

**A Study on the Characteristics of Movement of Sea Water and Water
Quality around the Pusan**

2002 2

委員長 理學博士 尹鍾輝 (印)

委員 地球環境科學博士 薛東一 (印)

委員 工學博士 鞠承淇 (印)

.....

.....

ABSTRACT

1**1**

2**3**

2.13

2.28

2.311

 2.3.111

 2.3.214

3**23**

3.123

3.223

3.331

4**34**

4.134

4.236

4.2.1 Case 0(	)	.37
4.2.2 Case 1(	70%	) ....37
4.2.3 Case 2(	50%	) .....37
4.2.4 Case 3(	)	.....37
4.2.5		.....42

5	43
----------	-------	-----------

.....	45
-------	-----------

< 2-1>	.....	3
< 2-2>	.....	4
< 2-3>	,	4
< 2-4>	, (m/s)	6
< 2-5>	.....	6
< 2-6>	.....	9
< 2-7>	.....	11
< 2-8>	.....	13
< 2-9>	.....	19
< 2-10>	.....	20
< 2-11>	.....	21
< 2-12>	.....	22
< 3-1>	.....	27

< 2-1>	.....	7
< 2-2>	.....	10
< 2-3>	.....	12
< 2-4>	.....	12
< 2-5>	COD	15
< 3-1>	.....	24
< 3-2>	.....	25
< 3-3>	.....	28
< 3-4>	.....	29
< 3-5>	.....	30
< 3-6>	.....	32
< 3-7>	.....	32
< 3-8>	.....	33
< 3-9>	.....	33
< 4-1>	.....	35
< 4-2>	Case 0 - 15	38
< 4-3>	Case 0 - 60	38
< 4-4>	Case 1 - 15	39
< 4-5>	Case 1 - 60	39
< 4-6>	Case 2 - 15	40
< 4-7>	Case 2 - 60	40
< 4-8>	Case 3 - 15	41
< 4-9>	Case 3 - 60	41
< 4-10>	Case ,	42

A Study on the Characteristics of Movement of Sea Water and Water Quality around the Pusan

Bong-Hun, Jeong

Department of Maritime Police Science,
Graduate School of Korea Maritime University

Abstract

It is very important to quantitatively assess the movement of sea water before or after constructing shore structures such as breakwaters considering marine environment. This assessment is possible through the use of simulation models designed to predict water movement in a certain area.

In this study, the numerical computations were carried out to predict the sea water movement and quality around the port of Pusan. The computational models adopting ADI Method(Alternating Direction Implicit Method) was already verified from the previous studies, was used here.

And the numerical calculations of pollutant transport in the sea water area were carried out to assess the effect of river inflow.

To achieve this purpose, 4 cases were set as follows;

1. case 0 : the present condition of river inflow into the sea area,
2. case 1 : 70% of the present condition,
3. case 2 : 50% of the present condition,
4. case 3 : be equipped with sewage treatment works (inflow concentration ; 20 mg/l of COD)

In each case, we could get the result of quantitative analysis. If the sewage treatment works for river discharge is equipped, the sea quality of the area will be more than the present condition.

As a result of this study, much of tidal data around the area could be gained to use the future study and to give the basic materials for the new city plans including the sea area around the city.

1

1

3

) , , (

가

가

data

가

COD(Chemical Oxygen Demanded)

70%, 50%

COD 20 mg/l(15 20 mg/l)

가

가

2

2.1

, , , ,
 , , , ,
 (1987 1996) 1)
 . < 2-1>
 < 2-2> , < 2-3> ,
 .
 14.7。 C, 19.0。 C, 11.3。 C
 . 1,369.2mm . 6 8
 3 734.2mm 53.6% ,

< 2-1>

			H	Hb	Ht	Ha	Hr
	35 ° 06	129 ° 02	69.2	70.5	1.2	17.8	0.2

) H : (m)
 Hb : (m)
 Ht : (m)
 Ha : (m)
 Hr : (m)

< 2-2>

				(mm)	(mm)	(hr)	(%)	(m/s)
1	3.7	8.4	0.2	46.6	126.9	195.1	51.2	3.8
2	5.0	9.9	1.3	55.0	131.4	178.1	54.2	4.1
3	8.4	13.1	4.7	89.0	169.2	180.1	60.4	4.3
4	13.6	18.3	9.7	109.1	226.8	222.6	62.2	4.4
5	17.4	21.5	13.9	122.5	244.0	231.1	69.8	3.9
6	20.5	24.1	17.7	189.2	216.2	175.3	80.1	3.6
7	24.2	27.5	22.0	282.1	235.2	182.4	85.0	4.3
8	25.7	29.2	23.2	262.9	263.3	211.3	81.1	4.0
9	22.1	26.1	19.3	110.2	206.1	170.2	73.9	3.7
10	17.5	22.5	13.8	37.0	198.1	217.0	64.8	3.6
11	11.7	16.7	7.9	44.8	144.9	199.6	59.5	3.7
12	6.2	11.0	2.3	20.8	131.9	205.1	53.0	3.8
	14.7	19.0	11.3	1,369.2	2,294.1	2,367.9	66.3	3.9

: (1987 ~ 1996),

< 2-3> ,

	가				
CALM	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.8
NNE	10.8	7.4	12.9	8.2	9.8
NE	9.2	14.8	17.8	6.1	12.0
ENE	9.1	12.2	6.5	5.6	8.4
E	5.9	8.0	4.7	2.3	5.3
ESE	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.4	2.4
SE	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6
SSE	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2
S	6.2	7.0	2.5	1.5	4.3
SSW	8.5	14.2	3.6	2.0	7.1
SW	8.9	11.9	4.4	4.8	7.5
WSW	8.0	7.4	5.6	8.2	7.3
W	6.7	4.8	7.1	11.7	7.6
WNW	4.6	1.7	5.4	8.5	5.0
NW	5.3	1.3	7.6	13.6	6.9
NNW	4.3	1.3	7.4	11.4	6.1
N	4.5	1.1	7.0	10.3	5.7

: (1987 ~ 1996),

2,294.1mm , 8 263.3mm
 , 1 126.9mm 2,367.9hr
 , 5 231.1hr , 9 170.2hr
 66.3% ,7 85.0%
 , 1 51.2% 3.9m/s
 , < 2-4>
 . < 2-1>
 , , 가
 10 < 2-5> 112
 , 109 , (0.1mm) 93

< 2-4> , (m/s)

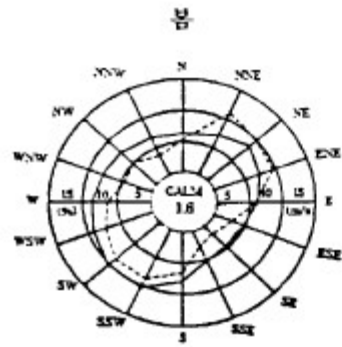
	(m/s)				
			가		
NNE	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4
NE	8.2	8.9	8.1	6.5	7.9
ENE	7.7	8.0	6.9	5.8	7.1
E	6.3	6.3	5.6	4.8	5.8
ESE	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.4
SE	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.3
SSE	5.1	6.1	3.9	4.0	4.8
S	8.0	7.9	6.4	4.9	6.8
SSW	10.6	11.3	8.7	6.4	9.3
SW	10.4	11.6	9.0	8.1	9.8
WSW	10.0	9.0	8.6	9.2	9.2
W	9.0	6.9	7.9	9.7	8.4
WNW	7.5	5.3	7.0	8.6	7.1
NW	7.7	4.8	7.9	9.9	7.6
NNW	7.4	5.0	8.2	9.6	7.6
N	6.4	4.5	8.1	8.7	6.9

: (1987 1996),

< 2-5>

										(0.1mm)
	4.8	19.7	3.9	62.2	3.7	10.9	112.0	144.4	108.9	92.8

: (1987 1996),



범례	
————	속도
-----	빈도

2.2

1.

17m/sec

가

140 ° W

25 가

2 3 가

가

가

8 10

< 2-6> , 1986

6

< 2-2>

2.

가

가

150mm

mm

3 4

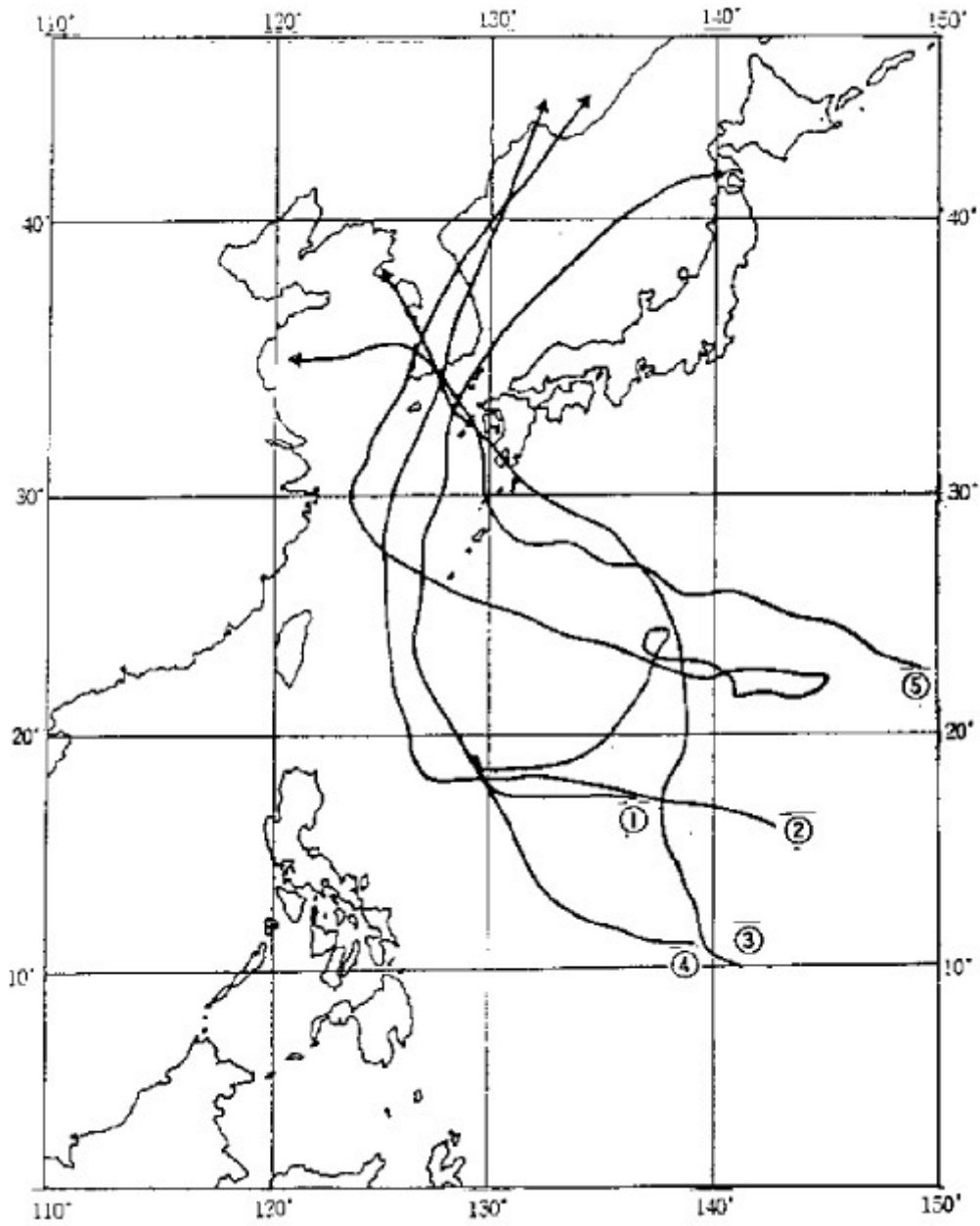
가

< 2-7>

< 2-6>

						(hPa)	(m/sec)		
				N °	E °				
8613	VERA	1986.8.15	17.5	30.0	925	45	8.27	8.29	
8705	THELMA	1987.7. 9	15.5	143.3	915	50	7.15	7.16	
8911	JUDY	1989.7. 9	16.5	137.7	940	50	7.28	7.29	, ,
9109	CATILIN	1991.7.22	12.8	139.0	940	40	7.28	7.30	, , ,
9112	GLADYS	1991.8.15	23.5	148.7	965	30	8.22	8.26	, ,
9306	PERCY	1993.7.28	23.5	129.2	975	30	7.29	7.30	, , ,
9307	ROBYN	1993.8. 2	10.0	146.0	940	43	8.8	8.11	, ,
9429	SETH	1994.10.2	12.0	143.0	910	55	10.10	12	, ,
9503	FAYE	1995.7.16	18.0	141.0	950	40	7.22	7.24	, ,

: (1987 1996),



< 2-2 >

< 2-7>

		1	(mm)		
'86. 6.23 25		152.2	97.2	,	(Nancy)
'87. 8.15 16	()	135.7	197.7	,	
'87. 8.28 30					
'88. 8.16	,	122.7			
'89. 7.25 27		140.5	56.2	,	(Judy)
'90. 7.14		79.4	103.2		
'91. 4.17 18		137.8			
'91. 8.22 26		439.0	417.8		(Galdys)
'93. 8.10 20		129.5	208.3		(Robyn),
'95. 6.3		126.4			

: (1987 1996),

2.3

2.3.1

< 2-3>

, ,

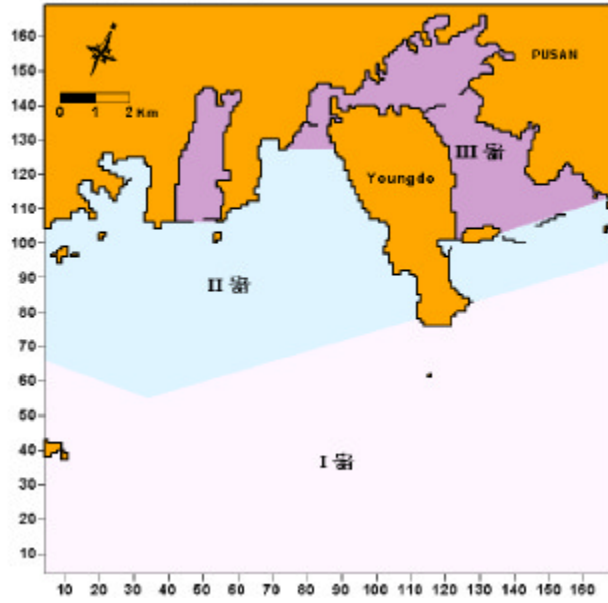
2)

< 2-4>

5km 11

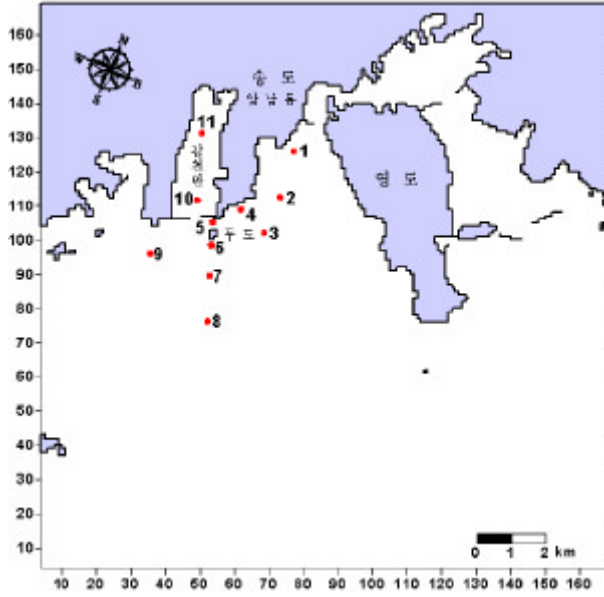
< 2-8>

해역별 수질 기준



< 2-3 >

<해양 수질 조사 위치도>



< 2-4 >

3

3

< 2-8 >

S- 1		35 ° 04 00	129 ° 02 00	
S- 2		35 ° 03 30	129 ° 02 00	
S- 3		35 ° 03 00	129 ° 02 00	
S- 4		35 ° 03 12	129 ° 01 18	
S- 5		35 ° 02 54	129 ° 00 54	
S- 6		35 ° 02 35	129 ° 01 00	
S- 7		35 ° 02 00	129 ° 01 00	
S- 8		35 ° 00 54	129 ° 01 00	
S- 9		35 ° 02 00	129 ° 00 00	
S- 10		35 ° 03 06	129 ° 00 28	
S- 11		35 ° 04 00	129 ° 00 14	

2.3.2

2

< 2-9> 11

COD

< 2-5>

(1) pH

pH

8.0 8.6

8.35

S-1 S-4 8.3

S-5 S-8 8.5,

8.0

(2) (COD)

COD

0.24 3.80 mg/ 1.54

S-1 S-3 3.1

4 3.4 mg/ 가

0.4 2.6 mg/ S-1, S-3, S-4,

S-5, S-8, S-11

2

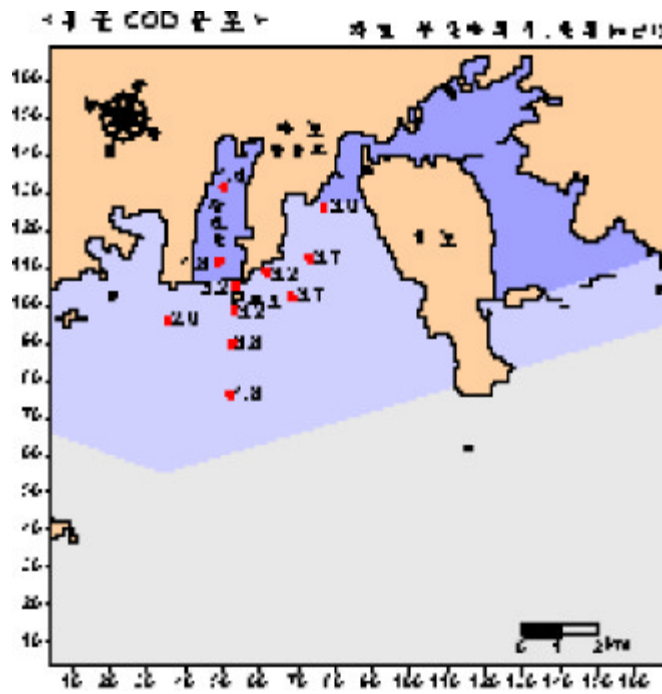
3

S-1 S-3

COD가 1 mg/

1996 1998

COD 0.8 4.9 mg/



< 2-5 > COD

(3) (DO)

DO 9.4 10.8 mg/ 9.6 mg/

DO 6.4 10.5 mg/ 9.9 12.6 mg/

95%

(4) (SS)

1 16 mg/
10.4 mg/
가 2.1
3.4

(5)
1.4 2.4 mg/
1.09 3.15 mg/ , 0.41 1.14 mg/
2 0.1 mg/
가

(6)
ND 0.009 mg/
ND 0.024 mg/ , 0.012 0.046 mg/
2 0.015 mg/
3
가 가
가

(7)

ND

0.01 0.03 mg/

가

0.01 mg/

가

가

,

, 가

(8)

0.05 2.0 mg/

(9)

, , 6가

0.009 0.028 mg/

0.01

mg/ 0.1 mg/

(10)

,

.

(11)

,

.

< 2-10 >

< 2-9 >

	(pH)	(COD)	(DO) (%)	(SS) (mg/l)	(MPN/ 100ml)	() (mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)
	7.8 8.3	1	95	10	200		0.05	0.007	Cr:0.05 As:0.05 Cd:0.01
	6.5 8.5	2	85	25	1000		0.1	0.015	Pb:0.1 Zn:0.1 Cu:0.02
	6.5 8.5	4	80	-	-	-	0.2	0.03	CN, Hg PCB:

-) 1. DO 6mg/l, 5mg/l
- 2.
- 3. 가
- 4.
- 5. NO2-N, NO3-N, NH3-N
- 6. PO4-P

< 2- 10 >

		Time	Trans. (m)	Temp (°C)	pH	Sal. (‰)	(NTU)	SS (mg/l)	(MPN/100ml)
1	1m	13:30	2.5	15.0	8.1	33.83	3.4	12	2200
	10m			15.0	8.3	33.89	0.5	4	80
2	1m	13:15	2.7	15.0	8.4	33.83	0.7	6	80
	15m			15.0	8.4	33.90	1.5	5	50
3	1m	13:30	2.8	15.0	8.3	33.87	2.5	12	7
	15m			15.0	8.3	34.00	1.8	14	140
4	1m	13:40	2.8	15.0	8.5	33.92	1.5	16	30
	8m			15.0	8.5	33.83	1.0	13	50
5	1m	13:55	3.1	15.0	8.5	33.95	0.3	14	22
	8m			15.0	8.4	34.04	2.0	9	50
6	1m	14:05	2.8	15.0	8.5	33.92	1.6	9	30
	15m			15.0	8.5	34.02	0.4	11	26
7	1m	14:20	3.0	15.0	8.5	33.90	0.4	13	80
	15m			15.0	8.5	34.00	0.9	14	280
8	1m	14:35	3.3	15.0	8.3	33.89	0.4	9	4
	15m			15.0	8.2	34.01	1.9	7	50
9	1m	14:50	3.4	15.0	8.4	33.96	0.3	12	21
	15m			15.0	8.5	34.05	0.5	16	50
10	1m	15:15	2.5	16.0	8.3	33.74	0.3	10	60
	8m			15.3	8.2	33.87	0.8	7	60
11	1m	15:35	2.1	16.5	8.0	33.62	0.1	7	30
	8m			15.5	8.0	33.77	1.0	8	170

()

		DO (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	T - N (mg/l)	T - P (µg/l)	n - H (mg/l)	CN ⁻ (mg/l)	(µg/l)	PCB (µg/l)
1	1m	9.6	3.40	1.40	9.27	4.00	0.02	N · D	N · D
	10m	10.0	1.00	1.71	N · D	1.75	0.01	N · D	N · D
2	1m	10.8	3.20	1.6	N · D	1.25	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	9.6	3.80	1.86	N · D	2.00	0.01	N · D	N · D
3	1m	9.4	3.64	1.25	0.48	1.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	9.3	0.60	1.28	3.99	1.50	N · D	N · D	N · D
4	1m	9.6	1.60	1.45	N · D	0.50	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	9.4	1.20	1.57	0.48	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
5	1m	9.6	1.20	1.58	N · D	N · D	0.01	N · D	N · D
	8m	9.4	1.08	1.21	N · D	1.73	N · D	N · D	N · D
6	1m	9.9	0.40	1.93	N · D	0.50	0.03	N · D	N · D
	15m	9.6	0.80	2.05	2.23	1.25	0.03	N · D	N · D
7	1m	9.6	2.60	1.93	2.23	0.50	0.02	N · D	N · D
	15m	9.4	3.20	2.02	N · D	1.00	0.03	N · D	N · D
8	1m	9.7	1.20	2.27	N · D	0.50	0.02	N · D	N · D
	15m	9.5	0.40	1.99	0.48	1.00	0.01	N · D	N · D
9	1m	9.4	1.20	2.11	0.48	0.50	0.02	N · D	N · D
	15m	9.4	1.40	2.40	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
10	1m	9.7	0.56	1.49	N · D	1.25	0.02	N · D	N · D
	8m	9.2	0.48	1.82	2.23	1.00	0.01	N · D	N · D
11	1m	10.6	0.24	2.21	N · D	1.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	9.4	0.62	1.83	N · D	1.00	0.01	N · D	N · D

< 2-11 >

		Time	Trans. (m)	Temp ()	pH	Sal. (‰)	(NTU)	SS (mg/l)	(MPN/100ml)
1	1m	13:30	4.0	21.5	8.2	31.34	0.02	16	220
	10m			20.0	8.2	32.50	0.01	7	220
2	1m	13:50	5.8	21.0	8.1	31.34	0.01	9	220
	15m			19.0	8.1	33.20	0.01	7	220
3	1m	14:10	5.5	21.2	8.1	31.36	0.01	13	280
	15m			18.9	8.1	33.31	0.01	8	280
4	1m	14:30	5.4	21.0	8.2	33.23	0.01	11	17
	8m			19.0	8.1	33.01	0.01	10	60
5	1m	14:55	5.2	21.0	8.2	31.57	0.01	13	17
	8m			18.0	8.1	33.30	0.01	9	50
6	1m	15:10	4.1	21.0	8.2	30.90	0.01	10	22
	15m			17.2	8.1	33.85	0.01	4	110
7	1m	15:20	5.5	21.7	8.2	31.18	0.00	5	80
	15m			18.5	8.1	33.73	0.00	6	90
8	1m	15:35	5.2	22.5	8.2	29.87	0.00	6	34
	15m			18.7	8.2	33.72	0.00	4	26
9	1m	15:50	3.0	21.0	8.2	31.23	0.01	11	50
	15m			17.0	8.1	34.00	0.01	6	90
10	1m	16:10	3.5	22.0	8.3	29.84	0.01	10	60
	8m			19.2	8.1	32.24	0.01	7	90
11	1m	16:30	3.1	23.0	8.4	29.75	0.01	8	50
	8m			19.2	8.1	32.12	0.01	11	30

()

		DO (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	T - N (mg/l)	T - P (µg/l)	n - H (mg/l)	CN ⁻ (mg/l)	(µg/l)	PCB (µg/l)
1	1m	8.5	2.63	1.34	4.50	2.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
	10m	8.2	2.11	1.53	0.76	1.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
2	1m	8.2	2.60	2.97	14.00	1.25	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	7.4	2.23	3.15	12.10	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
3	1m	7.8	1.98	2.46	4.50	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	7.3	2.36	3.70	21.60	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
4	1m	7.8	2.36	1.54	4.50	1.25	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	7.5	1.24	3.32	21.60	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
5	1m	7.7	4.71	1.73	17.80	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	6.9	2.23	4.29	12.10	2.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
6	1m	8.3	2.60	1.09	15.90	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	6.7	3.72	2.63	10.20	1.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
7	1m	8.1	3.53	1.97	8.30	0.50	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	7.3	1.86	3.04	4.50	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
8	1m	8.0	0.36	1.46	4.50	2.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	7.3	0.83	2.84	N · D	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
9	1m	8.0	0.99	1.98	0.76	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	7.7	1.30	3.89	12.10	2.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
10	1m	7.8	1.67	1.18	23.50	1.25	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	6.4	0.93	2.01	8.30	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
11	1m	10.5	1.36	0.63	44.30	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	7.2	1.50	1.97	12.10	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D

< 2- 12>

		Time	Trans. (m)	Temp ()	pH	Sal. (‰)	(NTU)	SS (mg/l)	(MPN/ 100ml)
1	1m	16:00	2.4	13.4	8.2	33.25	0.01	14	240
	10m			13.7	8.3	33.33	0.01	12	300
2	1m	15:50	2.4	14.3	8.2	33.45	0.01	5	30
	15m			14.0	8.2	33.36	0.02	8	130
3	1m	15:45	2.5	14.5	8.2	33.51	0.01	7	50
	15m			14.3	8.3	33.43	0.01	6	50
4	1m	15:35	2.5	13.7	8.2	33.38	0.01	13	240
	8m			13.9	8.2	33.35	0.01	12	240
5	1m	15:25	2.5	13.9	8.2	33.43	0.01	7	170
	8m			13.8	8.2	33.28	0.01	6	140
6	1m	15:15	2.5	13.6	8.2	33.42	0.01	4	140
	15m			13.7	8.2	33.40	0.01	6	30
7	1m	15:00	2.5	14.3	8.2	33.54	0.01	7	50
	15m			14.3	8.2	33.48	0.01	6	130
8	1m	14:45	3.5	14.3	8.2	33.32	0.01	7	50
	15m			14.5	8.2	33.45	0.01	5	80
9	1m	14:30	3.5	13.8	8.2	33.42	0.02	10	30
	15m			14.0	8.2	33.38	0.01	6	220
10	1m	14:15	3.4	12.9	8.2	33.03	0.01	12	230
	8m			12.8	8.2	32.93	0.01	12	500
11	1m	13:55	3.5	12.8	8.1	32.85	0.01	11	300
	8m			12.8	8.2	32.12	0.01	8	300

()

		DO (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	T-N (mg/l)	T-P (µg/l)	n-H (mg/l)	CN ⁻ (mg/l)	(µg/l)	PCB (µg/l)
1	1m	11.5	3.04	0.55	36.3	1.24	N · D	N · D	N · D
	10m	10.2	2.38	0.41	34.5	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
2	1m	12.0	5.32	0.71	19.5	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	10.8	4.44	0.79	40.1	0.52	N · D	N · D	N · D
3	1m	10.6	5.39	0.71	16.9	0.65	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	10.3	5.67	0.79	17.6	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
4	1m	10.7	5.69	0.70	13.9	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	9.9	6.37	0.69	30.7	0.88	N · D	N · D	N · D
5	1m	11.0	3.66	0.63	28.8	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	10.5	5.00	0.60	12.0	0.57	N · D	N · D	N · D
6	1m	10.5	6.58	0.87	13.9	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	10.8	4.47	0.79	13.9	0.58	N · D	N · D	N · D
7	1m	12.4	5.15	0.97	21.4	0.64	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	11.2	4.34	0.90	19.5	0.58	N · D	N · D	N · D
8	1m	11.1	3.90	0.88	25.1	0.95	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	11.6	4.42	1.11	32.6	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
9	1m	10.4	3.85	1.01	17.6	0.53	N · D	N · D	N · D
	15m	10.5	4.59	1.14	45.7	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
10	1m	12.5	3.16	0.75	17.6	0.75	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	11.4	3.31	0.94	17.6	N · D	N · D	N · D	N · D
11	1m	12.6	3.31	0.87	17.6	1.00	N · D	N · D	N · D
	8m	11.3	3.63	0.66	30.7	0.65	N · D	N · D	N · D

3

3.1

가

3.2

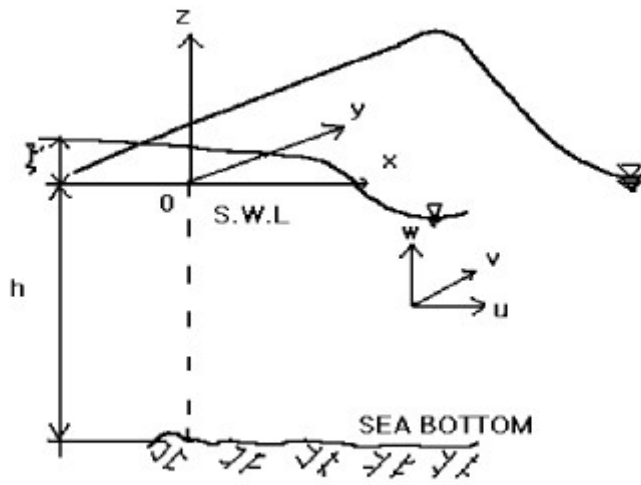
< 3-1 >

z , x, y

) (z=-h)

(z= , (-h z)
2

2



< 3-1 >

$$\frac{u}{t} + \frac{v}{y} [(z + h)u] + \frac{w}{z} [(z + h)v] = 0 \quad \dots\dots\dots(3.1)$$

$$\frac{u}{t} + u \frac{u}{x} + v \frac{u}{y} - fv + g \frac{z}{x} - A_h \left(\frac{u^2}{x^2} + \frac{u^2}{y^2} \right) + \frac{gu\sqrt{u^2 + v^2}}{(z + h) C^2} = 0 \quad \dots\dots\dots(3.2)$$

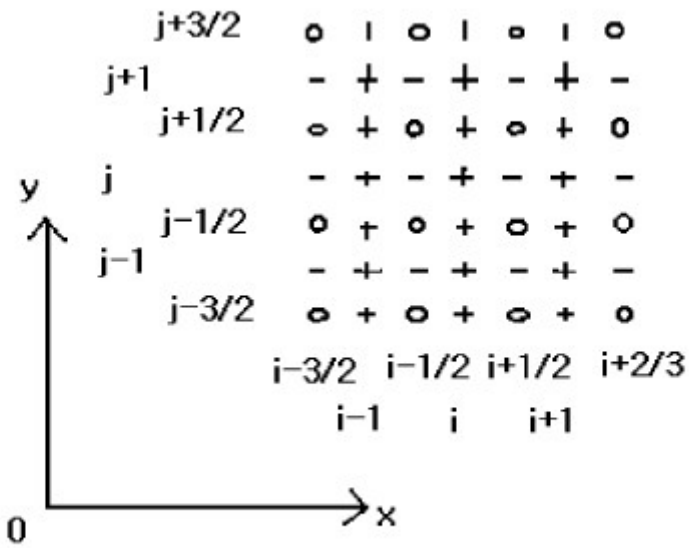
$$\frac{v}{t} + u \frac{v}{x} + v \frac{v}{y} + fu + g \frac{z}{y} - A_h \left(\frac{v^2}{x^2} + \frac{v^2}{y^2} \right) + \frac{gv\sqrt{u^2 + v^2}}{(z + h) C^2} = 0 \quad \dots\dots\dots(3.3)$$

, u, , A_k -h z x, y

, C Chezy, f Coriolis
 , g 가 , t , h
 . 1 3

ADI(Alternating Direction Implicit

Method) 3)



< 3-2>

< 3-2>

, (), (u, v), (h), (i, j), (i+1/2, j)

(i, j+1/2) (3.1) (3.3) . ADI
 step 2 , step (n+1/2) t (1) 1
 , 2 u, (2) 2 u(), 5
 step
 , x i

(3.1) j u , v .

$$u_{i,j}^{(n+(1/2))} = - P_{i,j} u_{i-(1/2)}^{n+(1/2)} + Q_{i,j} \dots\dots\dots(3.4)$$

$$u_{i-(1/2),j}^{(n+(1/2))} = - R_{i-1} u_{i,j}^{(n+(1/2))} + S_{i,j} \dots\dots\dots(3.5)$$

step (n+1) t (3.1) 1 , 3
 v (3.3) 3 v() 5

, , v y
 j v ,

u .

$$v_{i,j}^{(n+1)} = - P_{i,j} v_{i,j-(1/2)}^{(n+1)} + q_{i,j} \dots\dots\dots(3.6)$$

$$v_{i,j-(1/2)}^{(n+1)} = - r_{i,j-1} v_{i,j}^{(n+1)} + S_{i,j-1} \dots\dots\dots(3.7)$$

$$v_{i,j-(1/2)}^{(n+1)} = - r_{i,j-1} v_{i,j}^{(n+1)} + S_{i,j-1} \dots\dots\dots(3.8)$$

$P_{i,j}$, $Q_{i,j}$, $R_{i-1,j}$, $p_{i,j}$, $q_{i,j}$, $r_{i,j-1}$, $s_{i,j-1}$

(n+(1/2)) t (n+1) t step

가

5)

< 3.3>

< 3.4>

(No. 228)

< 3.5>

(M.S.L)

(t)

(CFL)

3sec

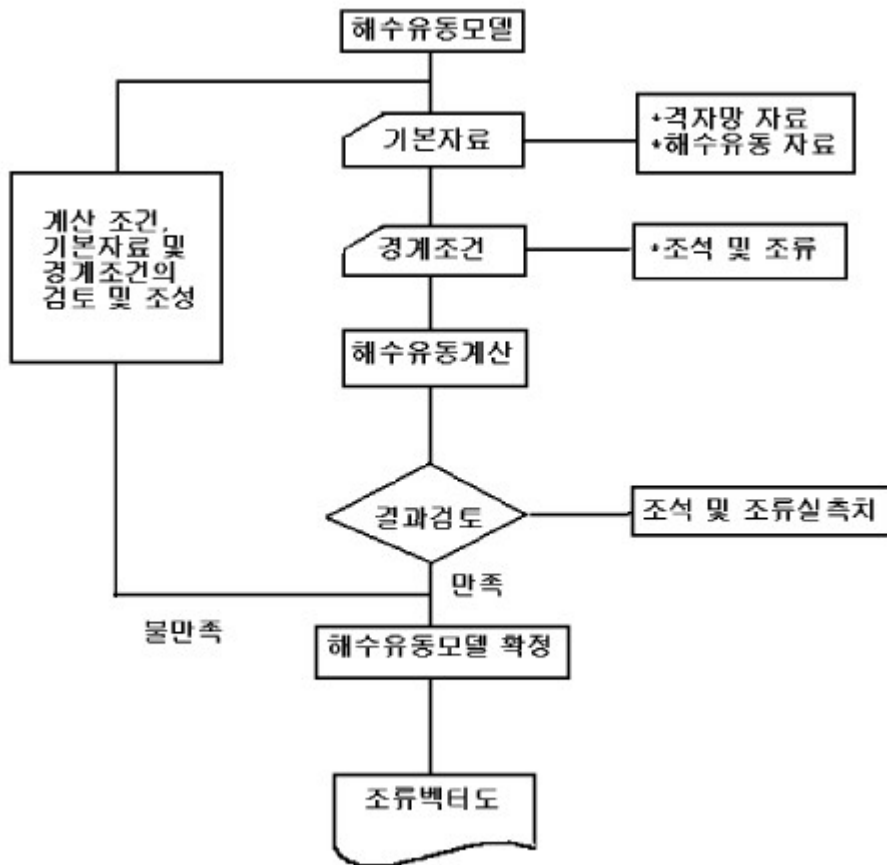
step

0

< 3-1>

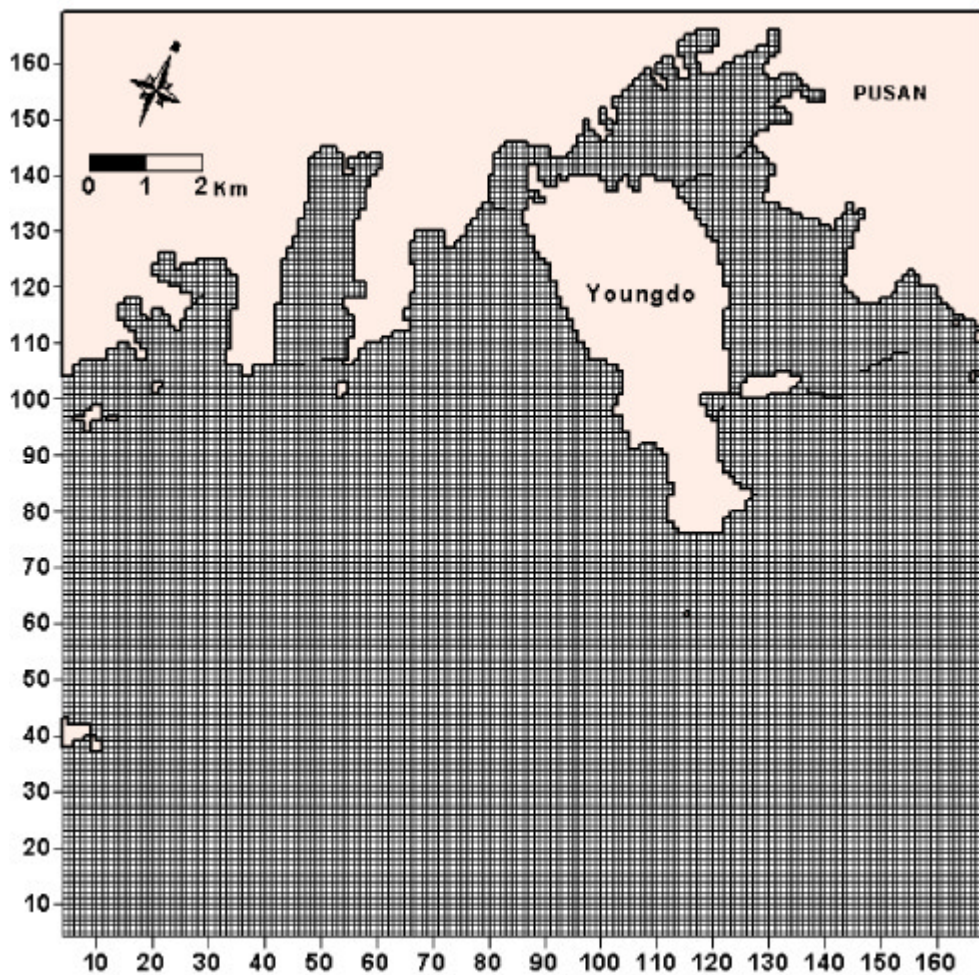
< 3-1>

(x, y)	100m
(t)	3sec (CFL)
Coriolis (f)	$f=2 \sin \phi$, $\phi=2 / (24 \times 60 \times 60)$, $\phi=35^\circ 06'N$
(C)	$C=19.4 \ln$
	0.0

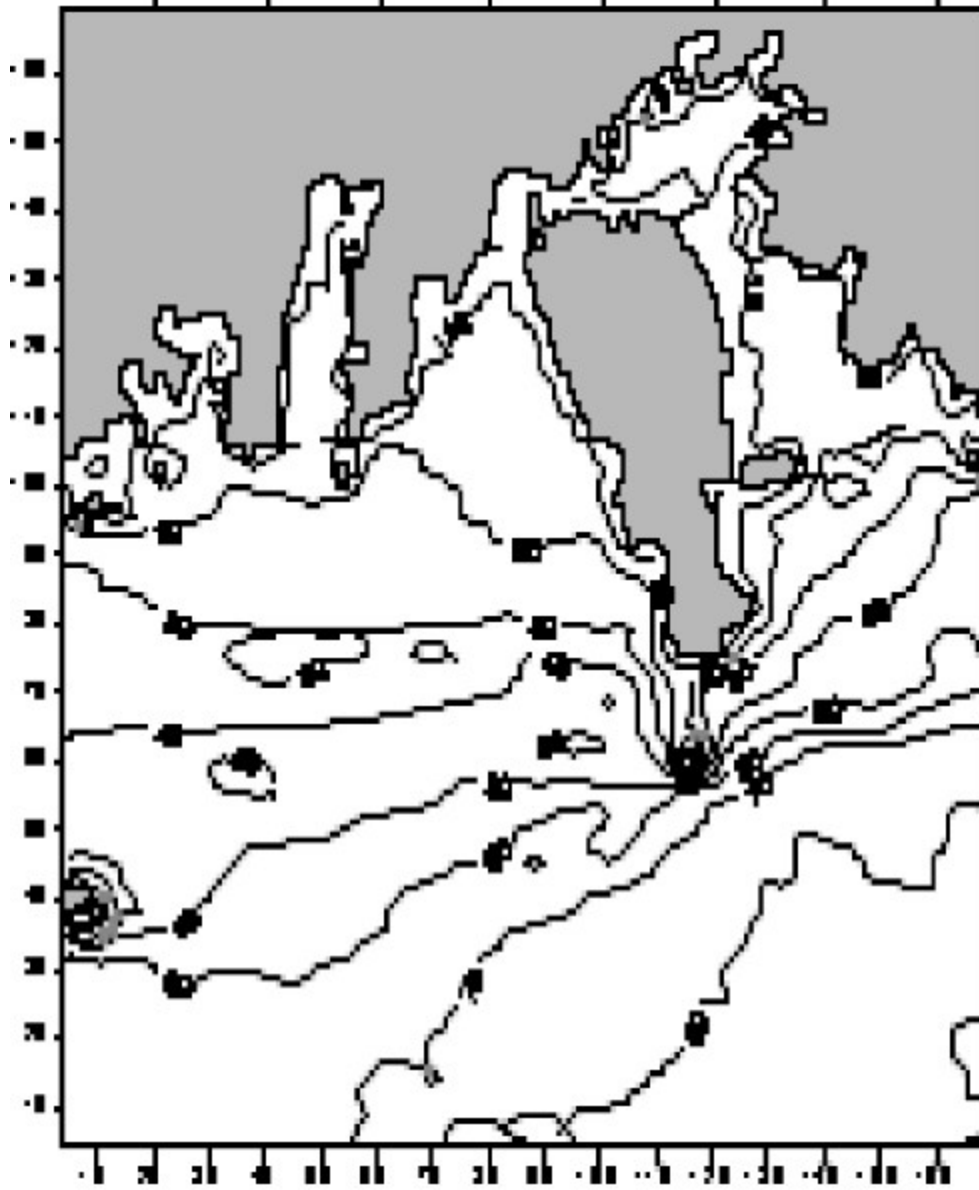


< 3-3 >

Grid.srf



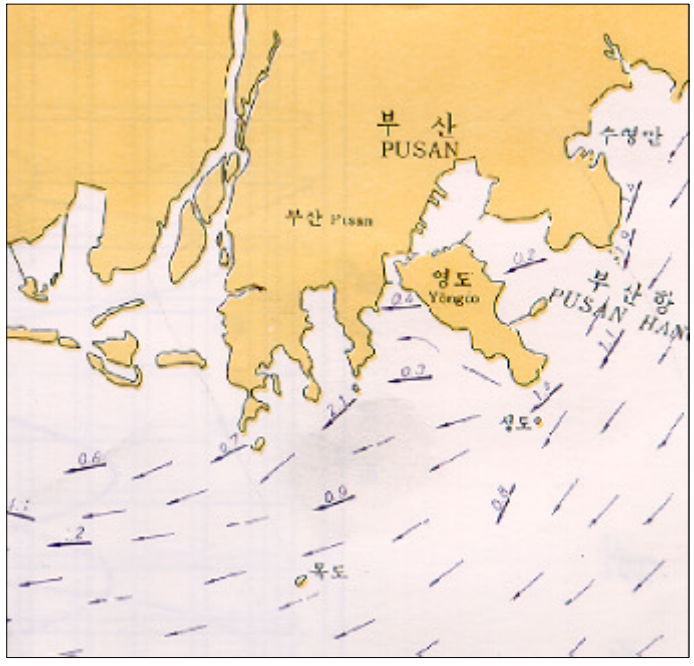
< 3-4 >



< 3-5 >

3.3

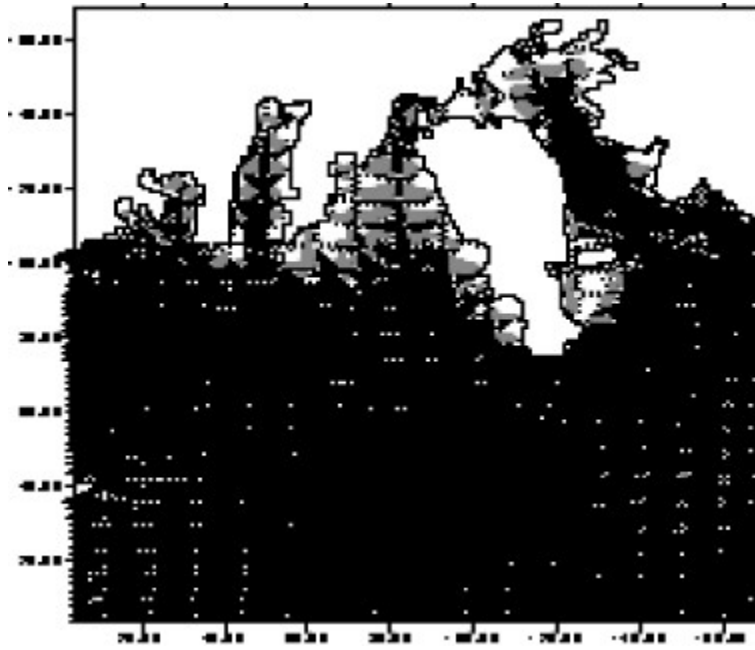
4) < 3-6> < 3-7>
, <
3-8> < 3-9>
가
가
가
가
가
가



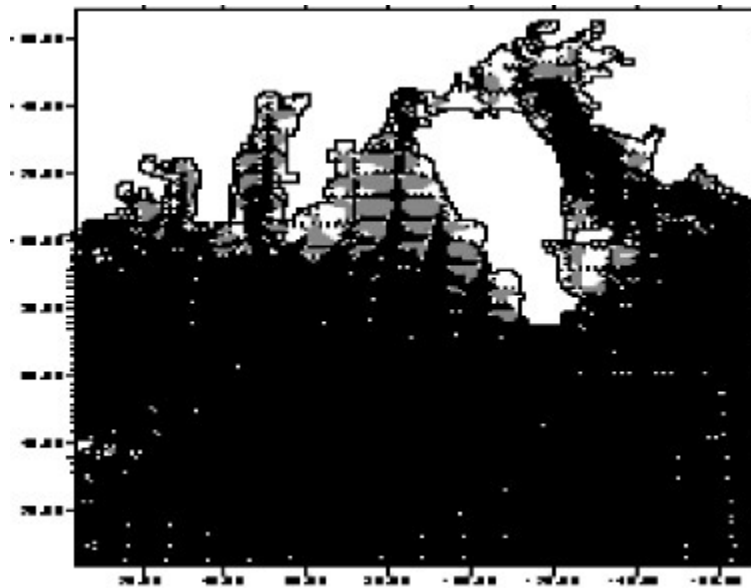
< 3-6 >



< 3-7 >



< 3-8 >



< 3-9 >

4

가

4.1

, 60

가

가

COD(Chemical Oxygen Demanded)

70%, 50%

COD 20 mg/l(15 20 mg/l)

가

가

COD

Case0

70%

Case1, 50%

Case2

가

Cod 가

20mg/l

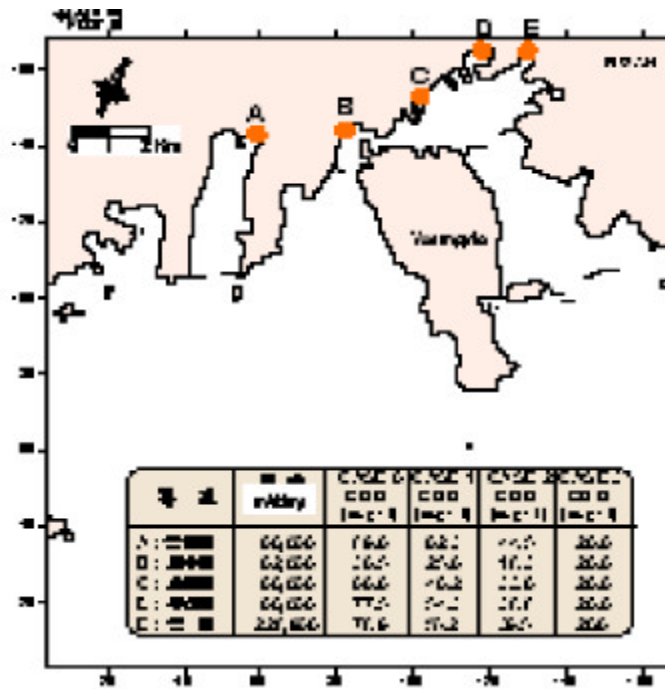
Case3

Case

< 4-1 >

Case

COD



< 4-1 >

■
.

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} [(h + \zeta)] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} [(h + \zeta) UC] + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} [(h + \zeta) VC]$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial x} [(h + \zeta) D_x \frac{\partial C}{\partial x}] + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} [(h + \zeta) D_y \frac{\partial C}{\partial y}] + q_m \quad (4.1)$$

, C :

D_x, D_y :

q_m :

4.2

< 3-4 >

Komatsu et al.⁵⁾

, Komatsu et al.⁶⁾

$$x = y = 100\text{m}$$

$$t = 60\text{sec.}$$

$$D_x, D_y: 1.0 \times 10^4 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{sec.}$$

$$C = 0.0$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

< 4-1 >

Case

Data

60

4.2.1 Case 0()

36.5mg/l), (COD 78.9mg/l)
(COD 66.0mg/l), 89.0mg/l), (COD 77.5mg/l),
가
< 4-2> < 4-3>

4.2.2 Case 1(70%)

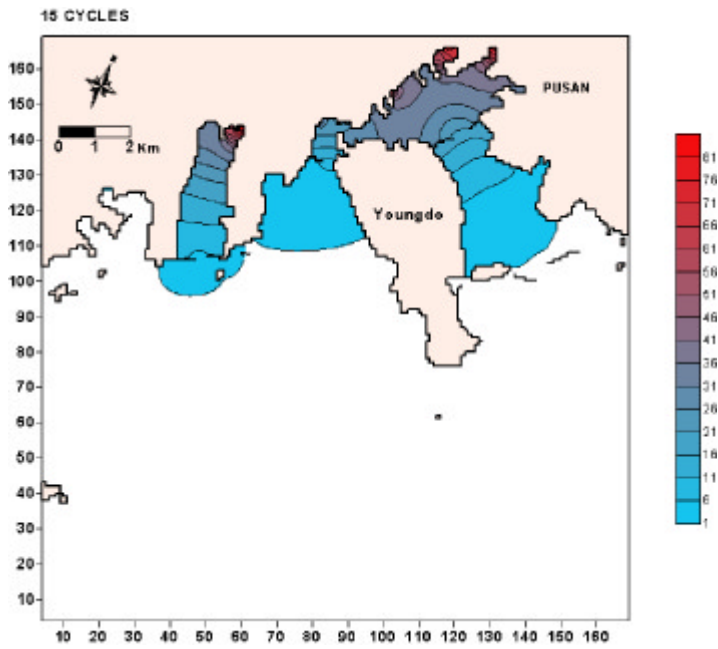
62.3mg/l), (COD 54.3mg/l), 70% , (COD 46.2mg/l),
(COD 25.6mg/l), (COD 55.2mg/l)
< 4-4> < 4-5>

4.2.3 Case 2(50%)

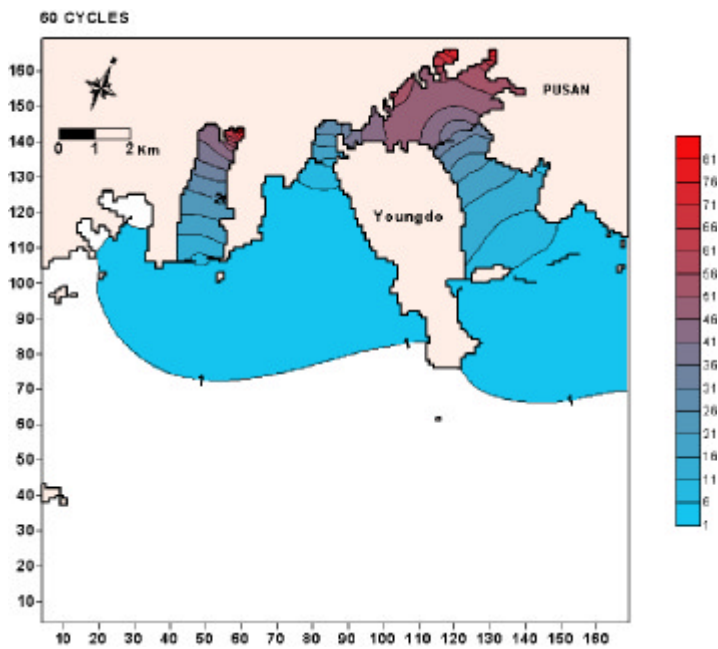
44.5mg/l), (COD 38.8mg/l), 50% , (COD 33.0mg/l),
(COD 18.3mg/l), (COD 39.5mg/l)
< 4-6> < 4-7>

4.2.4 Case 3()

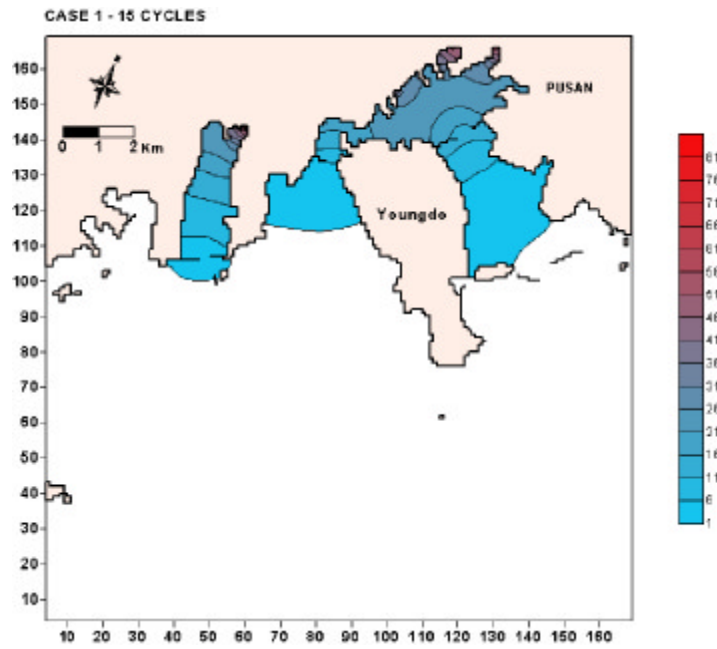
20.0mg/l), (COD 20.0mg/l)
(COD 20.0mg/l), 20.0mg/l), (COD 20.0mg/l),
가
< 4-8> < 4-9>



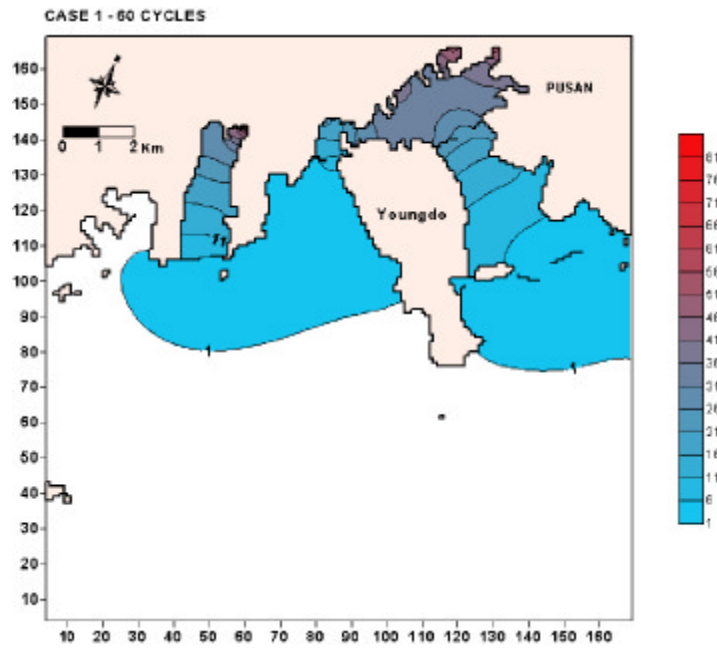
< 4-2> Case 0 - 15



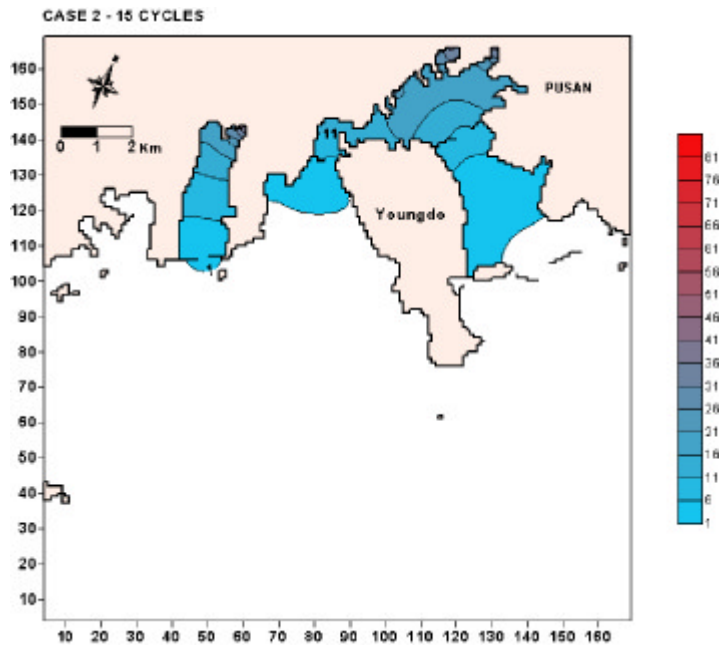
< 4-3> Case 0 - 60



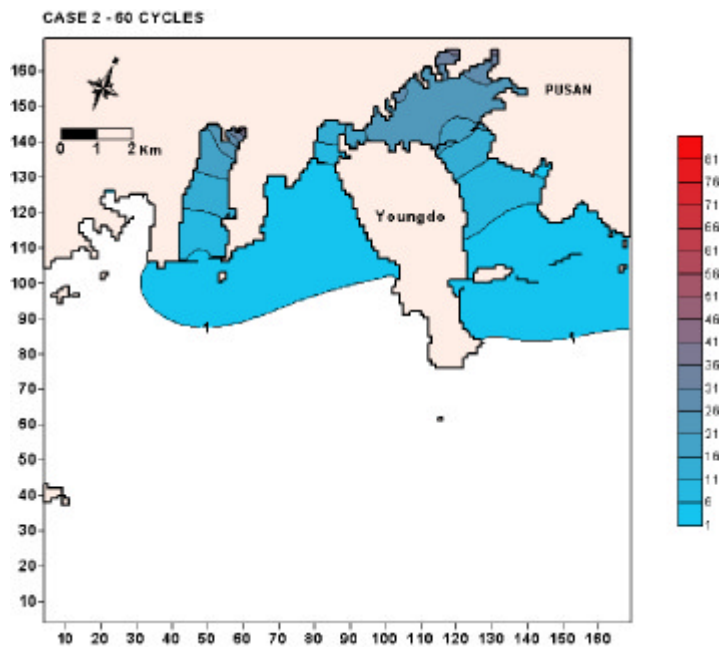
< 4-4> Case 1 - 15



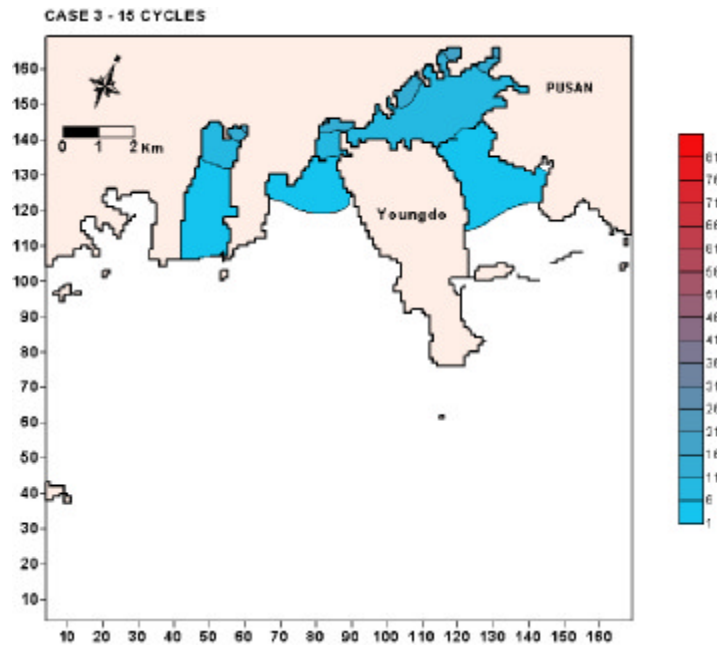
< 4-5> Case 1 - 60



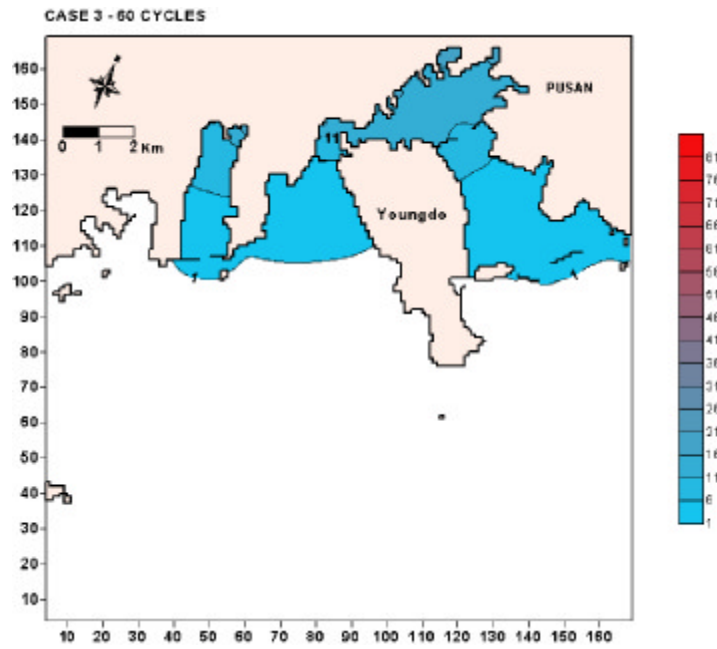
< 4-6> Case 2 - 15



< 4-7> Case 2 - 60



< 4-8> Case 3 - 15



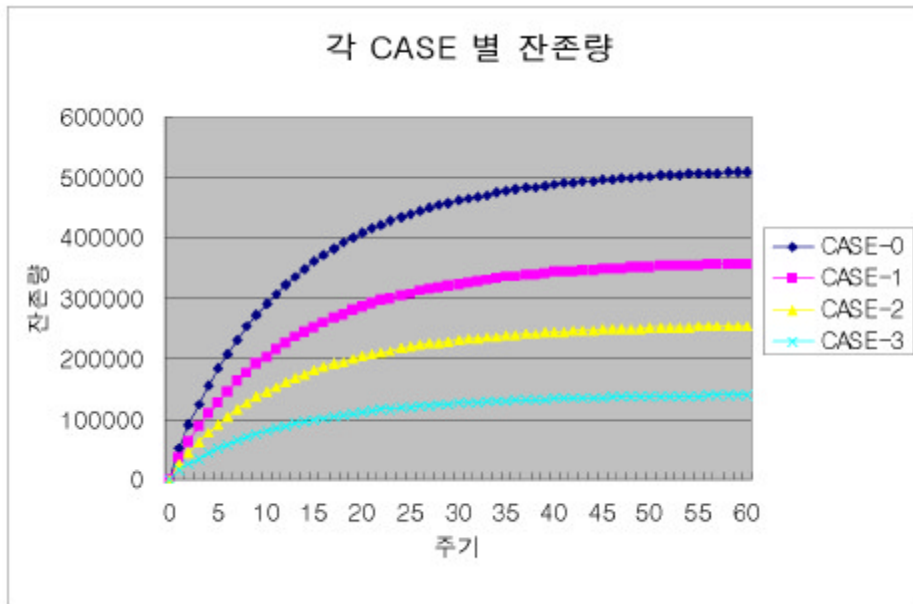
< 4-9> Case 3 - 60

2.4.5

< 4-2> < 4-9>

가 가 가
 가 가 (),
 (), ()
 Case

< 4-10>



< 4-10> Case ,

73% 가 ,

5

, , 가

,

.

.

,

,

,

가

가

8 10

.

.

mm

.

,

,

3 4

가

.

가

.

,

,

.

,

.

.

,

가

,

가

.

,

가

.

가

data

, , ,
가

COD(Chemical Oxygen Demanded)

70%, 50%

COD 20 mg/l(15 20 mg/l)
가

가 ,

가 , 가
73%

, ,

,
가

, ,

[]

- 1) : , 1987- 1996
- 2) : 가 , 1999.2
- 3) : ,
 , 12 1 , 1998.6.
- 4) , , 1993.
- 5) Komatsu et al. : Numerical Calculation of Pollutant Transport in One and Two Dimensions, Journal of Hydroscience and Hydraulic Engineering, JSCE, Vol. 3, No. 2, 1985.
- 6) Komatsu et al. : Control and Ceation of Tidal Reidual Current in a Semi-enclosed Bay by Bottom Roughness With Directional Resistance Characterics, The 27th Congress of the International Association for Hydraulic Research (IAHR), 1997.8.