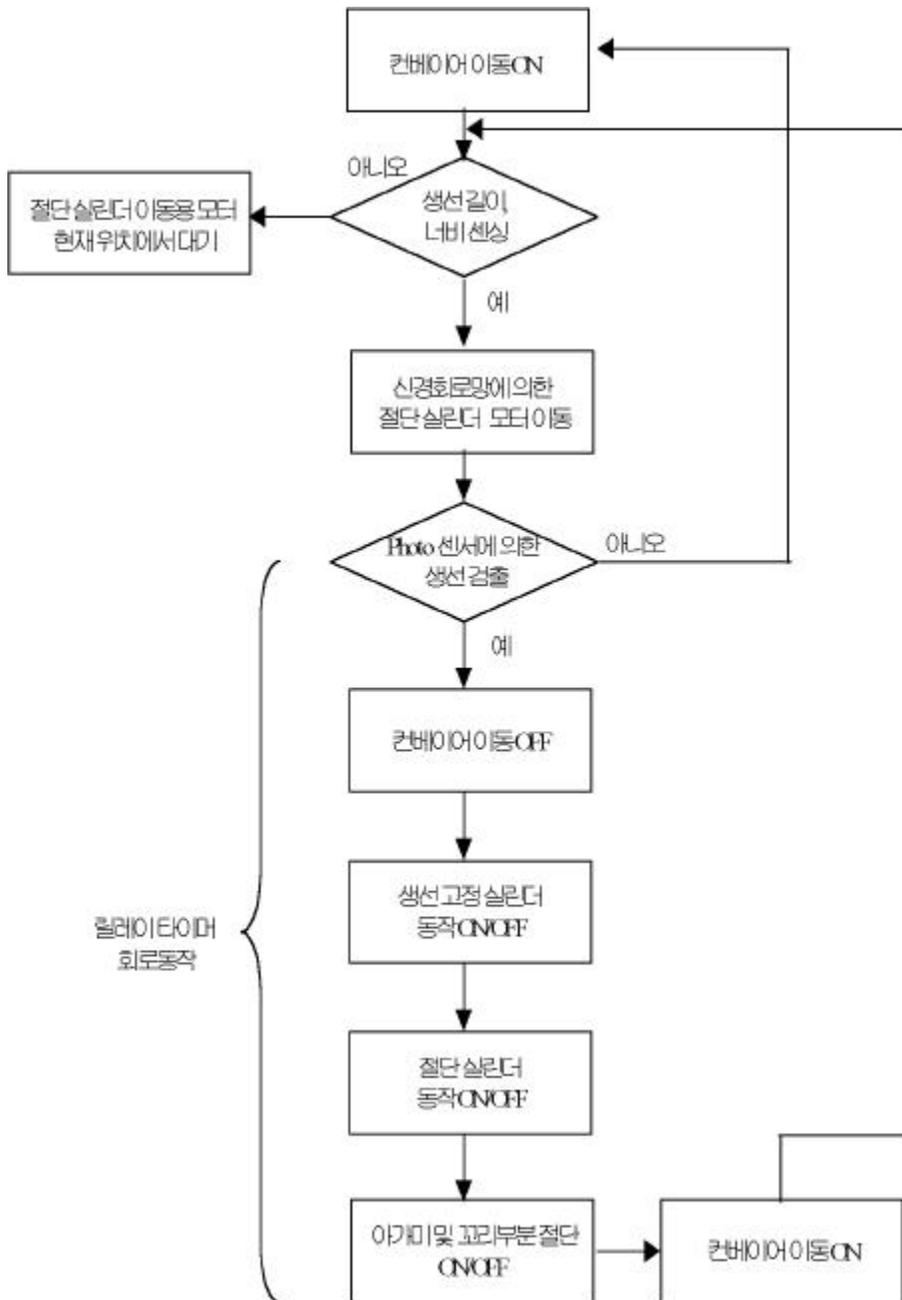
I/O  
가 .  
 ,  
 .  
 가  
( )

가 V  
 . 12 가

12  
 . 가  
 가

가 .

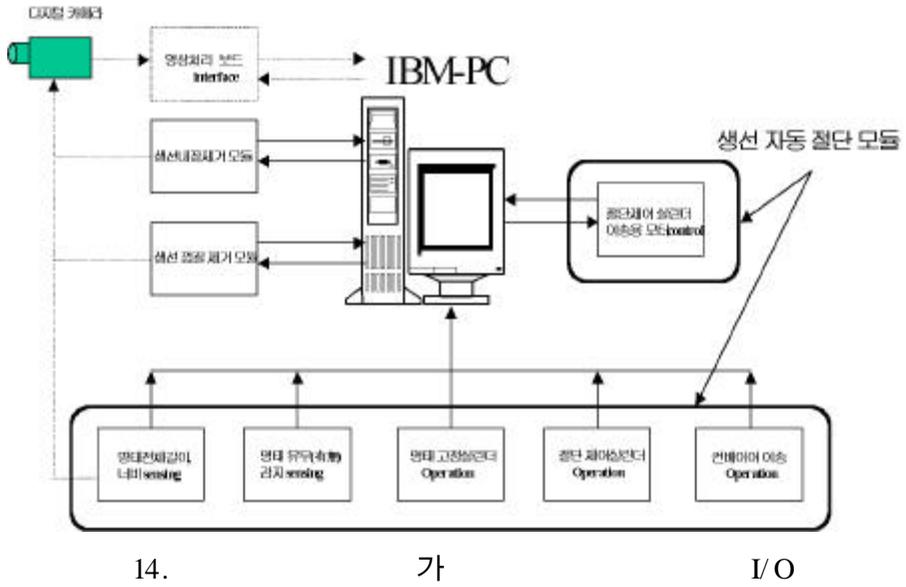




13. 가

Fig 13. Entire Control Flow Chat of a Processing System





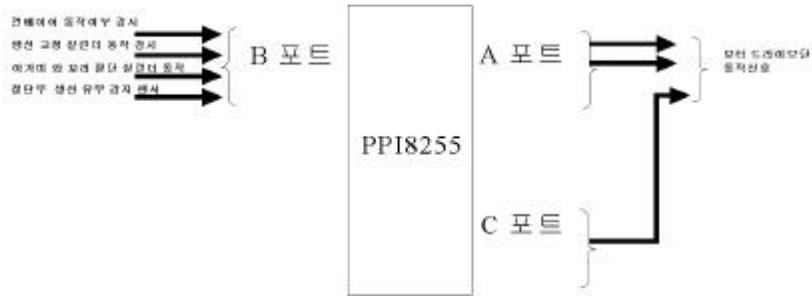
14. 가 I/O  
 Fig 14. Monitoring I/O Structure of a General Processing System

I/O 15 (移送)  
 , (固定)  
 , (有無)

4

PPI8255

I/O



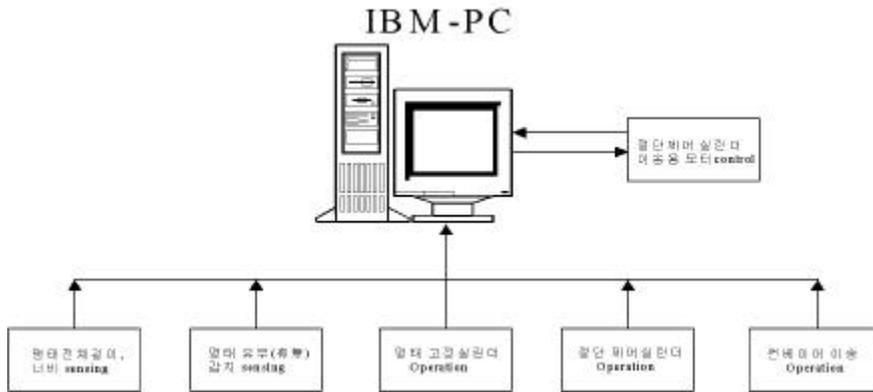
15. PPI8255

Fig 15. The Structure and Data Flows of PPI 8255

#### 4.2 IBM-PC 가

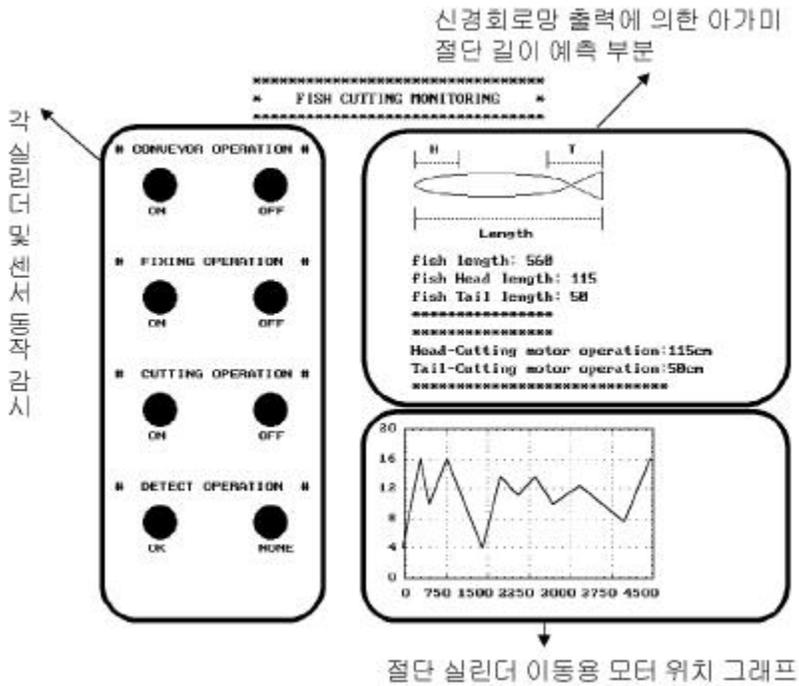
16 IBM-PC I/O

17 가



16. IBM-PC

Fig 16. Proposed Monitoring through IBM-PC Interface Function in this paper



17. 가

Fig 17. A Picture of Monitoring of the Artificial Processing System

17

(Conveyor Operation),  
(Fixing Operation), (Cutting Operation),  
(Detecting Operation) 4  
( 17 ).  
(ON OFF)  
(OK/NONE) (ON OFF) (ON OFF)  
OFF) 가 (ON OFF)  
( )  
가



# 5

## 5.1

(魚種)

가

m 100cm)

3 6 ( :

56c

가

(體長)

가

內

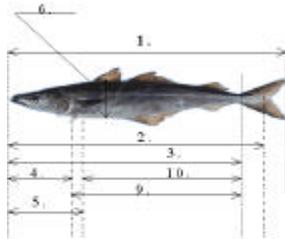
, 가

18

(1)

(6)

### 명태 (Pollock) 측정 기준



- 1: 전체 길이
- 2: 이차체장 (FL)
- 3: 체장 (BL)
- 4: 두장 (HL)
- 5: 가슴지느러미까지의 두장
- 6: 너비 (체고, BH), 7: 높이
- 9: body(1), 10: body(2)
- # 1, 5: 실측 data
- # 2, 3, 4, 6: 생물학적 기준 data
- # 머리부분 각도#
- cutting blade 선행 조건



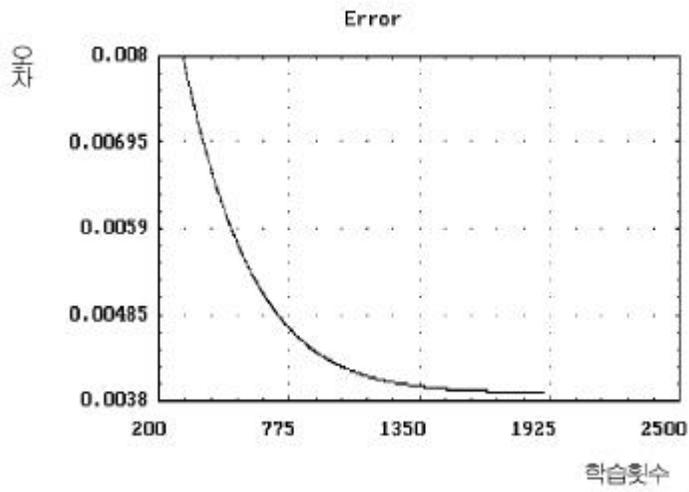
18. ( )

Fig 18. The Standard of Measurement of Fish(Pollock)

가

[1][3].

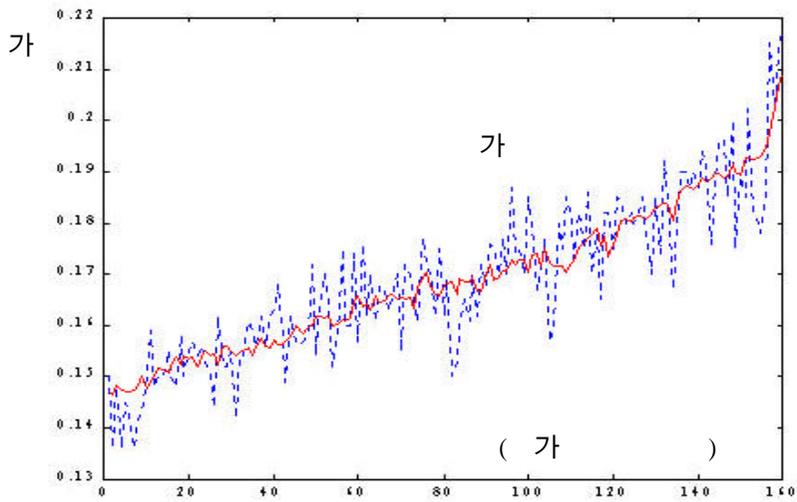
1 5 2  
가 가  
30 , 1 2 ,  
0.7 -0.6  
feedfoward 가  
, 가 가  
19 가  
1925  
0.0039



19.

Fig 19. The Learning Processing of Neural Networks

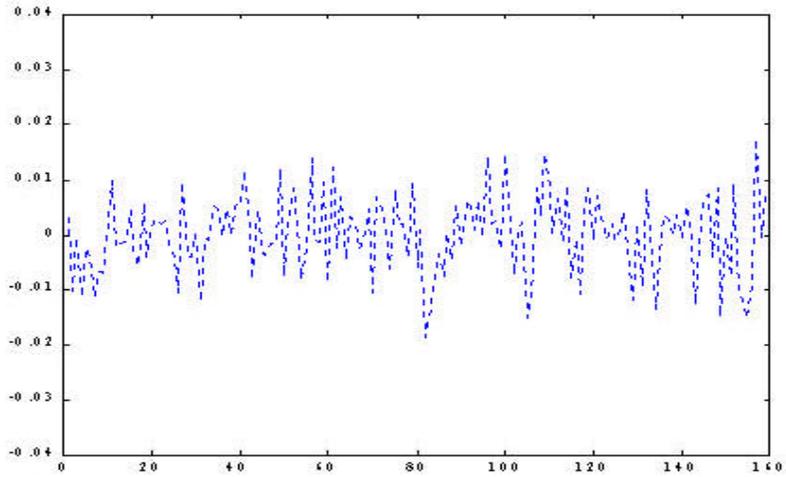
20 가 ( ) 가 ( )  
 ) ( ) 1/100 가  
 , 22 가  
 -0.01 +0.01 cm  
 가 0.2 0.6 가



20.

가

Fig 20. Compare the output of Neural Networks with the Gills of a Fish



21.

가

Fig 21. Error Distribution of the Output of Neural Networks and real Gill-length of a Fish

32

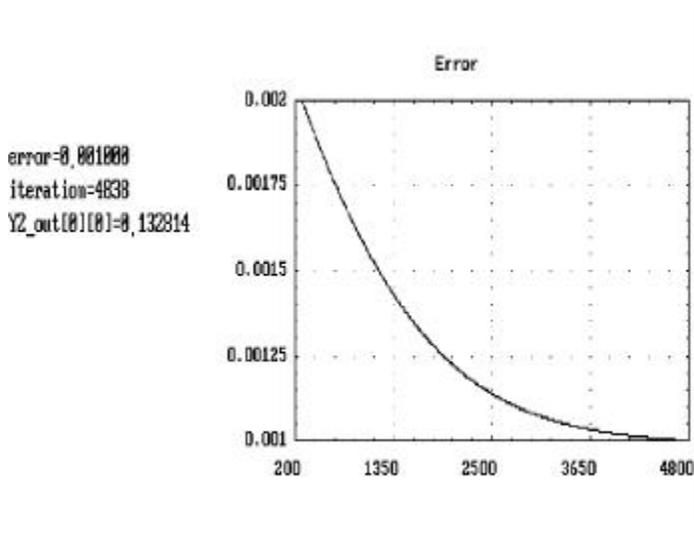
( )

가

0.7

0.001

, 22



22.

(32 )

Fig 22. The Learning Processing of Neural Networks( for 32 fish)

23

32

가

24

23

가

가

( )

160

32

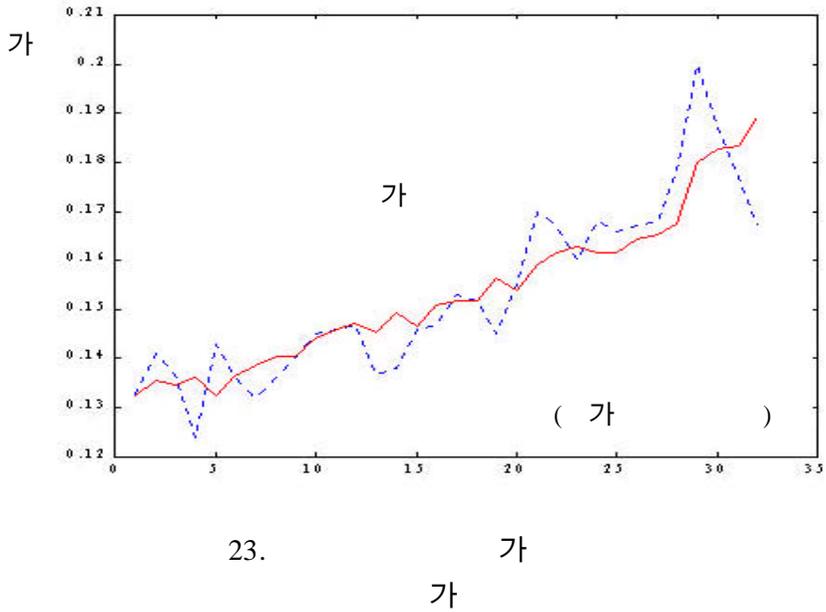


Fig 23. Compare the output of Neural Networks with the Gills of a Fish

24

가

$\pm 0.005$  0.1

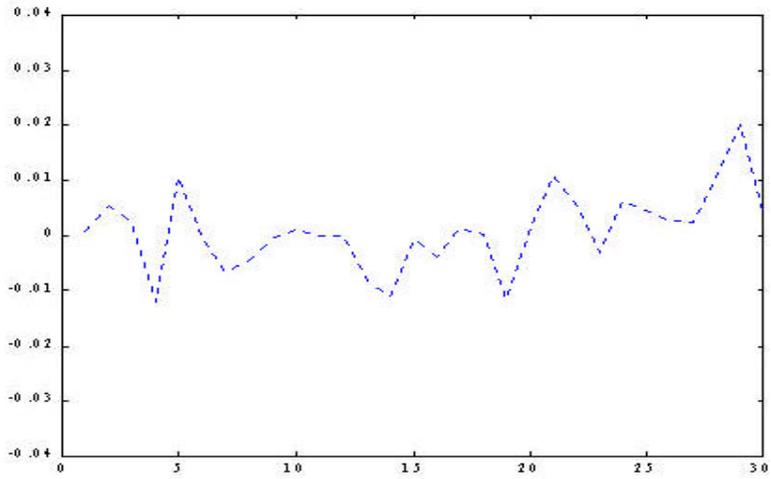
1/100

· , cm  $\pm 0.5$  0.9cm

(error) 0.5cm

가

가



24.  
가

Fig 24. Error Distribution of the Output of Neural Networks and real Gill-length of a Fish

5 .2

가

가

가

가

가  
가

0,5cm

가

가

가

가

# 6

가 1 가  
가 . 가  
, 가  
( )

control

IBM-PC

가

가

IBM-PC I/O  
가

(web)

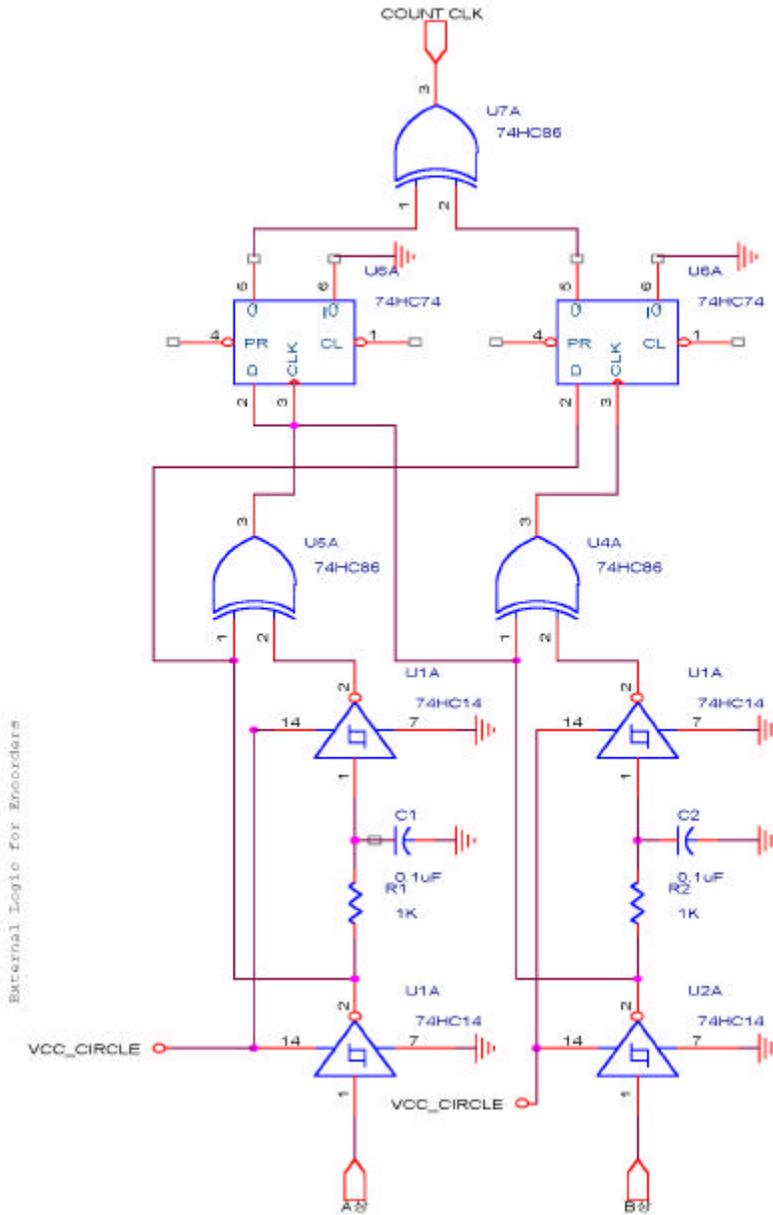
(Fuzzy

Logic Control)

가

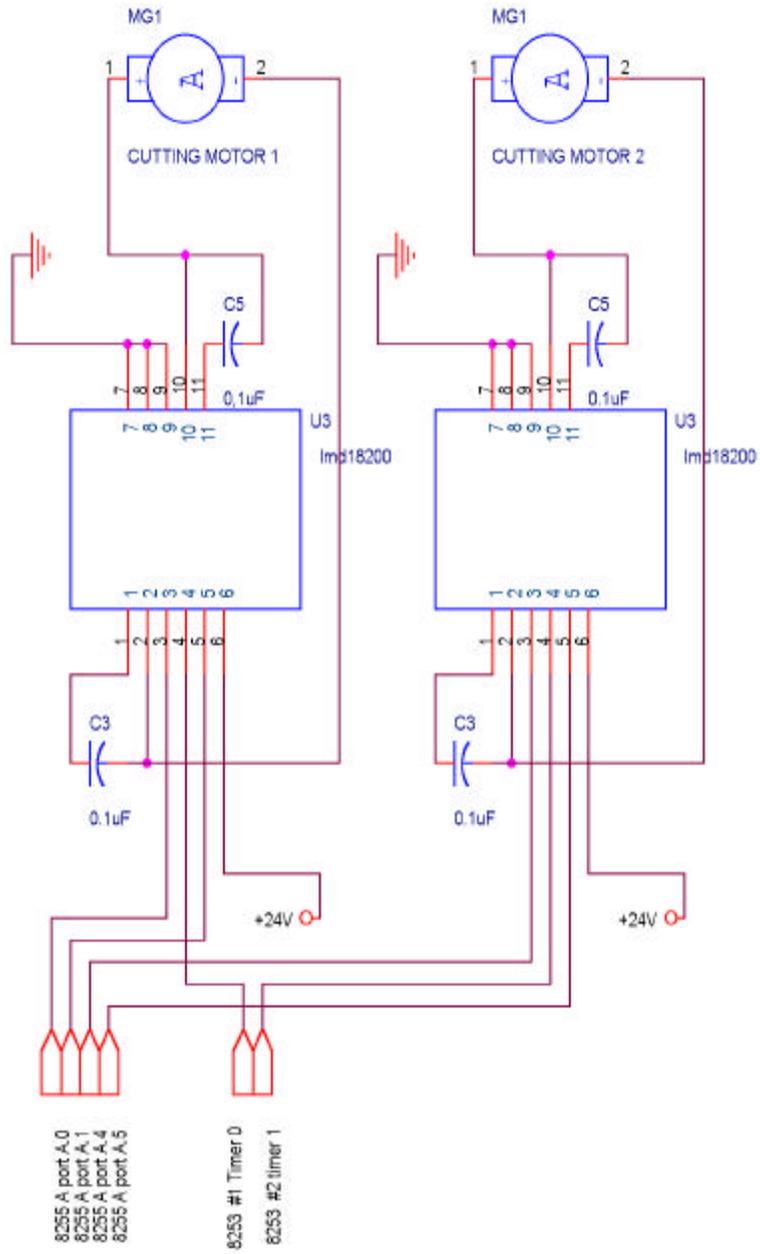
가

## (Appendix)



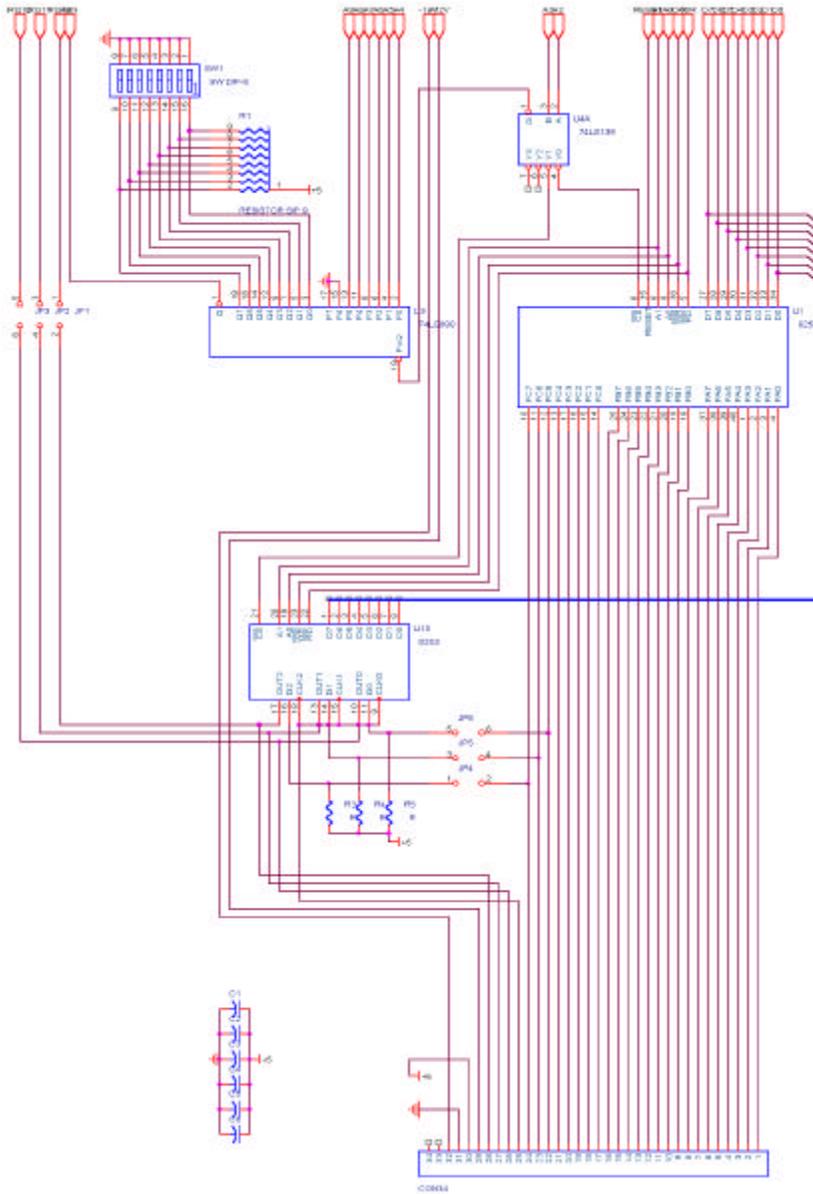
1. 2

Appendix 1. External logic for Encoder Circuit



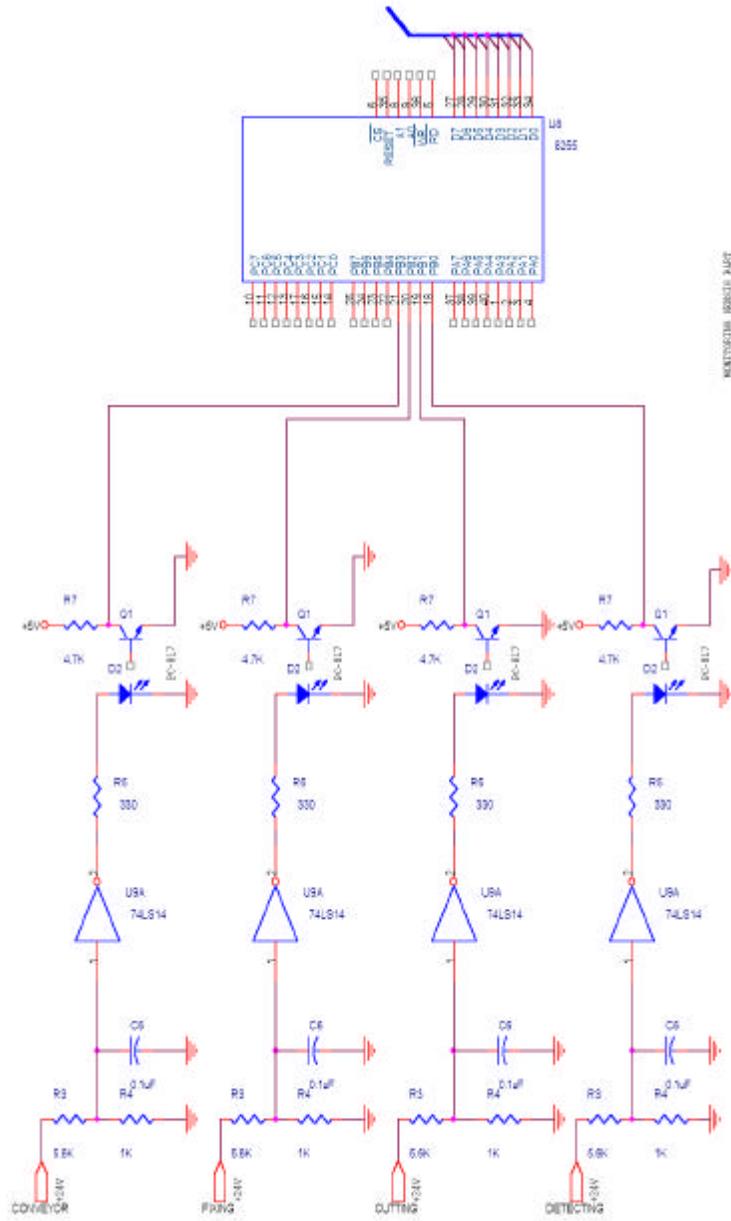
2.

## Appendix 2. Driver Circuit of DC-Motor



### 3. IBM-PC I/O

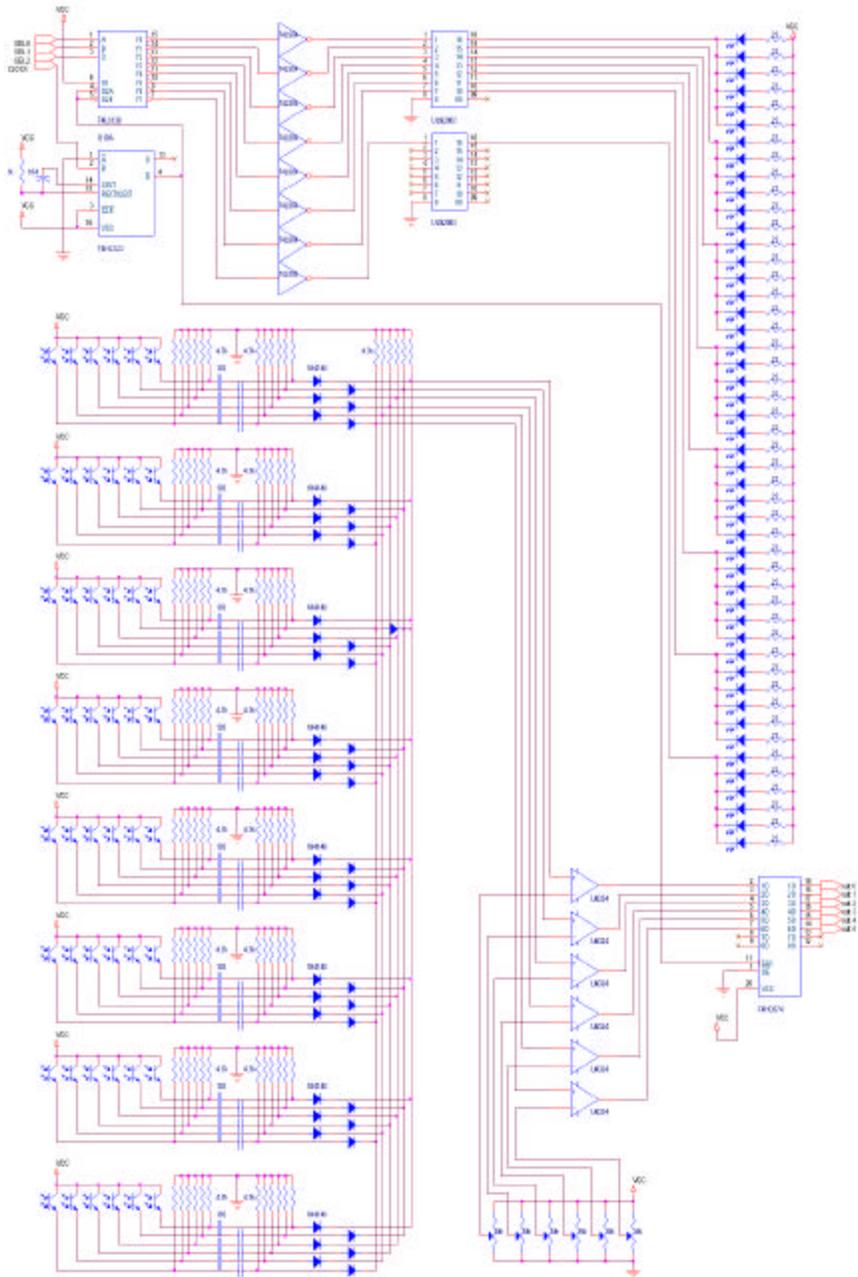
Appendix 3. Circuit of IBM-PC I/O interface board



MAREK/STC/2018/03/21/14:30

4. , , ,

I/O



5.

Appendix 5. The Circuit of Infrared Rays Sensor

1 ( cm)  
 ( : “ ” )

미 차 계 장	너 비	미 차 계 장	너 비
3.9	6.3	41.6	6.2
3.9	6.4	41.7	6.2
39.1	6.2	41.7	7
39.2	5.9	41.7	6.9
39.2	6.7	41.8	7.7
39.3	6.5	41.9	6.3
39.4	7.5	41.9	6.7
39.4	6.3	42	8.2
39.4	6	42	6.4
39.4	6.6	42	7.4
39.5	6.1	42.1	6.4
39.6	7.2	42.2	7.4
39.6	6.8	42.3	7.6
39.8	6	42.4	6.5
40	6.4	42.5	6.8
40	6.8	42.6	7
40	6	42.7	7.6
40	6.4	42.9	6.5
40	5.8	43	8.6
40	6.6	43.2	6.4
40.1	6.2	43.4	7.2
40.1	6.8	43.6	6.7
40.2	6.6	43.7	6.8
40.2	7.8	43.8	7
40.3	7.9	44.2	6.8
40.3	7.6	44.3	7.8
40.3	6.3	44.3	7.4
40.4	6.4	44.4	7.7
40.4	5.7	44.4	6
40.4	9.6	44.4	7.4
40.5	6.2	44.4	6.8
40.5	6.4	44.6	6.4
40.5	7	44.7	8
40.6	6.8	44.8	6.5
40.6	7	45.4	7.8
40.6	6.2	45.4	7.1
40.6	6.9	45.7	8
40.7	6.4	45.8	7.2
40.7	6.5	46.4	6.9
40.8	6.6	46.6	8.6
40.8	6.8	47.2	6.8
40.8	6.6	47.6	8.7
40.9	6	47.8	10
41	6.4	47.8	8.2
41.1	7.2	48.6	6
41.2	6.6	49.7	7.6
41.2	6.6	49.8	8.3
41.3	7.2	50.3	7.6
41.4	6.6	50.5	6.6
41.4	6.4	51.2	8.3
41.4	6.6	51.4	8.3
41.4	7	51.7	9
41.4	6.2	52.2	7.8
41.6	7	52.8	8.9
41.6	6.4	53.2	8.8
41.6	6.2	53.6	8.2
41.6	6.8	54.2	11.5
41.6	6.3	54.5	8.7
		57.8	9

2 ( m)  
 ( : ( ) )

전 체 길 이	너 비	아 가 미
0.57	0.085	0.15
0.572	0.079	0.136
0.574	0.088	0.148
0.574	0.083	0.136
0.575	0.081	0.145
0.576	0.08	0.143
0.578	0.08	0.136
0.582	0.082	0.142
0.583	0.088	0.143
0.585	0.075	0.15
0.587	0.08	0.159
0.587	0.085	0.148
0.588	0.091	0.15
0.588	0.09	0.15
0.589	0.086	0.155
0.59	0.092	0.15
0.595	0.094	0.148
0.595	0.088	0.158
0.595	0.096	0.15
0.595	0.093	0.155
0.596	0.094	0.157
0.598	0.083	0.154
0.599	0.09	0.156
0.6	0.096	0.153
0.602	0.089	0.15
0.602	0.091	0.144
0.604	0.08	0.162
0.605	0.096	0.152
0.605	0.096	0.152
0.605	0.091	0.155
0.605	0.087	0.142
0.606	0.09	0.154
0.607	0.09	0.154
0.607	0.093	0.161
0.607	0.086	0.159
0.61	0.092	0.156
0.61	0.098	0.162
0.61	0.09	0.156
0.61	0.088	0.162
0.61	0.096	0.163
0.613	0.09	0.168
0.615	0.087	0.158
0.617	0.088	0.149
0.618	0.091	0.162
0.62	0.1	0.157
0.62	0.098	0.156
0.62	0.093	0.157
0.625	0.093	0.156
0.625	0.095	0.172
0.625	0.103	0.154
0.628	0.1	0.164
0.63	0.087	0.17
0.63	0.098	0.164
0.631	0.089	0.152
0.632	0.09	0.156
0.632	0.093	0.175
0.633	0.091	0.16
0.635	0.091	0.16
0.637	0.104	0.174

3 ( m)  
 ( : ( ) )

0.838	0.108		0.157
0.84	0.097		0.176
0.84	0.1		0.162
0.841	0.093		0.17
0.844	0.102		0.161
0.844	0.097		0.166
0.844	0.098		0.167
0.845	0.101		0.163
0.845	0.103		0.165
0.845	0.099		0.17
0.845	0.1		0.166
0.847	0.097		0.172
0.847	0.098		0.17
0.847	0.088		0.165
0.848	0.105		0.161
0.85	0.112		0.177
0.853	0.115		0.172
0.854	0.103		0.17
0.855	0.093		0.162
0.855	0.091		0.175
0.855	0.1		0.162
0.855	0.103		0.169
0.857	0.103		0.15
0.859	0.09		0.153
0.86	0.103		0.16
0.86	0.101		0.165
0.861	0.101		0.161
0.863	0.104		0.17
0.863	0.09		0.162
0.865	0.088		0.172
0.865	0.104		0.168
0.865	0.113		0.176
0.865	0.098		0.175
0.866	0.099		0.17
0.867	0.105		0.177
0.867	0.104		0.17
0.868	0.113		0.187
0.868	0.109		0.174
0.87	0.11		0.175
0.87	0.11		0.17
0.87	0.099		0.185
0.872	0.113		0.18
0.872	0.114		0.167
0.872	0.103		0.172
0.873	0.117		0.177
0.873	0.104		0.157
0.874	0.102		0.16
0.874	0.101		0.18
0.875	0.1		0.175
0.875	0.094		0.185
0.878	0.099		0.181
0.879	0.1		0.173
0.885	0.107		0.182
0.885	0.111		0.175
0.887	0.113		0.186
0.888	0.115		0.17
0.89	0.118		0.178
0.89	0.103		0.165
0.893	0.11		0.182
0.895	0.088		0.182
0.896	0.099		0.175

4 ( m )  
 ( : ( ) )

0.7	0.104		0.185
0.7	0.118		0.184
0.702	0.115		0.18
0.703	0.111		0.182
0.705	0.114		0.18
0.705	0.115		0.182
0.705	0.113		0.185
0.708	0.109		0.179
0.71	0.112		0.17
0.713	0.115		0.185
0.714	0.117		0.174
0.715	0.118		0.192
0.715	0.116		0.184
0.715	0.101		0.157
0.72	0.114		0.18
0.726	0.12		0.19
0.725	0.124		0.19
0.725	0.122		0.187
0.725	0.12		0.19
0.73	0.12		0.187
0.733	0.123		0.194
0.735	0.118		0.181
0.735	0.12		0.176
0.737	0.124		0.188
0.738	0.123		0.196
0.739	0.117		0.196
0.743	0.115		0.185
0.745	0.124		0.2
0.745	0.118		0.175
0.749	0.11		0.189
0.75	0.124		0.185
0.75	0.126		0.202
0.754	0.119		0.182
0.755	0.12		0.18
0.755	0.123		0.178
0.76	0.125		0.185
0.765	0.116		0.215
0.8	0.124		0.202
0.82	0.125		0.214
0.825	0.13		0.217

5 ( m )  
 ( : ( ) )

간 세 끝 의	너 비		미 가 미
0.508	0.081		0.133
0.508	0.091		0.141
0.581	0.082		0.137
0.584	0.088		0.124
0.585	0.065		0.143
0.592	0.084		0.136
0.594	0.095		0.132
0.605	0.098		0.136
0.613	0.09		0.14
0.635	0.091		0.145
0.635	0.104		0.146
0.637	0.108		0.147
0.637	0.097		0.137
0.657	1.03		0.138
0.658	0.088		0.146
0.667	0.105		0.147
0.675	0.104		0.153
0.676	0.103		0.152
0.683	0.124		0.145
0.686	0.107		0.155
0.71	0.115		0.17
0.714	0.123		0.167
0.72	0.124		0.16
0.722	0.116		0.168
0.728	0.107		0.166
0.73	0.12		0.167
0.744	0.113		0.168
0.745	0.122		0.178
0.814	0.122		0.2
0.817	0.13		0.187
0.822	0.126		0.177
0.86	0.123		0.167

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