

工學碩士 學位論文

2

**A Study on Optimum Design and Fabrication of
2-Stage Parallel Coupled-line Directional Couplers**

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Abstract

The directional coupler is one of the earliest and fundamental junctions in microwave/millimeterwave frequency band, which is mostly one- or two-axis symmetry. The most important common property in all directional couplers is that the output arms are isolated from each other and the input arms are matched under the condition that the other arms are terminated by the matched loads.

Parallel coupled-line directional coupler has a 90 degree phase response between output signals and an advantage of wide bandwidth than hybrid-ring or branch-line directional coupler. However, it is very difficult to realize tight coupling due to a narrow transmission width and space.

In order to solve the above problem, in this paper, a directional coupler using 2-stage parallel coupled-lines has been constructed by two coupled-lines and transmission line. Therefore, 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler has been designed using both sides of substrate or multilayer plane which has 1-axis symmetry while the conventional one has 2-axis symmetry.

The frequency characteristics of the designed couplers were analyzed and the optimum parameters were found by CAD. The fractional bandwidth of the proposed 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler was broadened to 130 percents. Furthermore, it was clearly shown that the experimental results agree well with the predicted ones with microstrip-line type.

Nomenclature

Z_{mn} ($m, n = e, o$) : Normalized impedances

θ_i ($i = 1, 2$) : Electrical length of section Z_i

Γ_{mn} ($m, n = e, o$) : Reflection coefficients for the $m - n$ mode excitation

T_{mn} ($m, n = e, o$) : Transmission coefficients for the $m - n$ mode
excitation

[F] : ABCD matrix

Γ_e : Reflection coefficients for the even mode excitation

Γ_o : Reflection coefficients for the odd mode excitation

T_e : Transmission coefficients for the even mode excitation

T_o : Transmission coefficients for the odd mode excitation

[S] : Scattering matrix

S_{ij} ($i, j = 1, 2, 3, 4$) : Elements of scattering matrix

C_i ($i = 1, 2$) : Couplings coefficients for the parallel coupled line

f_0 : Center frequency

1

1-1

(Directional Coupler)

가 , VHF, UHF

CIND(Constant Impedance Notch Duplexer)

가

가

, 가

Parallel Coupled-line, Branch-line, Hybrid-ring

가 가

가

(Array feed system)

(Radiating elements)

가

가

,
, WLL

mixer , PCS

2

가

90o

가

가 [1].

가

가

, 가 가
가

가 ,

1-2

가 .

가 가

, Rat-race ring

Parallel

Coupled-line, Branch-line, Hybrid-ring

$\lambda/4$

3dB

2

가

60%

가

가

1963

L. Young

3

5

$\lambda/4$

, 3

80%

가 3dB

가

가

[2],[3].

2

가

2

$\lambda/4$

가

가

28%

[2],[3].

가

2

2

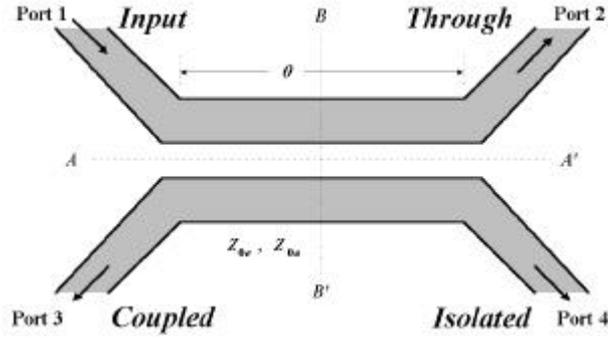
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가

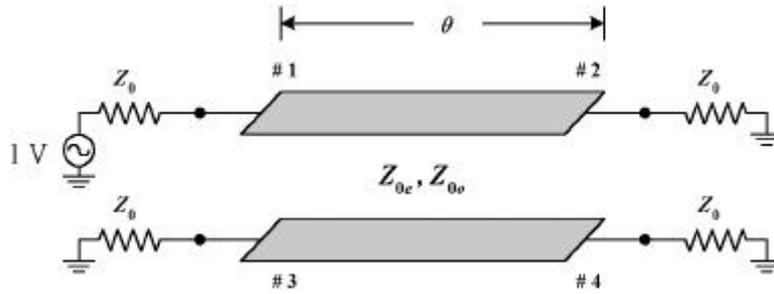
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2-1 2 1



2.1

Fig. 2.1 Configuration of parallel coupled-line directional coupler

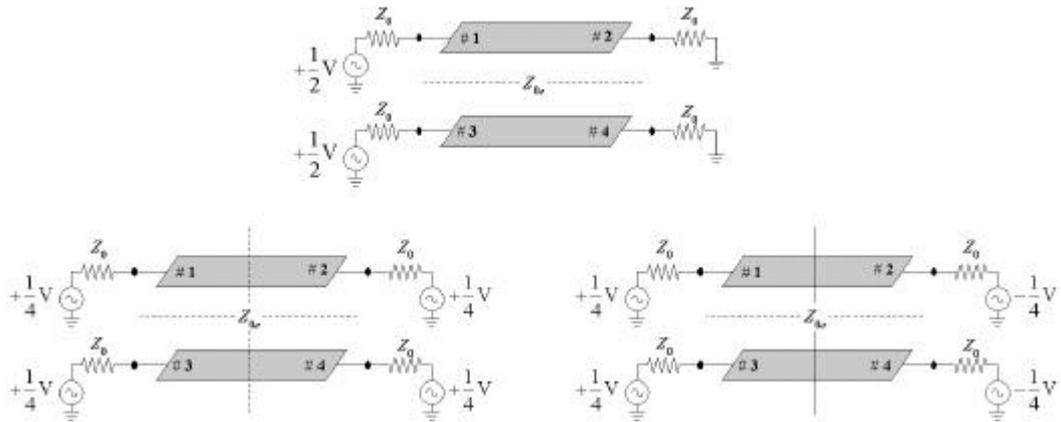


2.2

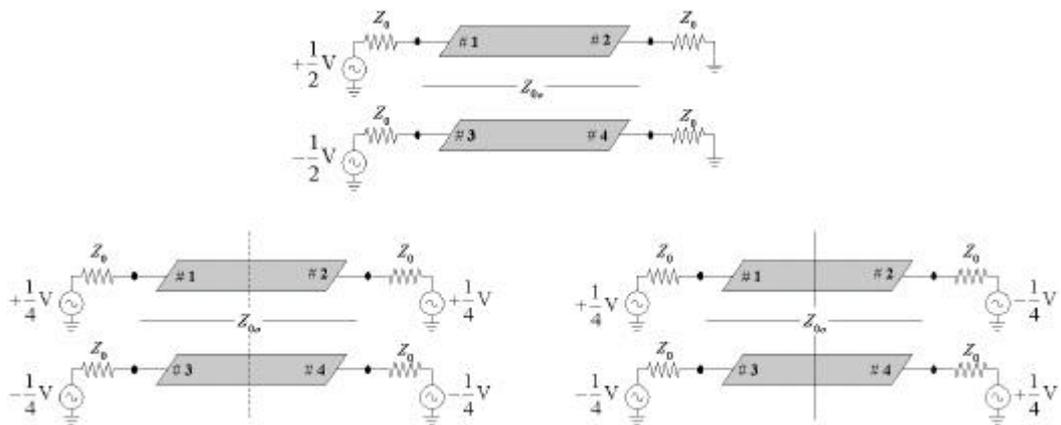
Fig. 2.2 The schematic circuit of parallel coupled-line directional coupler

2.1 AA', BB'
 2, 가 . Port 1 (Input), Port 2 (Transmission), Port 3 (Coupling), Port 4 (Isolation)
 . 2.2 가 2.3
 even-odd even-odd mode
 1/4

, Z_{0e} even-mode , Z_{0o} odd-mode , $\theta = \beta l$
 $= 2\pi\lambda \cdot l$ (l) .



(a) even-mode excitation



(b) odd-mode excitation

2.3 가

Fig. 2.3 Equivalent circuit of mode excitation

2
 $1/4$. $1/4$
 even-mode -even, -odd mode

even-even mode , Z_{ee} (open crt.)
 Z_L (∞) (2.1)

$$Z_{ee} = Z_{0e} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0e} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.1)$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = \frac{Z_{ee} - Z_0}{Z_{ee} + Z_0} = -\frac{Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -\frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.2)$$

even-odd mode , Z_{eo} (short crt.)
 Z_L 0

$$Z_{eo} = Z_{0e} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0e} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.3)$$

$$\Gamma_{eo} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\Gamma_{eo} = \frac{Z_{eo} - Z_0}{Z_{eo} + Z_0} = -\frac{Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -\frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.4)$$

odd-mode 가 -even, -odd mode
 even-mode . odd-even
 mode , Z_{oe} (2.5)

$$Z_{oe} = Z_{0o} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0o} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.5)$$

가 , Γ_{oe} (2.6) .

$$\Gamma_{oe} = \frac{Z_{0o} - Z_0}{Z_{0o} + Z_0} = - \frac{Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = - \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.6)$$

odd-odd mode , 가 Z_{oo} (2.7) .

$$Z_{oo} = Z_{0o} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0o} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.7)$$

가 , Γ_{oo} (2.8) .

$$\Gamma_{oo} = \frac{Z_{oo} - Z_0}{Z_{oo} + Z_0} = - \frac{Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.8)$$

S-parameter

(2.9)

$$S_{11} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9a)$$

$$S_{21} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9b)$$

$$S_{31} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9c)$$

$$S_{41} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9d)$$

(2.2), (2.4), (2.6), (2.8) (2.9)

[S]

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{11} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.10)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{21} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.11)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{31} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.12)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{41} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.13)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(2.14) \quad , \quad (3\text{dB}) \quad (2.15) \quad .$$

$$S_{11} = S_{41} = 0 \quad (2.14)$$

$$S_{21} = S_{31} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (2.15)$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = -\Gamma_{oo} \quad , \quad \Gamma_{eo} = -\Gamma_{oe} \quad (2.16)$$

$$(2.16) \quad (2.17)$$

$$(Z_0^2 - Z_{0e}Z_{0o})\{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2Z_{0o}^2 - Z_0(Z_{oo} - Z_{ee})\} = 0 \quad (2.17a)$$

$$(Z_0^2 - Z_{0e}Z_{0o})\{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2Z_{0o}^2 - Z_0(Z_{eo} + Z_{oe})\} = 0 \quad (2.17b)$$

$$, \quad Z_0^2 = Z_{0e}Z_{0o} \quad (Z_0 = \sqrt{Z_{0e}Z_{0o}}) \text{가}$$

$$C \quad Z_{0e}, \quad Z_{0o} \quad .$$

$$C = \frac{Z_{0e} - Z_{0o}}{Z_{0e} + Z_{0o}} \quad (2.18)$$

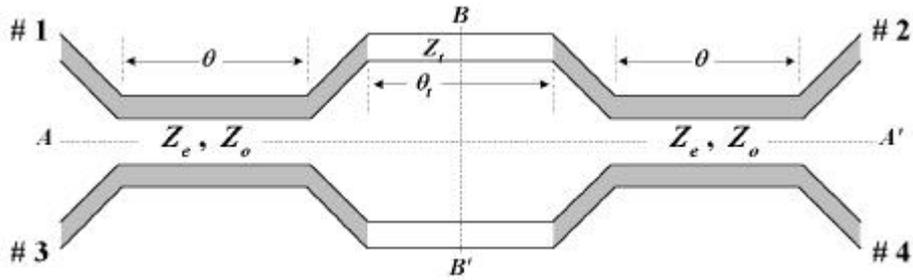
$$Z_0 \quad (Z_0 = \sqrt{Z_{0e}Z_{0o}}) \quad C$$

even, odd-mode

$$Z_{0e} = Z_0 \sqrt{\frac{1+C}{1-C}} \quad (2.19a)$$

$$Z_{0o} = Z_0 \sqrt{\frac{1-C}{1+C}} \quad (2.19b)$$

2-2 2 2



2.4 2
Fig. 2.4 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler

2.4 2 2
AA', BB'
(Coupling)
2 2
1 1/4
가

even, odd-mode
mode, Z_e even-mode, Z_o odd-mode
, θ
, θ_t
even-mode 2.5(a) -even, -odd mode
even-even mode
 $z_{in(ee)}$ $Z_L = \infty$
(open circuit) (2.20)

$$z_{in(ee)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)} = -jZ_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \quad (2.20)$$

$$Z_{in(ee)}$$

$$Z_{in(ee)} = Z_e \frac{z_{in(ee)} + jZ_e \tan \theta}{Z_e + jz_{in(ee)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)}{Z_e + Z_t \cot \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.21)$$

$$\text{e-even mode} \quad \Gamma_{ee} \quad (2.22)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{ee} &= \frac{Z_{in(ee)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(ee)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.22)$$

even-odd mode

가

$$z_{in(eo)} \quad (2.23)$$

$$Z_L = 0 \text{ (short circuit)}$$

$$z_{in(eo)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)} = jZ_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \quad (2.23)$$

$$Z_{in(eo)} = Z_e \frac{z_{in(eo)} + jZ_e \tan \theta}{Z_e + jz_{in(eo)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)}{Z_e - Z_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.24)$$

$$\Gamma_{eo} \quad (2.25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{eo} &= \frac{Z_{in(eo)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(eo)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan \left(\frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.25)$$

odd-mode

가

2.5(b)

-even,

-odd mode

odd-even mode

$$z_{in(oe)} = Z_L = \infty (\text{open circuit}) \quad \Gamma_{oe} \quad (2.28)$$

$$z_{in(oe)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)} = -jZ_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \quad (2.26)$$

$$Z_{in(oe)} = Z_o \frac{z_{in(oe)} + jZ_o \tan \theta}{Z_o + jz_{in(oe)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_o + Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.27)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{oe} &= \frac{Z_{in(oe)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(oe)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.28)$$

odd-odd mode

가

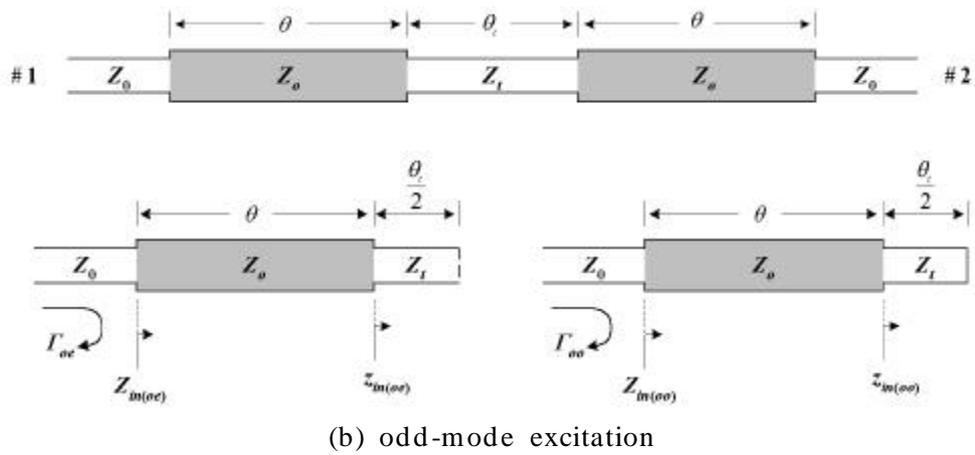
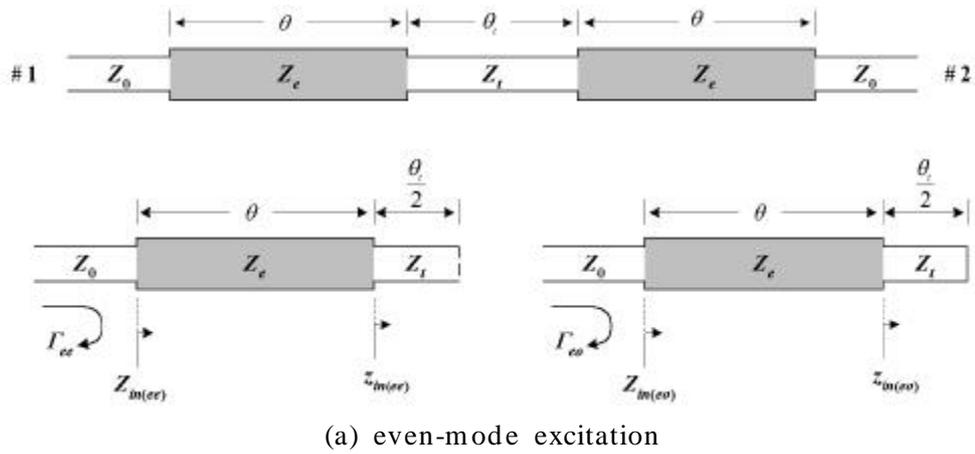
$$z_{in(oo)} \quad (2.29) \quad Z_L = 0 (\text{short circuit})$$

$$\Gamma_{oo} \quad (2.31)$$

$$z_{in(oo)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)} = jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \quad (2.29)$$

$$Z_{in(oo)} = Z_o \frac{z_{in(oo)} + jZ_o \tan \theta}{Z_o + jz_{in(oo)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_o - Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.30)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{oo} &= \frac{Z_{in(oo)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(oo)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.31)$$



2.5

Fig. 2.5 Mode excitation

$$2$$

S-parameter (2.9)

$$(2.32)$$

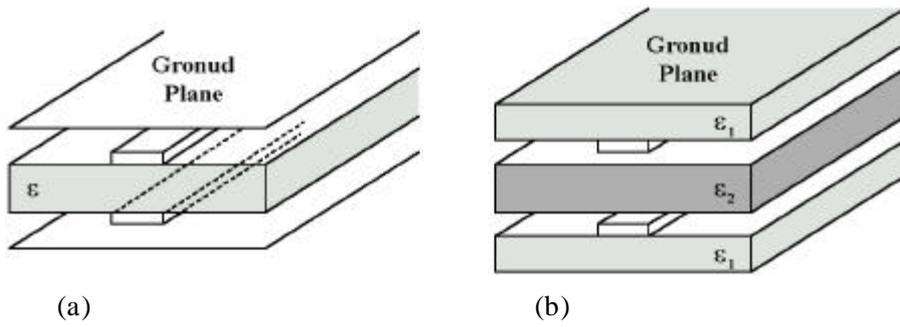
$$\begin{aligned}
S_{11} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32a)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{21} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32b)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{31} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32c)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{41} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32d)
\end{aligned}$$

3-1 1 2



3.1 2

Fig 3.1 A solid picture of a new structure 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler (a) Both sides of substrate (b) Multilayer plane

3.1 2

가 [4]. 3.1(a), 3.1

3.1(b) 3

가 (a) fringing effect 가

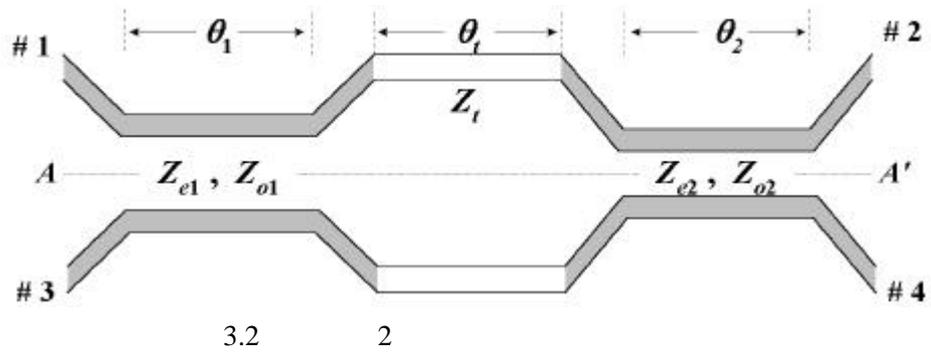
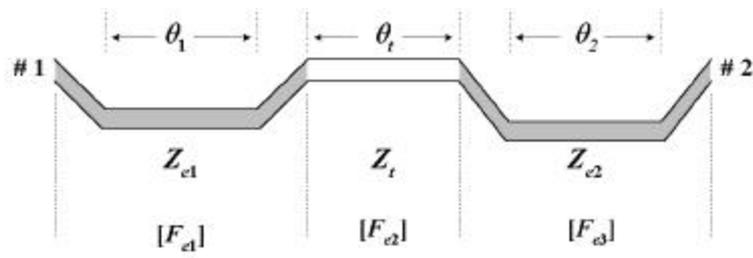
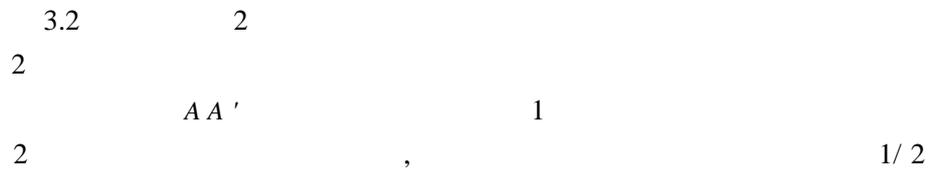
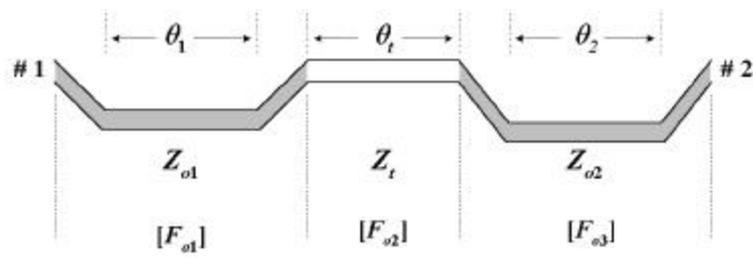


Fig. 3.2 Proposed 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler with difference coupling



(a) even-mode excitation



(b) Odd-mode excitation

3.3

Fig. 3.3 Mode excitation

1/2 even-mode odd-mode

[F]

$$\begin{aligned}
 [F_{total}] &= [F_{i1}][F_{i2}][F_{i3}] \\
 &= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & jZ_{i1} \sin \theta_1 \\ j\frac{1}{Z_{i1}} \sin \theta_1 & \cos \theta_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_t & jZ_t \sin \theta_t \\ j\frac{1}{Z_t} \sin \theta_t & \cos \theta_t \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & jZ_{i2} \sin \theta_2 \\ j\frac{1}{Z_{i2}} \sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3.1}$$

$$[F_i] = \begin{bmatrix} A_i & B_i \\ C_i & D_i \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2}$$

$$A_i = \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i1}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \tag{3.3a}$$

$$- \frac{Z_t}{Z_{i2}} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i1}}{Z_{i2}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

$$B_i = j \left(\frac{1}{Z_{i1}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \frac{1}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \tag{3.3b}$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{Z_{i2}} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{i1}Z_{i2}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right)$$

$$C_i = j \left(Z_{i2} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i1}Z_{i2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \tag{3.3c}$$

$$\left. + Z_t \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + Z_{i1} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right)$$

$$D_i = \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{i1}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \tag{3.3d}$$

$$- \frac{Z_{i2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i2}}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

4 Z_0 1 가
 Z_{i1}, Z_t, Z_{i2} 가 $\theta_1, \theta_t, \theta_2$
 가 even, odd
 . i even-mode odd-mode

[F]
 even-mode [F_e]

$$\begin{aligned}
A_e = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4a}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
B_e = & j \left(\frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \frac{1}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}Z_{e2}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4b}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_e = & j \left(Z_{e2} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e1}Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + Z_t \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + Z_{e1} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_e = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4d}$$

odd-mode $[F_o]$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_o = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5a}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
B_o = & j \left(\frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \frac{1}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}Z_{o2}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5b}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_o = & j \left(Z_{o2} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o1}Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + Z_t \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + Z_{o1} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_o = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5d}$$

even-mode T_o, Γ_o , T_e, Γ_e odd-mode ,

$$T_e = \frac{2}{A_e + B_e + C_e + D_e} \quad (3.6a)$$

$$\Gamma_e = \frac{A_e + B_e - C_e - D_e}{A_e + B_e + C_e + D_e} \quad (3.6b)$$

$$T_o = \frac{2}{A_o + B_o + C_o + D_o} \quad (3.6c)$$

$$\Gamma_o = \frac{A_o + B_o - C_o - D_o}{A_o + B_o + C_o + D_o} \quad (3.6d)$$

(3.4) (3.5) (3.6) even-, odd-mode ,

$$T_e = \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}$$

$$- \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

$$+ j \left[\left(Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right.$$

$$\left. + \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \quad (3.7a)$$

$$\Gamma_e = \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}$$

$$+ \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

$$- \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + j \left[\left(\frac{1}{Z_{e2}} - Z_{e2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{1}{Z_{e1}} - Z_{e1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + j \left[\left(Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
& + \left. \left. \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \right. \\
& \left. \right. \tag{3.7b}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_o = & \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
& - \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{\left. \left. \left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \right. \\
& + \left. \left. \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \right. \\
& \left. \right. \tag{3.7c}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_o = & \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
& + \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{\left. \left. \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \right.} \\
& - \left. \left. \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + j \left[\left(\frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + \left. \left(\frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
& + \left. \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.7d}$$

2 S-parameter
 $[F]$

$$S_{11} = \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e + \Gamma_o) \tag{3.8a}$$

$$S_{21} = \frac{1}{2} (T_e + T_o) \tag{3.8b}$$

$$S_{31} = \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e - \Gamma_o) \tag{3.8c}$$

$$S_{41} = \frac{1}{2} (T_e - T_o) \tag{3.8d}$$

$$(3.7a) \quad (3.7d) \quad (3.8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{11} &= \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e + \Gamma_o) \\
&= \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[\left(\frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&+ \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[\left(\frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
\end{aligned} \tag{3.9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{21} &= \frac{1}{2}(T_e + T_o) \\
&= \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[\left(Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
&+ \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.10}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{31} &= \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e - \Gamma_o) \\
&= \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[\left(\frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&- \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[\left(\frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(\frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
\end{aligned} \tag{3.11}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{41} &= \frac{1}{2}(T_e - T_o) \\
&= \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[\left(Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
&- \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left(\frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[\left(Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2 + \left(Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left(Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left(\frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.12}$$

3.2 가 1
2 가 .

$$[S] = \begin{bmatrix} S_{11} & S_{12} & S_{13} & S_{14} \\ S_{21} & S_{22} & S_{23} & S_{24} \\ S_{31} & S_{32} & S_{33} & S_{34} \\ S_{41} & S_{42} & S_{43} & S_{44} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} S_{11} & S_{21} & S_{31} & S_{41} \\ S_{21} & S_{11} & S_{41} & S_{31} \\ S_{31} & S_{41} & S_{11} & S_{21} \\ S_{41} & S_{31} & S_{21} & S_{11} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.13)$$

(2.14), (2.15)

4 . 2
 $Z_{e1}, Z_{e2}, Z_{o1}, Z_{o2}, Z_t,$
 $\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_t$ 가 .
 2 가
 CAD

3-2

2 $Z_{e1}, Z_{e2}, Z_{o1}, Z_{o2}, \theta_1,$
 θ_2, θ_t 가 M .
 가 M
 -20dB 3dB, $1/\sqrt{2}$
 가 M 가
 (3.14) , 가 M 가
 [6],[7].

$$M = \sum_{j=1}^N \left\{ a_{j1} |S_{11}|^2 + a_{j2} |S_{41}|^2 + a_{j3} \left(S_{21} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 + a_{j4} \left(S_{31} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 \right\}_{f_j} \quad (3.14)$$

N : the number of sampling

f_j : the sampled frequencies

a_{ji} : weighting coefficients

가 M CAD
 , 가 a_{ji} 5 . 3.1
 $\lambda/4$ 7 ($Z_{e1}, Z_{e2}, Z_{o1}, Z_{o2}, Z_t, \theta_1, \theta_2$)
 , 3.2 3.1

3.3 8
 , 3.4 3.3
 3.2, 3.4 -7 -18dB
 3dB CAD 가 130%
 3.4 3.10
 C_1, C_2 (2.18)

$$C_1 = \frac{Z_{e1-} Z_{o1}}{Z_{e1+} Z_{o1}} \quad (3.15a)$$

$$C_2 = \frac{Z_{e2-} Z_{o2}}{Z_{e2+} Z_{o2}} \quad (3.15b)$$

3.1 7

Table 3.1 Parameter number 7 of the optimum parameter($l_t = \lambda/4$)

Parameter	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4
Z_{e1}	2.5514	2.5703	2.6703	2.7796
Z_{o1}	0.3388	0.3462	0.3462	0.4072
Z_t	0.9968	0.9857	0.9857	0.9997
Z_{e2}	0.8140	0.7975	0.7975	0.8089
Z_{o2}	1.2283	1.0037	1.1937	1.0353
θ_1	1.5753	1.2776	1.3776	1.5774
θ_2	1.3258	1.2812	1.3500	1.3533

3.2 3.1

Table 3.2 Each section Coupling using Table 3.1 & Bandwidth

	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4
C_1 [dB]	-2.32	-2.35	-2.27	-2.56
C_2 [dB]	-13.86	-18.83	-14.02	-18.22
B.W.[%]	66.7	73.6	88.9	100

3.3 8

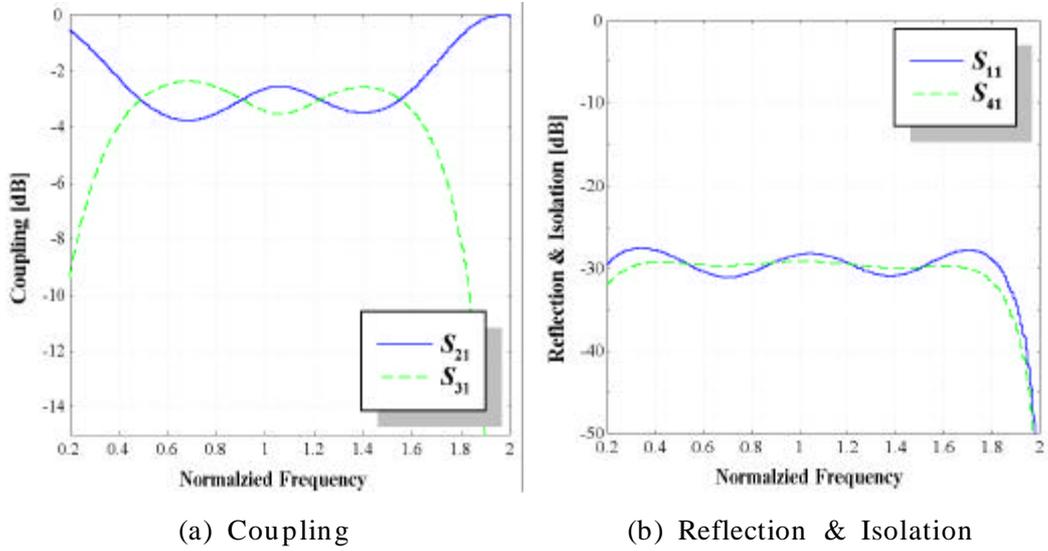
Table 3.3 Parameter number 8 of the optimum parameter

Parameter	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3
Z_{e1}	2.6053	3.0218	3.1108
Z_{o1}	0.3441	0.2893	0.2960
Z_t	0.9898	0.9565	0.9769
Z_{e2}	0.9951	1.5925	1.5449
Z_{o2}	1.2892	0.7502	0.6528
θ_1	1.6263	1.6038	1.6795
θ_2	0.9962	0.8691	0.9777
θ_t	1.8852	0.3437	0.3124

3.4 3.2

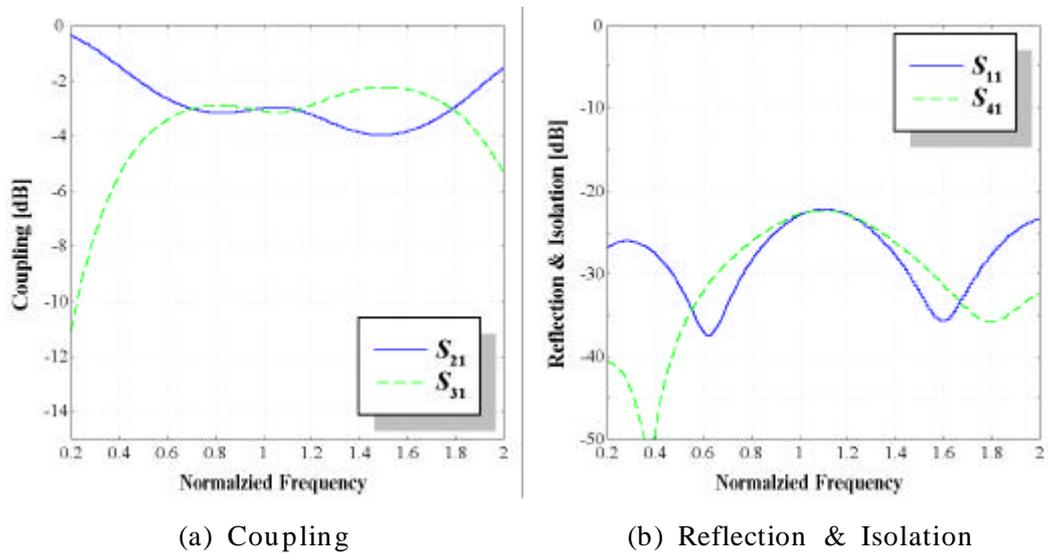
Table 3.4 Each section Coupling using Table 3.3 & Bandwidth

	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3
C_1 [dB]	-2.31	-1.67	-1.66
C_2 [dB]	-17.81	-8.89	-7.83
B.W.[%]	100	123.81	130



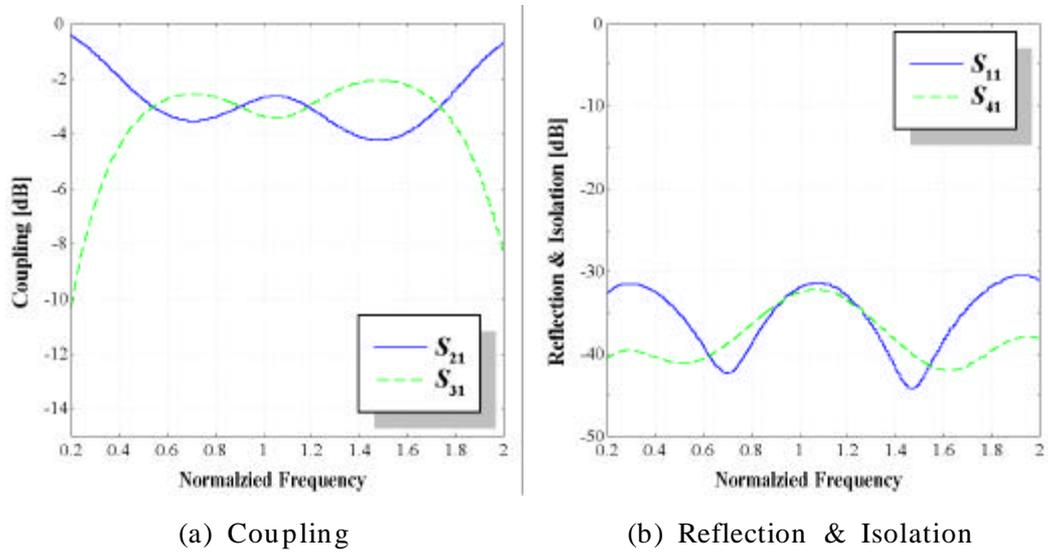
3.4 3.1 Case 1

Fig. 3.4 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 1 in Table 3.1



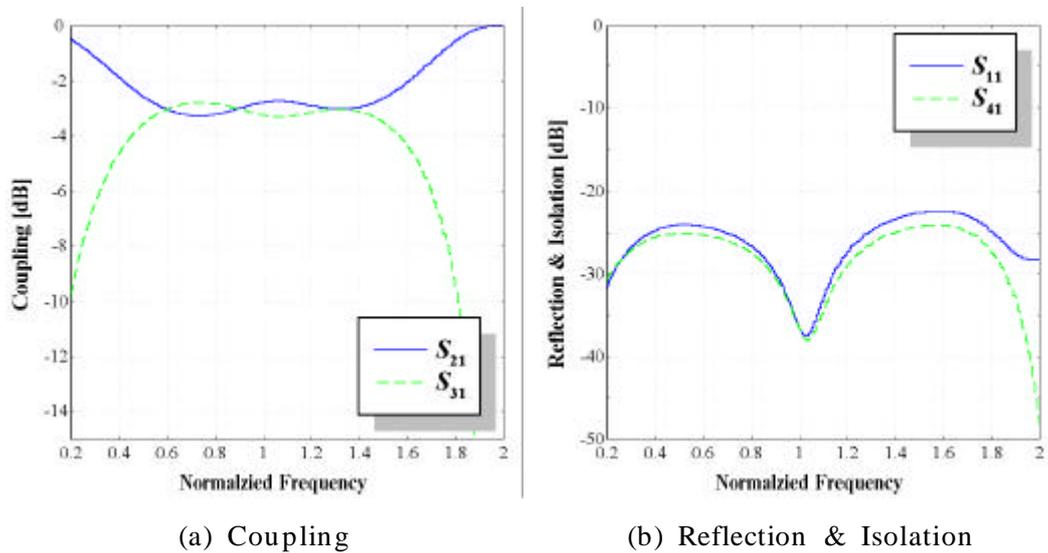
3.5 3.1 Case 2

Fig. 3.5 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 2 in Table 3.1



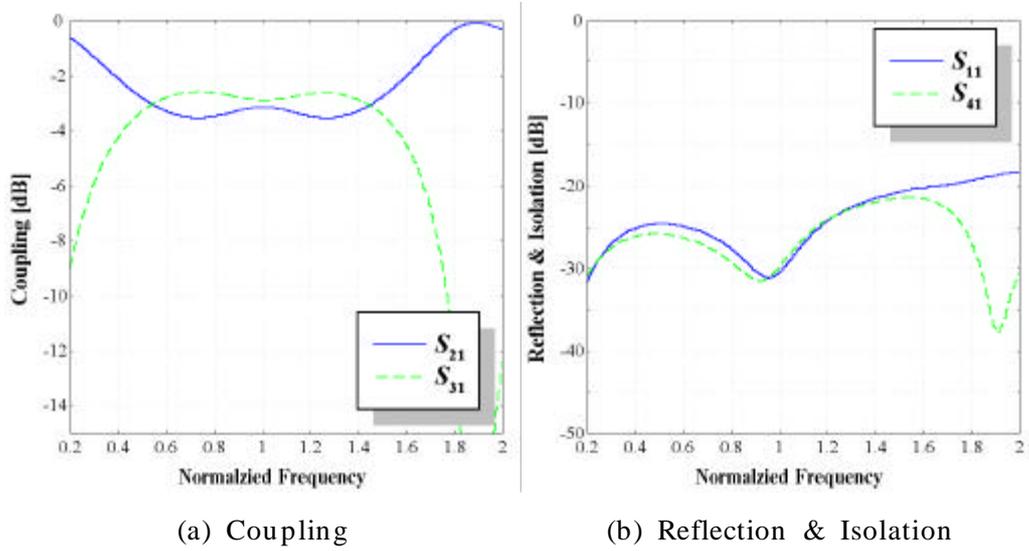
3.6 3.1 Case 3

Fig. 3.6 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 3 in Table 3.1



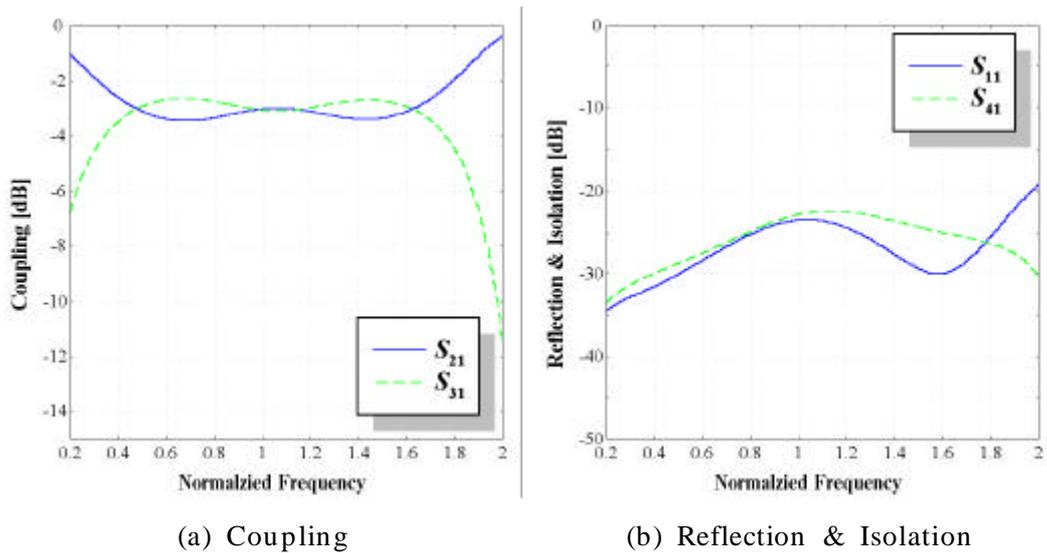
3.7 3.1 Case 4

Fig. 3.7 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 4 in Table 3.1



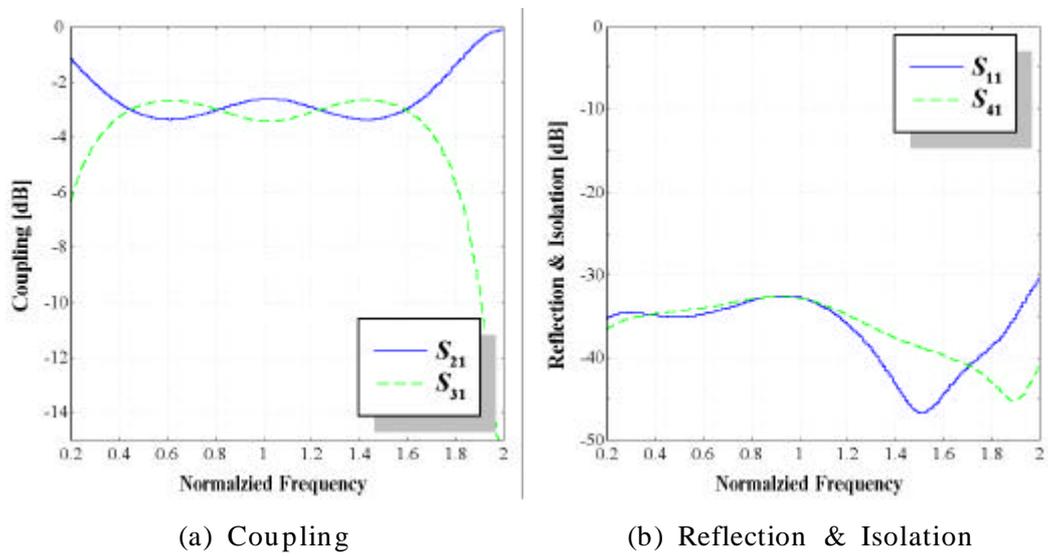
3.8 3.3 Case 1

Fig. 3.8 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 1 in Table 3.3



3.9 3.3 Case 2

Fig. 3.9 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 2 in Table 3.3



3.10 3.3 Case 3

Fig. 3.10 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 3 in Table 3.3

4 2

(1)

가

$$0.05 < W/h < 20$$

$$\varepsilon_r < 16$$

t

$$(i) \frac{W}{h} \leq 1$$

$$H = \ln \left[\frac{4h}{W} + \left\{ \left(\frac{4h}{W} \right)^2 + 2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \right] \quad (4.1)$$

$$\varepsilon_{eff} = \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2H(\varepsilon_r + 1)} \left(0.4516 + \frac{0.2416}{\varepsilon_r} \right) \right\}^{-2}$$

$$(ii) \frac{W}{h} \geq 1$$

$$F = \left(1 + \frac{12h}{W} \right)^{-0.5} \quad (4.2)$$

$$\varepsilon_{eff} = \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2} \times F$$

(Z_0)

(ε_r)

$$B = \frac{59.96 \pi^2}{Z_0 \sqrt{\varepsilon_r}} \quad (4.3)$$

$$\frac{W}{h} = \frac{2}{\pi} \left[(B - 1) - \ln(2B - 1) + \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2\varepsilon_r} \left\{ \ln(B - 1) + 0.39 - \frac{0.61}{\varepsilon_r} \right\} \right] \quad (4.4)$$

(2)

(W) (s) even, odd-mode
h
[8].

$$u = \frac{W}{h} \quad (4.5a)$$

$$g = \frac{s}{h} \quad (4.5b)$$

(4.5) even-mode

$$\varepsilon_{eff}^{(e)} = \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{10}{v} \right\}^{-a_e(v) \times b_e(\varepsilon_r)} \quad (4.6)$$

$$v = \frac{u(20 + g^2)}{10 + g^2} + g \times \exp(-g) \quad (4.7a)$$

$$a_e(v) = 1 + \frac{1}{49} \times \ln \left\{ \frac{v^4 + (v/52)^2}{v^4 + 0.432} \right\} + \frac{1}{18.7} \times \ln \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{v}{18.1} \right)^3 \right\} \quad (4.7b)$$

$$b_e(\varepsilon_r) = 0.564 \times \left(\frac{\varepsilon_r - 0.9}{\varepsilon_r + 3.0} \right)^{0.053} \quad (4.7c)$$

가 odd-mode

$$\varepsilon_{eff}^{(o)} = \varepsilon_{eff} + \left\{ \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} + a_o(u, \varepsilon_r) - \varepsilon_{eff} \right\} \times \exp(-c_o \times g^{d_o}) \quad (4.8)$$

$$a_o(u, \varepsilon_r) = 0.7287 \times \left\{ \varepsilon_{eff} - \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} \right\} \times (1 - \exp(-0.179u)) \quad (4.9a)$$

$$b_o(\varepsilon_r) = \frac{0.747 \varepsilon_r}{0.15 + \varepsilon_r} \quad (4.9b)$$

$$c_o = b_o(\varepsilon_r) - (b_o(\varepsilon_r) - 0.207) \times \exp(-0.414u) \quad (4.9c)$$

$$d_o = 0.593 + 0.694 \times \exp(-0.562u) \quad (4.9d)$$

even, odd-mode (4.10), (4.12)

$$Z_e = Z_0 \left\{ \frac{\epsilon_{eff}}{\epsilon_{eff}^{(e)}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \left\{ 1 - \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_{eff}} Z_0 Q_4}{377} \right\} \quad (4.10)$$

$$Q_1 = 0.8695 \times u^{0.194} \quad (4.11a)$$

$$Q_2 = 1 + 0.7519g + 0.189 \times g^{2.31} \quad (4.11b)$$

$$Q_3 = 0.1975 + \left\{ 16.6 + \left(\frac{8.4}{g} \right)^6 \right\}^{-0.387} + \frac{1}{241} \ln \left\{ \frac{g^{10}}{1 + (g/3.4)^{10}} \right\} \quad (4.11c)$$

$$Q_4 = \frac{2Q_1}{Q_2} \times \{ u^{Q_3} \times \exp(-g) + u^{-Q_3} (2 - \exp(-g)) \}^{-1} \quad (4.11d)$$

$$Z_o = Z_0 \left\{ \frac{\epsilon_{eff}}{\epsilon_{eff}^{(e)}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \left\{ 1 - \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_{eff}} Z_0 Q_{10}}{377} \right\} \quad (4.12)$$

$$Q_5 = 1.794 + 1.14 \times \ln \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.638}{g + 0.517 \times g^{2.43}} \right\} \quad (4.13a)$$

$$Q_6 = 0.2305 + \frac{1}{281.3} \times \ln \left\{ \frac{g^{10}}{1 + (g/5.8)^{10}} \right\} + \frac{\ln(1 + 0.598 \times g^{1.154})}{5.1} \quad (4.13b)$$

$$Q_7 = \frac{10 + 190 \times g^2}{1 + 82.3 \times g^3} \quad (4.13c)$$

$$Q_8 = \exp(-6.5 - 0.95 \times \ln(g) - (g/0.15)^5) \quad (4.13d)$$

$$Q_9 = \left\{ Q_8 + \frac{1}{16.5} \right\} \times \ln(Q_7) \quad (4.13e)$$

$$Q_{10} = Q_4 - \frac{Q_5 \times \exp(\ln(u) \times Q_6 \times u^{-Q_9})}{Q_2} \quad (4.13f)$$

(3)

() 2

$$\epsilon_r = 3.0 \quad , \quad (4.1) \quad (4.13)$$

W l 4.1 4.2 .

4.1 7 2

Table 4.1 Transmission width and length of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler with *parameter 7*

strip width / length [mm]	Case 1	Case 2
W_1 / l_1	1.6848 / 14.4751	1.6482 / 11.7396
W_2 / l_2	1.5068 / 12.1825	1.7847 / 11.7727
W_t / l_t	1.5142 / 14.4338	1.5407 / 14.4338

★The relative dielectric constant $\epsilon_r = 3.0$

★The thickness of substrate $h = 0.5$ mm

★Center frequency $f_0 = 3$ GHz

4.2 8 2

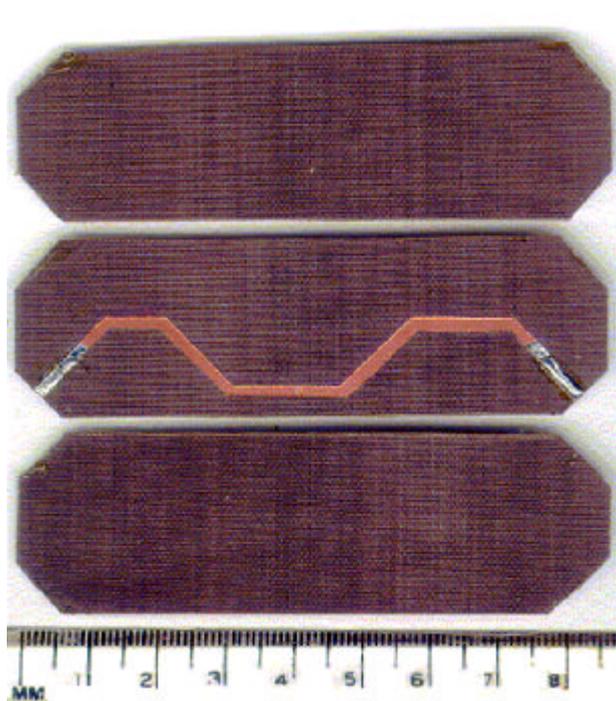
Table 4.2 Transmission width and length of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler with *parameter 8*

strip width / length [mm]	Case 1	Case 2
W_1 / l_1	1.6389 / 14.9438	1.6705/ 14.7370
W_2 / l_2	1.2338 / 9.1539	1.6137 / 3.1582
W_t / l_t	1.5309 / 17.3228	1.3097 / 7.9860

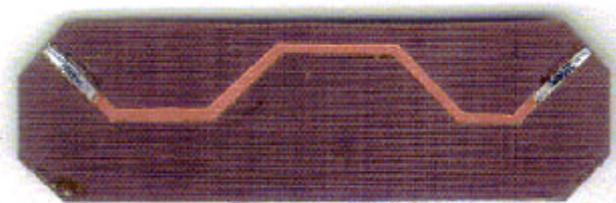
★The relative dielectric constant $\epsilon_r = 3.0$

★The thickness of substrate $h = 0.5$ mm

★Center frequency $f_0 = 3$ GHz



(a)

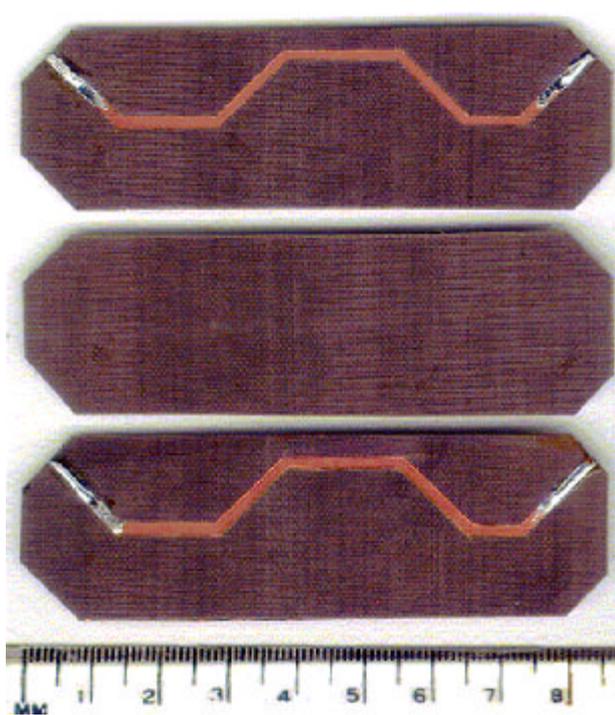


(b)

4.1

2

Fig. 4.1 Photography of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler using both sides of substrate

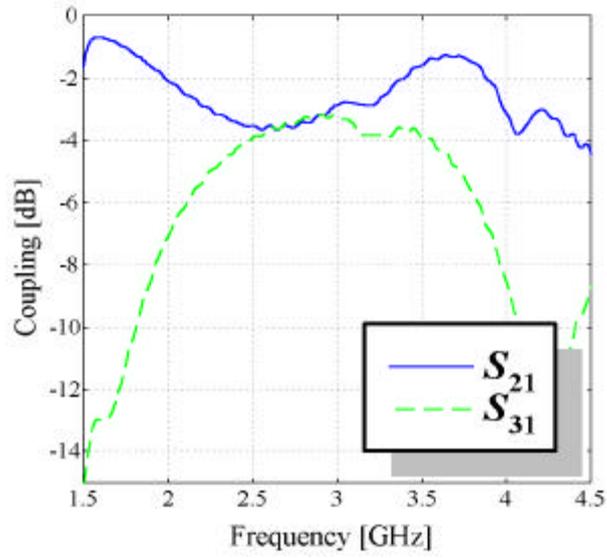


4.2

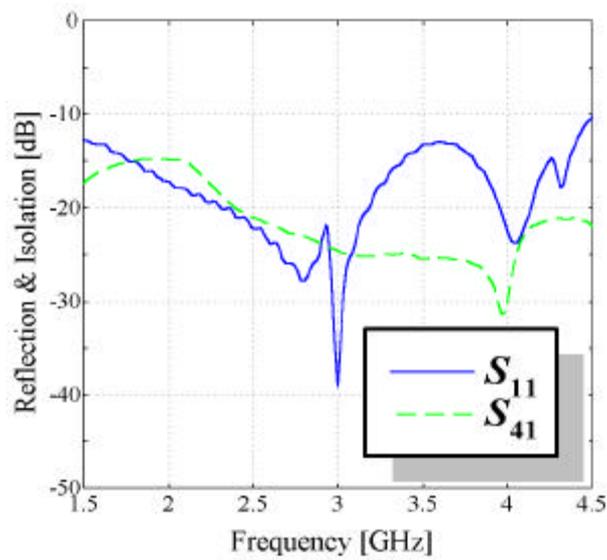
2

Fig. 4.2 Photography of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler using multilayer plane

4.3 4.4 3.1 Case 1
 -20dB
 800MHz, 1.25GHz
 4.3 4.6
 ± 0.5dB
 42%
 4.5 4.6 3.3 Case 1
 1GHz, 2GHz
 65%
 가



(a) Coupling

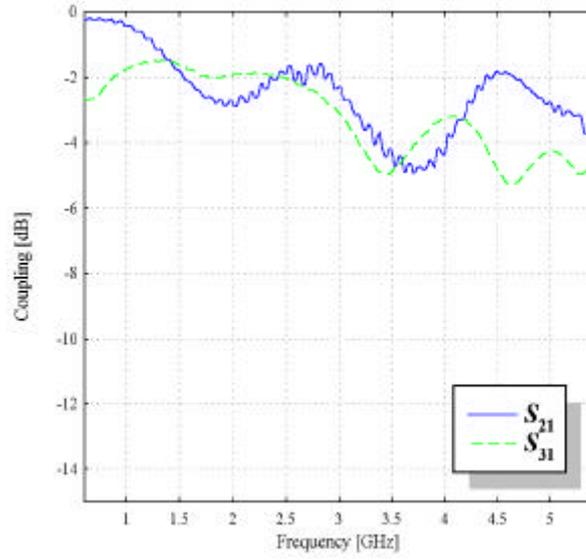


(b) Reflection & Isolation

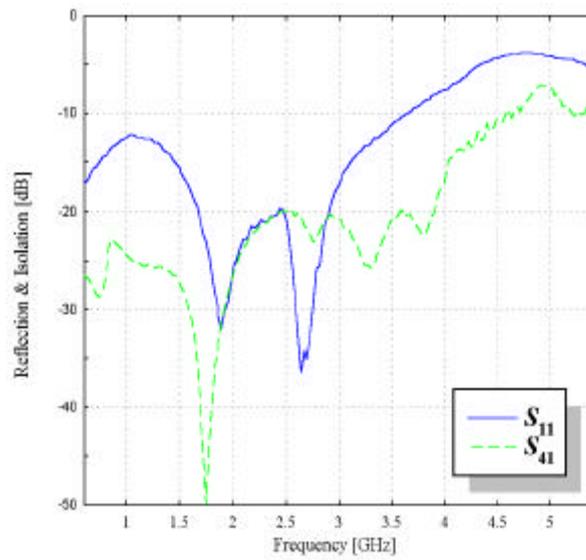
4.3

3.1 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.3 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.1 using multilayer



(a) Coupling

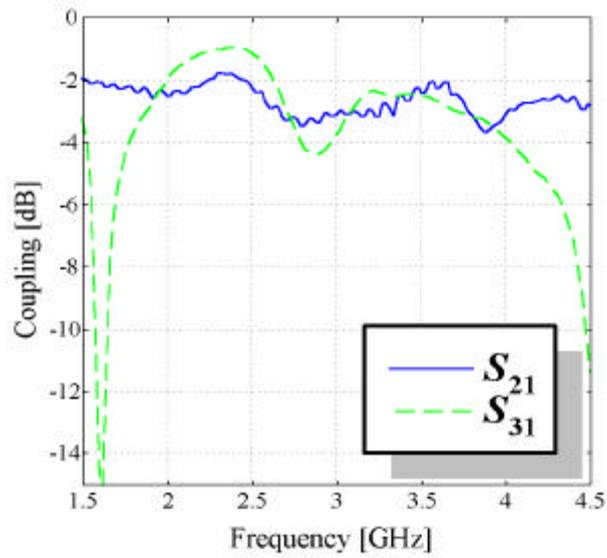


(b) Reflection & Isolation

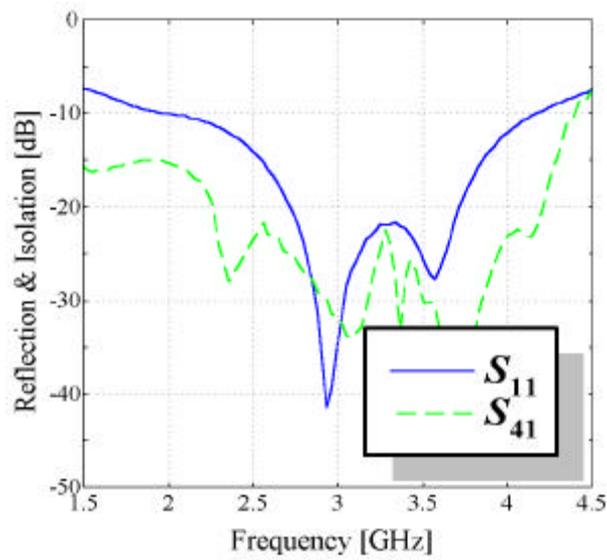
4.4

3.1 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.4 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.1 using both sides of substrate



(a) Coupling

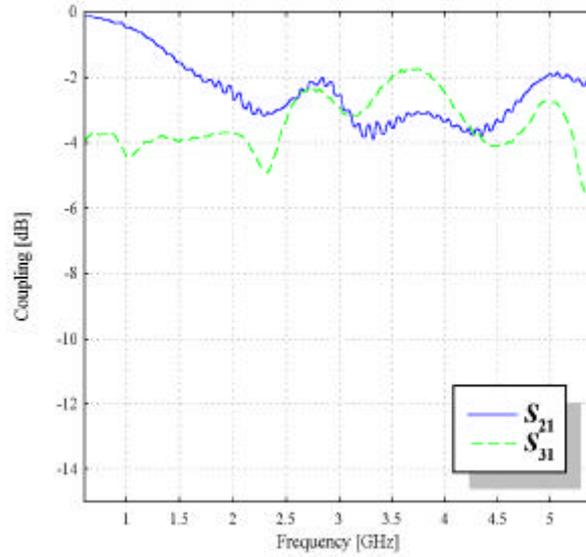


(b) Reflection & Isolation

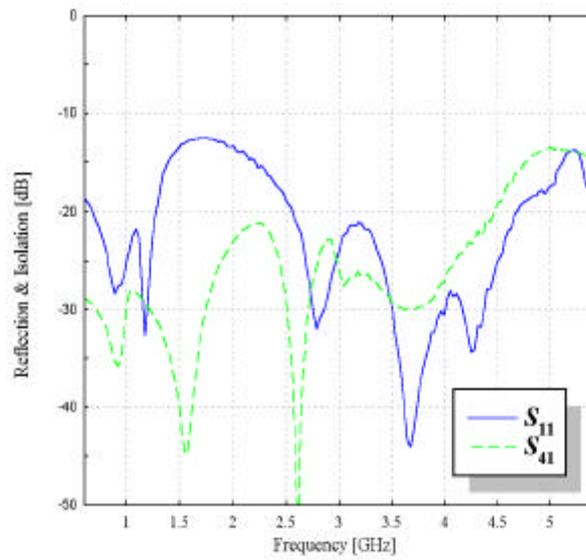
4.5

3.3 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.5 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.3 using multilayer



(a) Coupling



(b) Reflection & Isolation

4.6

3.3 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.6 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.3 using both sides of substrate

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2 가 3dB

가 , $\lambda/4$ 가 .

2 가 가

3dB .

2 가 2

가 1 2

가 . 1 2

even-odd

CAD .

CAD ,

60% 130% 2 .

2 ,

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2 .

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2 ,

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