

工學碩士 學位論文

2

**A Study on Optimum Design and Fabrication of  
2-Stage Parallel Coupled-line Directional Couplers**

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## **Abstract**

The directional coupler is one of the earliest and fundamental junctions in microwave/millimeterwave frequency band, which is mostly one- or two-axis symmetry. The most important common property in all directional couplers is that the output arms are isolated from each other and the input arms are matched under the condition that the other arms are terminated by the matched loads.

Parallel coupled-line directional coupler has a 90 degree phase response between output signals and an advantage of wide bandwidth than hybrid-ring or branch-line directional coupler. However, it is very difficult to realize tight coupling due to a narrow transmission width and space.

In order to solve the above problem, in this paper, a directional coupler using 2-stage parallel coupled-lines has been constructed by two coupled-lines and transmission line. Therefore, 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler has been designed using both sides of substrate or multilayer plane which has 1-axis symmetry while the conventional one has 2-axis symmetry.

The frequency characteristics of the designed couplers were analyzed and the optimum parameters were found by CAD. The fractional bandwidth of the proposed 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler was broadened to 130 percents. Furthermore, it was clearly shown that the experimental results agree well with the predicted ones with microstrip-line type.

## Nomenclature

$Z_{mn}$  ( $m, n = e, o$ ) : Normalized impedances

$\theta_i$  ( $i = 1, 2$ ) : Electrical length of section  $Z_i$

$\Gamma_{mn}$  ( $m, n = e, o$ ) : Reflection coefficients for the  $m - n$  mode excitation

$T_{mn}$  ( $m, n = e, o$ ) : Transmission coefficients for the  $m - n$  mode  
excitation

[ $F$ ] : ABCD matrix

$\Gamma_e$  : Reflection coefficients for the even mode excitation

$\Gamma_o$  : Reflection coefficients for the odd mode excitation

$T_e$  : Transmission coefficients for the even mode excitation

$T_o$  : Transmission coefficients for the odd mode excitation

[ $S$ ] : Scattering matrix

$S_{ij}$  ( $i, j = 1, 2, 3, 4$ ) : Elements of scattering matrix

$C_i$  ( $i = 1, 2$ ) : Couplings coefficients for the parallel coupled line

$f_0$  : Center frequency

# 1

## 1-1

(Directional Coupler)

가 , VHF, UHF

CIND(Constant Impedance Notch Duplexer)

가

가

, 가

Parallel Coupled-line, Branch-line, Hybrid-ring

가 가

가

(Array feed system)

(Radiating elements)

가

가

,  
, WLL

mixer , PCS

2

가

90o

가

가 [1].

가

가

, 가 가

가

가 ,

1-2

가 .

가 가

, Rat-race ring

Parallel

Coupled-line, Branch-line, Hybrid-ring

$\lambda/4$

3dB

2

가

60%

가

가

1963

L. Young

3

5

$\lambda/4$

, 3

80%

가 3dB

가

가

[2],[3].

2

가

2

$\lambda/4$

가

가

28%

[2],[3].

가

2

2

1

( )

가

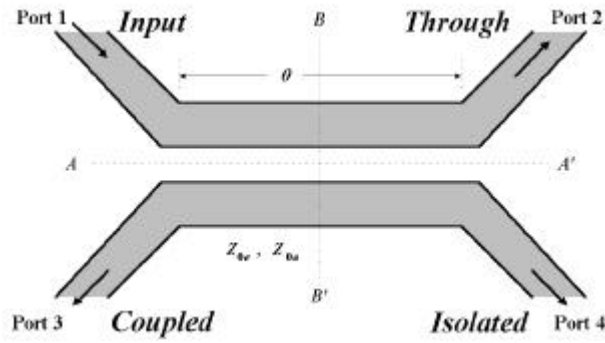
1-3

2                                  1                                  2                                   $\lambda/4$   
가  
2                                  .                                  2                                  .  
,                                  (                                  )  
,                                  .  
                                2                                  2                                  2  
,                                  3                                  .  
                                CAD                                  .                                  4                                  2  
2                                  .  
5                                  .



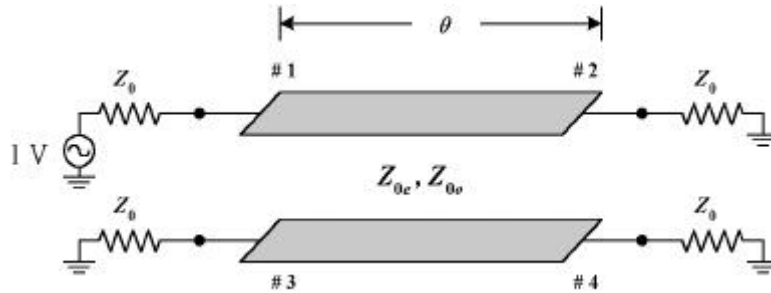
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2-1 2 1



2.1

Fig. 2.1 Configuration of parallel coupled-line directional coupler

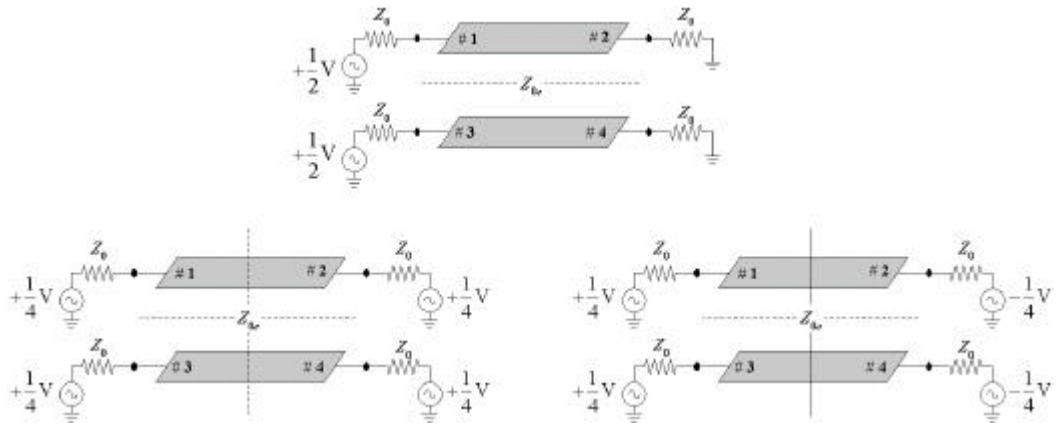


2.2

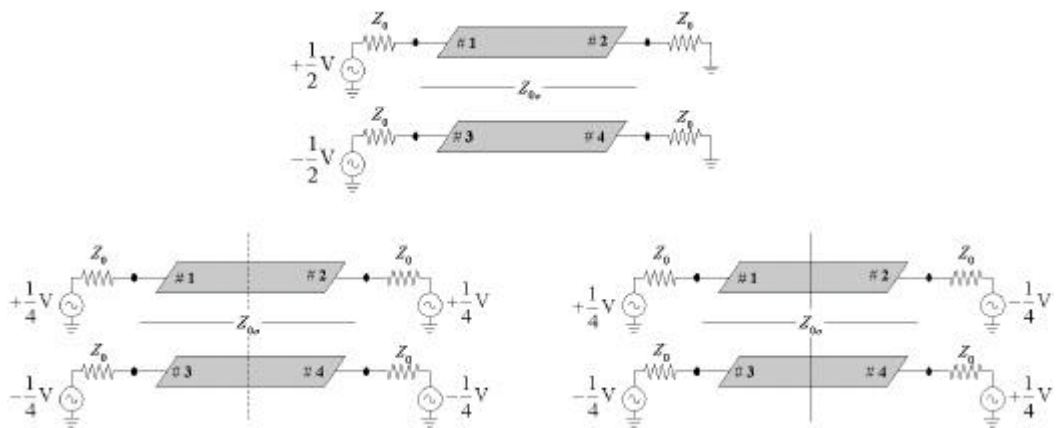
Fig. 2.2 The schematic circuit of parallel coupled-line directional coupler

2.1  $AA', BB'$   
 2, 가 . Port 1 (Input), Port 2 (Transmission), Port 3 (Coupling), Port 4 (Isolation)  
 . 2.2 가 2.3  
 even-odd even-odd mode  
 1/4

,  $Z_{0e}$  even-mode ,  $Z_{0o}$  odd-mode ,  $\theta = \beta l$   
 $= 2\pi\lambda \cdot l$  (  $l$  ) .



(a) even-mode excitation



(b) odd-mode excitation

### 2.3 가

Fig. 2.3 Equivalent circuit of mode excitation

2  
 $1/4$  .  $1/4$   
 even-mode -even, -odd mode

even-even mode ,  $Z_{ee}$  (open crt.)  
 $Z_L$  ( $\infty$ ) (2.1)

$$Z_{ee} = Z_{0e} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0e} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.1)$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = \frac{Z_{ee} - Z_0}{Z_{ee} + Z_0} = -\frac{Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -\frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.2)$$

even-odd mode ,  $Z_{eo}$  (short crt.)  
 $Z_L$  0

$$Z_{eo} = Z_{0e} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0e} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.3)$$

$$\Gamma_{eo} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\Gamma_{eo} = \frac{Z_{eo} - Z_0}{Z_{eo} + Z_0} = -\frac{Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -\frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.4)$$

odd-mode ,  $Z_{oe}$  (2.5)  
 even-mode , -even, -odd mode  
 mode , odd-even

$$Z_{oe} = Z_{0o} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0o} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = -jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.5)$$

가 ,  $\Gamma_{oe}$  (2.6) .

$$\Gamma_{oe} = \frac{Z_{0o} - Z_0}{Z_{0o} + Z_0} = - \frac{Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = - \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.6)$$

odd-odd mode , 가  $Z_{oo}$  (2.7) .

$$Z_{oo} = Z_{0o} \frac{Z_L + jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_{0o} + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (2.7)$$

가 ,  $\Gamma_{oo}$  (2.8) .

$$\Gamma_{oo} = \frac{Z_{oo} - Z_0}{Z_{oo} + Z_0} = - \frac{Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}{Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} = - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \quad (2.8)$$

S-parameter

(2.9)

$$S_{11} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9a)$$

$$S_{21} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9b)$$

$$S_{31} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9c)$$

$$S_{41} = \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \quad (2.9d)$$

(2.2), (2.4), (2.6), (2.8) (2.9)

[ S ]

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{11} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.10)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{21} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.11)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{31} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.12)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{41} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} - \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0e} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0e} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{\left(Z_0 + jZ_{0o} \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \cot^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(Z_0 - jZ_{0o} \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\right)^2}{Z_0^2 + Z_{0o}^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)} \right] \quad (2.13)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(2.14) \quad , \quad (3dB) \quad (2.15) \quad .$$

$$S_{11} = S_{41} = 0 \quad (2.14)$$

$$S_{21} = S_{31} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (2.15)$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = -\Gamma_{oo} \quad , \quad \Gamma_{eo} = -\Gamma_{oe} \quad (2.16)$$

$$(2.16) \quad (2.17)$$

$$(Z_0^2 - Z_{0e}Z_{0o})\{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2Z_{0o}^2 - Z_0(Z_{oo} - Z_{ee})\} = 0 \quad (2.17a)$$

$$(Z_0^2 - Z_{0e}Z_{0o})\{Z_0^2 + Z_{0e}^2Z_{0o}^2 - Z_0(Z_{eo} + Z_{oe})\} = 0 \quad (2.17b)$$

$$, \quad Z_0^2 = Z_{0e}Z_{0o} \quad (Z_0 = \sqrt{Z_{0e}Z_{0o}}) \text{가}$$

가

$$C = Z_{0e}, Z_{0o}$$

$$C = \frac{Z_{0e} - Z_{0o}}{Z_{0e} + Z_{0o}} \quad (2.18)$$

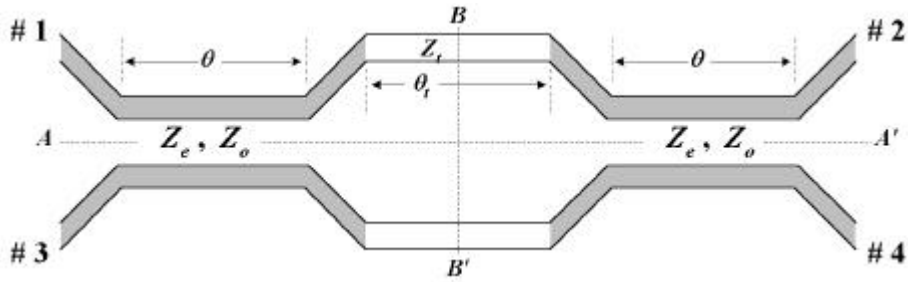
$$Z_0 (Z_0 = \sqrt{Z_{0e}Z_{0o}}) \quad C$$

even, odd-mode

$$Z_{0e} = Z_0 \sqrt{\frac{1+C}{1-C}} \quad (2.19a)$$

$$Z_{0o} = Z_0 \sqrt{\frac{1-C}{1+C}} \quad (2.19b)$$

2-2 2 2



2.4 2

Fig. 2.4 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler

2.4 2

2

2

AA', BB'

2

(Coupling)

2

2

1

1/4

가

even, odd-mode

$Z_e$  even-mode

$Z_o$  odd-

mode

$Z_t$

$\theta$

$\theta_t$

even-mode

2.5(a)

-even, -odd mode

even-even mode

$z_{in(ee)}$

$Z_L = \infty$

(open circuit)

(2.20)

$$z_{in(ee)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)} = -jZ_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \quad (2.20)$$

$$Z_{in(ee)}$$

$$Z_{in(ee)} = Z_e \frac{z_{in(ee)} + jZ_e \tan \theta}{Z_e + jz_{in(ee)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)}{Z_e + Z_t \cot \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.21)$$

$$\text{e-even mode} \quad \Gamma_{ee} \quad (2.22)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{ee} &= \frac{Z_{in(ee)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(ee)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.22)$$

even-odd mode

가

$$z_{in(eo)} \quad (2.23)$$

$$Z_L = 0 \text{ (short circuit)}$$

$$z_{in(eo)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)} = jZ_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \quad (2.23)$$

$$Z_{in(eo)} = Z_e \frac{z_{in(eo)} + jZ_e \tan \theta}{Z_e + jz_{in(eo)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right)}{Z_e - Z_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.24)$$

$$\Gamma_{eo} \quad (2.25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{eo} &= \frac{Z_{in(eo)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(eo)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan \left( \frac{\theta_t}{2} \right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.25)$$

odd-mode

가

2.5(b)

-even,



-odd mode

odd-even mode

$$z_{in(oe)} = Z_L = \infty (\text{open circuit}) \quad \Gamma_{oe} \quad (2.28)$$

$$z_{in(oe)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)} = -jZ_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \quad (2.26)$$

$$Z_{in(oe)} = Z_o \frac{z_{in(oe)} + jZ_o \tan \theta}{Z_o + jz_{in(oe)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_o + Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.27)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{oe} &= \frac{Z_{in(oe)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(oe)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.28)$$

odd-odd mode

가

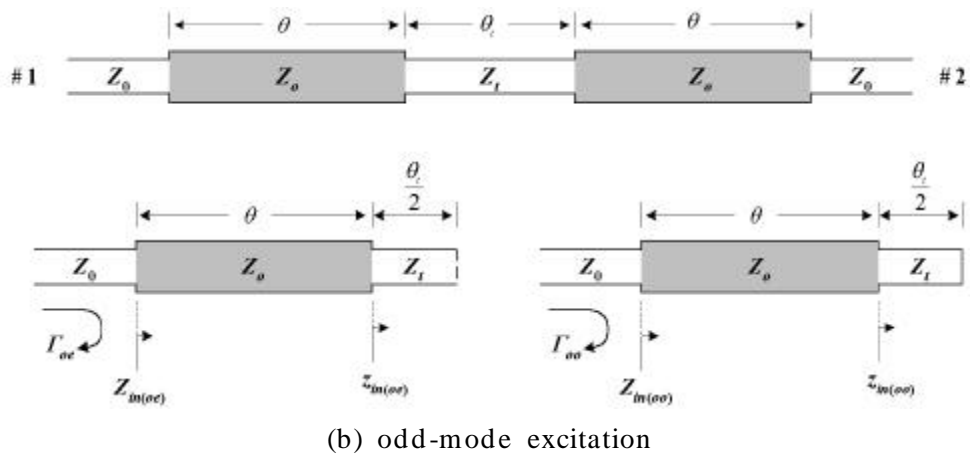
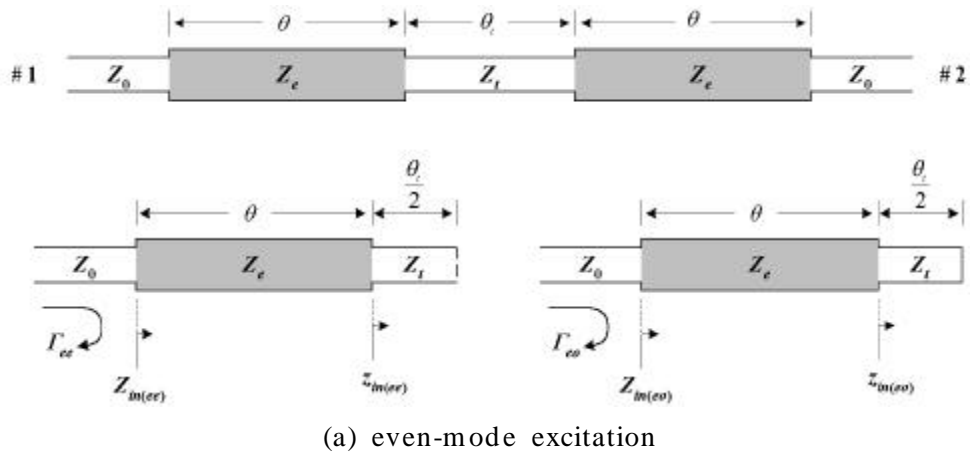
$$z_{in(oo)} \quad (2.29) \quad Z_L = 0 (\text{short circuit})$$

$$\Gamma_{oo} \quad (2.31)$$

$$z_{in(oo)} = Z_t \frac{Z_L + jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_t + jZ_L \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)} = jZ_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \quad (2.29)$$

$$Z_{in(oo)} = Z_o \frac{z_{in(oo)} + jZ_o \tan \theta}{Z_o + jz_{in(oo)} \tan \theta} = j \frac{Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right)}{Z_o - Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta} \quad (2.30)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{oo} &= \frac{Z_{in(oo)} - Z_0}{Z_{in(oo)} + Z_0} \\ &= - \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \end{aligned} \quad (2.31)$$



2.5

Fig. 2.5 Mode excitation

$$2$$

S-parameter (2.9)

$$(2.32)$$

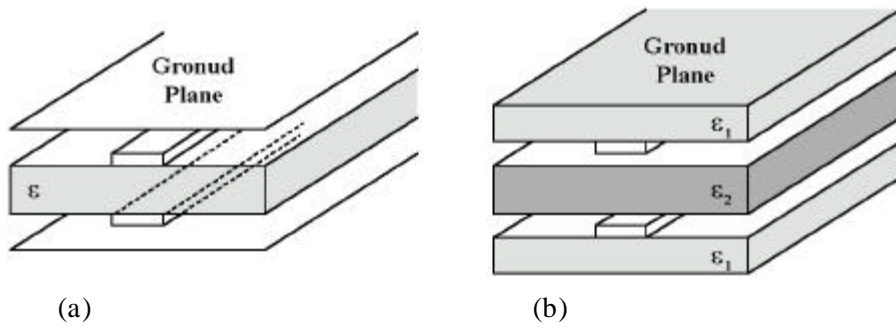
$$\begin{aligned}
S_{11} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} + \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} + \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32a)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{21} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee} - \Gamma_{eo} + \Gamma_{oe} - \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta + Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta + Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32b)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{31} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee+} \Gamma_{eo-} \Gamma_{oe-} \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad + \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32c)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{41} &= \frac{1}{4} (\Gamma_{ee-} \Gamma_{eo-} \Gamma_{oe+} \Gamma_{oo}) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_e Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right. \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_e - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_e^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_e Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad - \frac{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o + Z_0 Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_- - Z_o Z_t \cot\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_- - j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}}{Z_0 Z_o - Z_0 Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \tan \theta_+ + j \left\{ Z_o^2 \tan \theta_+ - Z_o Z_t \tan\left(\frac{\theta_t}{2}\right) \right\}} \right] \quad (2.32d)
\end{aligned}$$

3-1 1 2



3.1 2

Fig 3.1 A solid picture of a new structure 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler (a) Both sides of substrate (b) Multilayer plane

3.1 2

3.1

가 [4]. 3.1(a) , 3.1  
 . 3.1(b) 3 가 (a) fringing effect 가  
 가

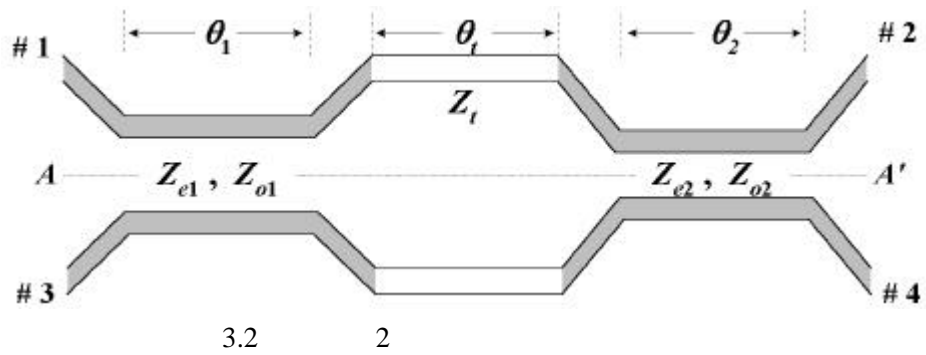
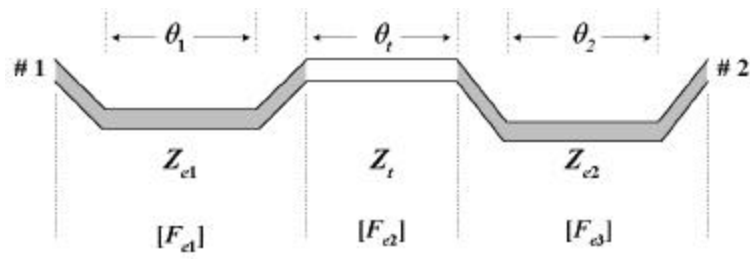
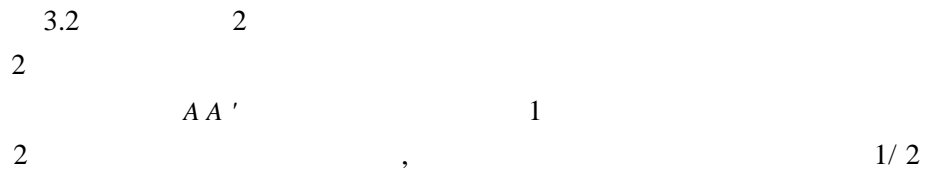
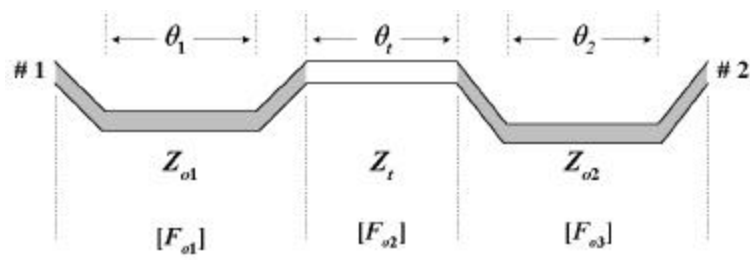


Fig. 3.2 Proposed 2-stage parallel coupled-line directional coupler with difference coupling



(a) even-mode excitation



(b) Odd-mode excitation

3.3

Fig. 3.3 Mode excitation

1/2 even-mode odd-mode

[F]

$$\begin{aligned}
 [F_{total}] &= [F_{i1}][F_{i2}][F_{i3}] \\
 &= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & jZ_{i1} \sin \theta_1 \\ j\frac{1}{Z_{i1}} \sin \theta_1 & \cos \theta_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_t & jZ_t \sin \theta_t \\ j\frac{1}{Z_t} \sin \theta_t & \cos \theta_t \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & jZ_{i2} \sin \theta_2 \\ j\frac{1}{Z_{i2}} \sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3.1}$$

$$[F_i] = \begin{bmatrix} A_i & B_i \\ C_i & D_i \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2}$$

$$A_i = \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i1}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \tag{3.3a}$$

$$- \frac{Z_t}{Z_{i2}} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i1}}{Z_{i2}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

$$B_i = j \left( \frac{1}{Z_{i1}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \frac{1}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \tag{3.3b}$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{Z_{i2}} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{i1}Z_{i2}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right)$$

$$C_i = j \left( Z_{i2} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i1}Z_{i2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \tag{3.3c}$$

$$\left. + Z_t \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + Z_{i1} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right)$$

$$D_i = \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{i1}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \tag{3.3d}$$

$$- \frac{Z_{i2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{i2}}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

4  $Z_0$  1 가  
 $Z_{i1}, Z_t, Z_{i2}$  가  $\theta_1, \theta_t, \theta_2$   
 가 even, odd  
 .  $i$  even-mode odd-mode

[F]  
 even-mode  $[F_e]$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_e = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4a}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
B_e = & j \left( \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \frac{1}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}Z_{e2}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4b}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_e = & j \left( Z_{e2} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e1}Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + Z_t \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + Z_{e1} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_e = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.4d}$$

odd-mode  $[F_o]$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_o = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5a}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
B_o = & j \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \frac{1}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}Z_{o2}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5b}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_o = & j \left( Z_{o2} \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o1}Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + Z_t \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + Z_{o1} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_o = & \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \\
& - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2
\end{aligned} \tag{3.5d}$$

even-mode  $T_o, \Gamma_o$  ,  $T_e, \Gamma_e$  odd-mode ,



$$T_e = \frac{2}{A_e + B_e + C_e + D_e} \quad (3.6a)$$

$$\Gamma_e = \frac{A_e + B_e - C_e - D_e}{A_e + B_e + C_e + D_e} \quad (3.6b)$$

$$T_o = \frac{2}{A_o + B_o + C_o + D_o} \quad (3.6c)$$

$$\Gamma_o = \frac{A_o + B_o - C_o - D_o}{A_o + B_o + C_o + D_o} \quad (3.6d)$$

(3.4) (3.5) (3.6) even-, odd-mode ,

$$T_e = \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}$$


---


$$- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$


---


$$+ j \left[ \left( Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]$$


---


$$+ \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \quad (3.7a)$$

$$\Gamma_e = \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}$$


---


$$+ \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$


---


$$- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + j \left[ \left( \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} - Z_{e2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} - Z_{e1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + j \left[ \left( Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + \left. \left( \frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
& + \left. \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.7b}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_o = & \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
& - \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right.} \\
& + \left. \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.7c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_o = & \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
& + \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + j \left[ \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& + j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
& \left. + \left( \frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
& \left. + \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.7d}$$

2 S-parameter  
 $[F]$

$$S_{11} = \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e + \Gamma_o) \tag{3.8a}$$

$$S_{21} = \frac{1}{2} (T_e + T_o) \tag{3.8b}$$

$$S_{31} = \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e - \Gamma_o) \tag{3.8c}$$

$$S_{41} = \frac{1}{2} (T_e - T_o) \tag{3.8d}$$

$$(3.7a) \quad (3.7d) \quad (3.8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{11} &= \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e + \Gamma_o) \\
&= \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[ \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&+ \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[ \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
\end{aligned} \tag{3.9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{21} &= \frac{1}{2}(T_e + T_o) \\
&= \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[ \left( Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
&+ \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.10}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{31} &= \frac{1}{2} (\Gamma_e - \Gamma_o) \\
&= \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} - \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} - \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[ \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&- \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} - \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} - \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{- \left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
&\quad + \frac{j \left[ \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} - Z_{o2} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} - Z_{o1} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]}{+ j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_t \cos \theta_2 \right]} \\
&\quad + \frac{\left( \frac{1}{Z_t} - Z_t \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 + \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} - \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2}{+ \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_t \sin \theta_2} \\
\end{aligned} \tag{3.11}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{41} &= \frac{1}{2}(T_e - T_o) \\
&= \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e2}} + \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e2}}{Z_{e1}} + \frac{Z_{e1}}{Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[ \left( Z_{e2} + \frac{1}{Z_{e2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{e1} + \frac{1}{Z_{e1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{e1} Z_{e2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 \right] \\
&- \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \frac{2}{2 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\left( \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o2}} + \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o2}}{Z_{o1}} + \frac{Z_{o1}}{Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2}{2} \\
&\quad + j \left[ \left( Z_{o2} + \frac{1}{Z_{o2}} \right) \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \sin \theta_2 + \left( Z_{o1} + \frac{1}{Z_{o1}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \left( Z_t + \frac{1}{Z_t} \right) \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \cos \theta_2 - \left( \frac{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}}{Z_t} + \frac{Z_t}{Z_{o1} Z_{o2}} \right) \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_i \sin \theta_2 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{3.12}$$

3.2 가 1  
2 가 .

$$[S] = \begin{bmatrix} S_{11} & S_{12} & S_{13} & S_{14} \\ S_{21} & S_{22} & S_{23} & S_{24} \\ S_{31} & S_{32} & S_{33} & S_{34} \\ S_{41} & S_{42} & S_{43} & S_{44} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} S_{11} & S_{21} & S_{31} & S_{41} \\ S_{21} & S_{11} & S_{41} & S_{31} \\ S_{31} & S_{41} & S_{11} & S_{21} \\ S_{41} & S_{31} & S_{21} & S_{11} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.13)$$

(2.14), (2.15)

4 . 2  
 $\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_t$  가  $Z_{e1}, Z_{e2}, Z_{o1}, Z_{o2}, Z_t,$   
 2 가  
 CAD

3-2

2  $Z_{e1}, Z_{e2}, Z_{o1}, Z_{o2}, \theta_1,$   
 $\theta_2, \theta_t$  가  $M$   
 가  $M$   
 -20dB  $3\text{dB}, 1/\sqrt{2}$   
 가  $M$  (3.14) , 가  $M$  가  
 [6],[7].

$$M = \sum_{j=1}^N \left\{ a_{j1} |S_{11}|^2 + a_{j2} |S_{41}|^2 + a_{j3} \left( S_{21} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 + a_{j4} \left( S_{31} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 \right\}_{f_j} \quad (3.14)$$

$N$  : the number of sampling

$f_j$  : the sampled frequencies

$a_{ji}$  : weighting coefficients

가  $M$  CAD  
 , 가  $a_{ji}$  5 . 3.1  
 $\lambda/4$  7 ( $Z_{e1}, Z_{e2}, Z_{o1}, Z_{o2}, Z_t, \theta_1, \theta_2$ )  
 , 3.2 3.1



3.3 8  
 , 3.4 3.3  
 3.2, 3.4 -7 -18dB  
 3dB CAD 가 130%  
 3.4 3.10  
 $C_1, C_2$  (2.18)

$$C_1 = \frac{Z_{e1-} Z_{o1}}{Z_{e1+} Z_{o1}} \quad (3.15a)$$

$$C_2 = \frac{Z_{e2-} Z_{o2}}{Z_{e2+} Z_{o2}} \quad (3.15b)$$

3.1 7

Table 3.1 Parameter number 7 of the optimum parameter( $l_t = \lambda/4$ )

| Parameter  | Case 1 | Case 2 | Case 3 | Case 4 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $Z_{e1}$   | 2.5514 | 2.5703 | 2.6703 | 2.7796 |
| $Z_{o1}$   | 0.3388 | 0.3462 | 0.3462 | 0.4072 |
| $Z_t$      | 0.9968 | 0.9857 | 0.9857 | 0.9997 |
| $Z_{e2}$   | 0.8140 | 0.7975 | 0.7975 | 0.8089 |
| $Z_{o2}$   | 1.2283 | 1.0037 | 1.1937 | 1.0353 |
| $\theta_1$ | 1.5753 | 1.2776 | 1.3776 | 1.5774 |
| $\theta_2$ | 1.3258 | 1.2812 | 1.3500 | 1.3533 |

3.2 3.1

Table 3.2 Each section Coupling using Table 3.1 & Bandwidth

|            | Case 1 | Case 2 | Case 3 | Case 4 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $C_1$ [dB] | -2.32  | -2.35  | -2.27  | -2.56  |
| $C_2$ [dB] | -13.86 | -18.83 | -14.02 | -18.22 |
| B.W.[%]    | 66.7   | 73.6   | 88.9   | 100    |

3.3 8

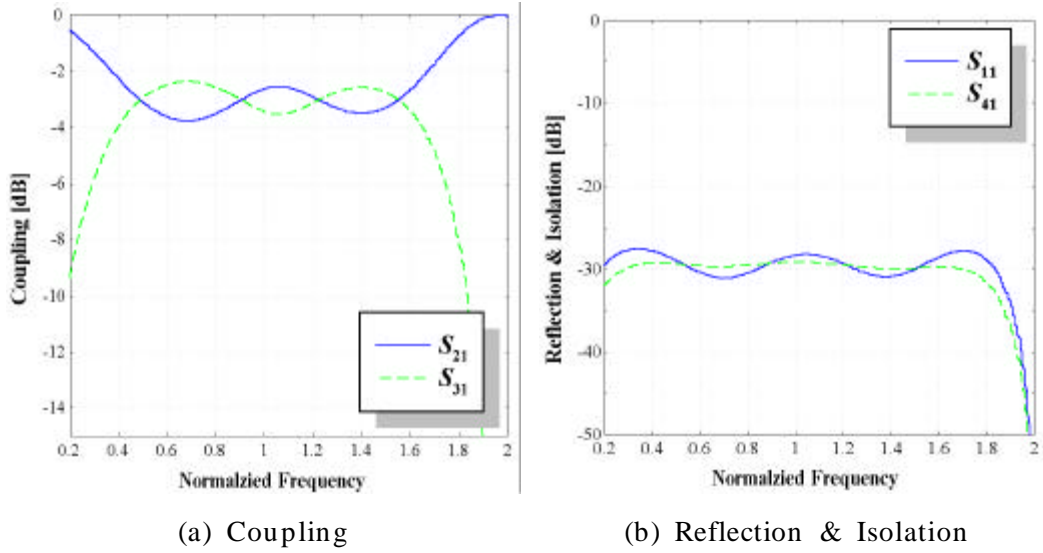
Table 3.3 Parameter number 8 of the optimum parameter

| Parameter  | Case 1 | Case 2 | Case 3 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| $Z_{e1}$   | 2.6053 | 3.0218 | 3.1108 |
| $Z_{o1}$   | 0.3441 | 0.2893 | 0.2960 |
| $Z_t$      | 0.9898 | 0.9565 | 0.9769 |
| $Z_{e2}$   | 0.9951 | 1.5925 | 1.5449 |
| $Z_{o2}$   | 1.2892 | 0.7502 | 0.6528 |
| $\theta_1$ | 1.6263 | 1.6038 | 1.6795 |
| $\theta_2$ | 0.9962 | 0.8691 | 0.9777 |
| $\theta_t$ | 1.8852 | 0.3437 | 0.3124 |

3.4 3.2

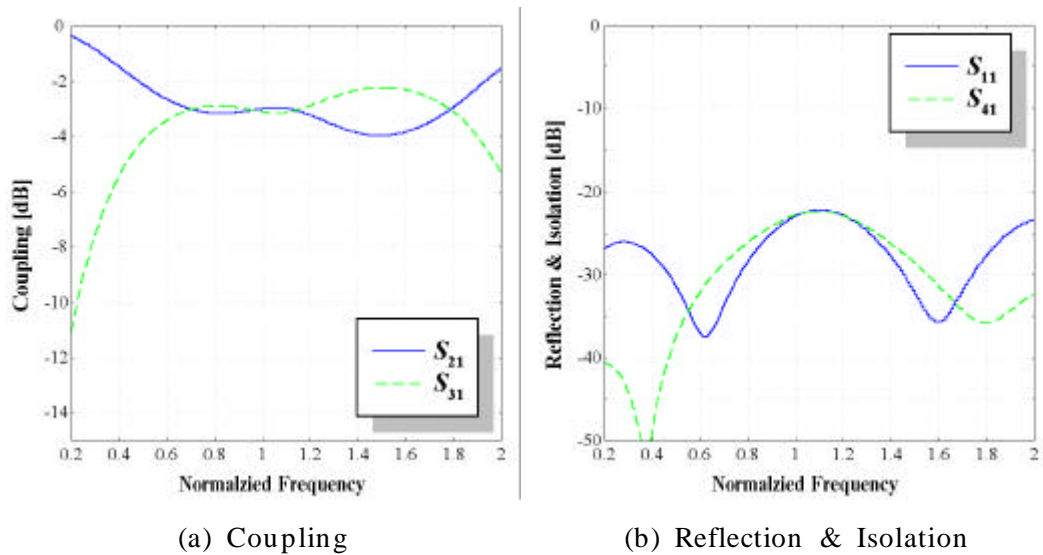
Table 3.4 Each section Coupling using Table 3.3 & Bandwidth

|            | Case 1 | Case 2 | Case 3 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| $C_1$ [dB] | -2.31  | -1.67  | -1.66  |
| $C_2$ [dB] | -17.81 | -8.89  | -7.83  |
| B.W.[%]    | 100    | 123.81 | 130    |



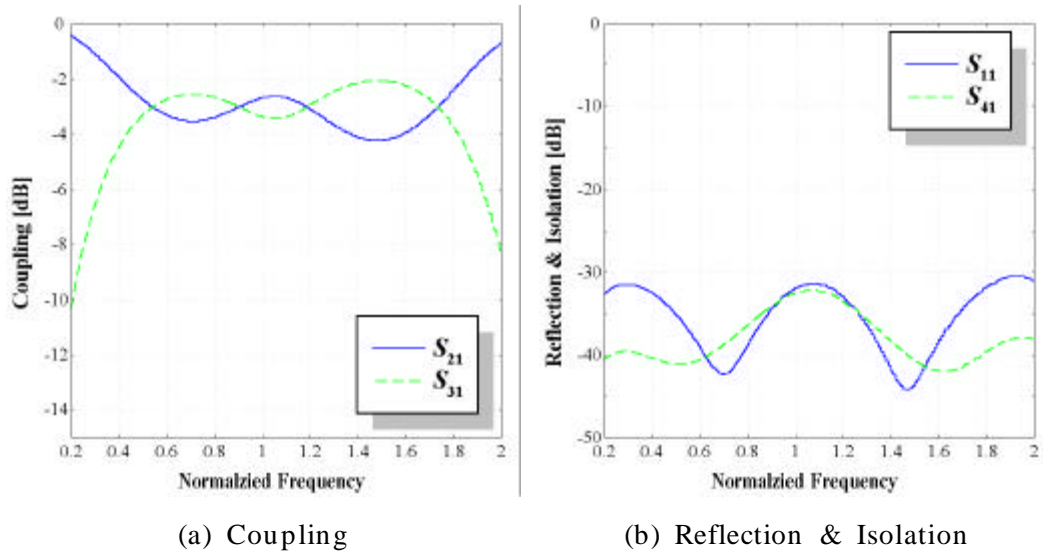
3.4 3.1 Case 1

Fig. 3.4 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 1 in Table 3.1



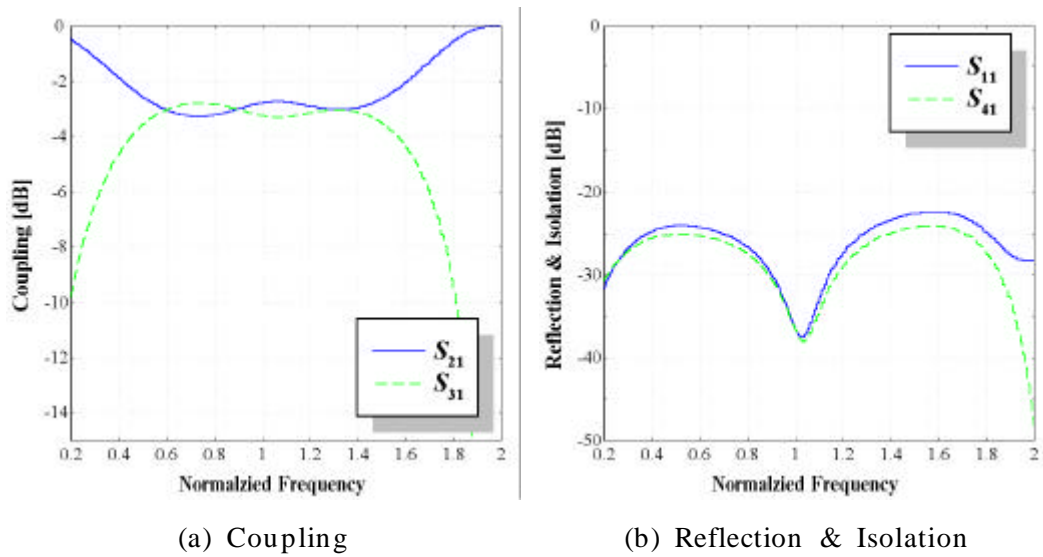
3.5 3.1 Case 2

Fig. 3.5 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 2 in Table 3.1



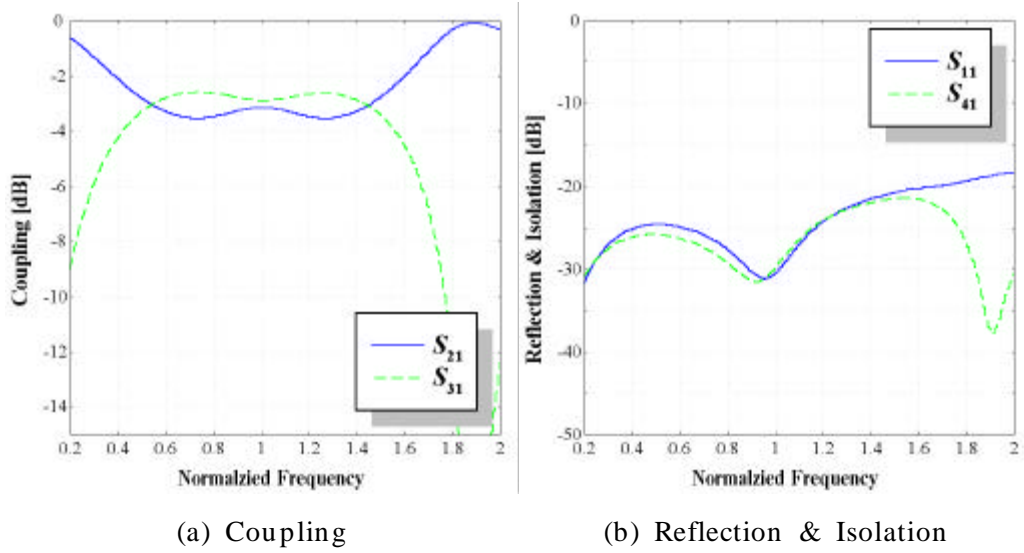
3.6 3.1 Case 3

Fig. 3.6 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 3 in Table 3.1



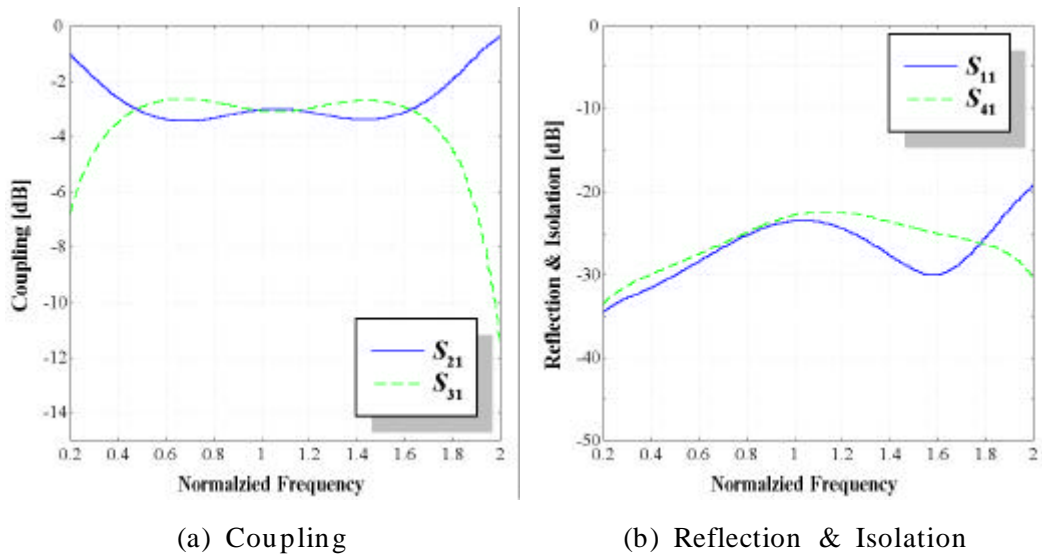
3.7 3.1 Case 4

Fig. 3.7 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 4 in Table 3.1



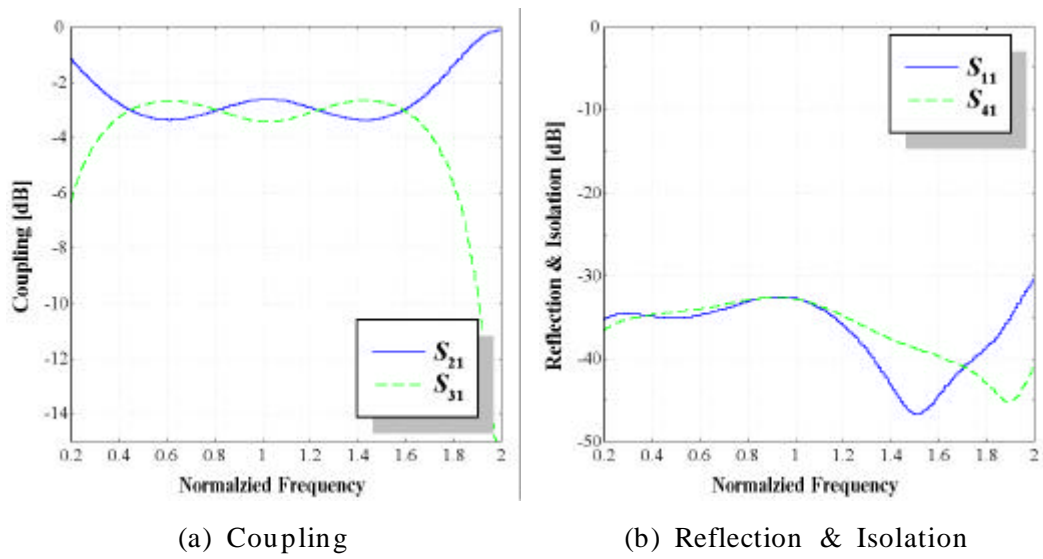
3.8 3.3 Case 1

Fig. 3.8 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 1 in Table 3.3



3.9 3.3 Case 2

Fig. 3.9 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 2 in Table 3.3



3.10 3.3 Case 3

Fig. 3.10 Theoretical frequency characteristics for Case 3 in Table 3.3

4 2

(1)

가

$$0.05 < W/h < 20$$

$$\varepsilon_r < 16$$

t

$$(i) \frac{W}{h} \leq 1$$

$$H = \ln \left[ \frac{4h}{W} + \left\{ \left( \frac{4h}{W} \right)^2 + 2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \right] \quad (4.1)$$

$$\varepsilon_{eff} = \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2H(\varepsilon_r + 1)} \left( 0.4516 + \frac{0.2416}{\varepsilon_r} \right) \right\}^{-2}$$

$$(ii) \frac{W}{h} \geq 1$$

$$F = \left( 1 + \frac{12h}{W} \right)^{-0.5} \quad (4.2)$$

$$\varepsilon_{eff} = \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2} \times F$$

(Z<sub>0</sub>)

(ε<sub>r</sub>)

$$B = \frac{59.96 \pi^2}{Z_0 \sqrt{\varepsilon_r}} \quad (4.3)$$

$$\frac{W}{h} = \frac{2}{\pi} \left[ (B - 1) - \ln(2B - 1) + \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2\varepsilon_r} \left\{ \ln(B - 1) + 0.39 - \frac{0.61}{\varepsilon_r} \right\} \right] \quad (4.4)$$

(2)

(W) (s) even, odd-mode  
h  
[8].

$$u = \frac{W}{h} \quad (4.5a)$$

$$g = \frac{s}{h} \quad (4.5b)$$

(4.5) even-mode

$$\varepsilon_{eff}^{(e)} = \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon_r - 1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{10}{v} \right\}^{-a_e(v) \times b_e(\varepsilon_r)} \quad (4.6)$$

$$v = \frac{u(20 + g^2)}{10 + g^2} + g \times \exp(-g) \quad (4.7a)$$

$$a_e(v) = 1 + \frac{1}{49} \times \ln \left\{ \frac{v^4 + (v/52)^2}{v^4 + 0.432} \right\} + \frac{1}{18.7} \times \ln \left\{ 1 + \left( \frac{v}{18.1} \right)^3 \right\} \quad (4.7b)$$

$$b_e(\varepsilon_r) = 0.564 \times \left( \frac{\varepsilon_r - 0.9}{\varepsilon_r + 3.0} \right)^{0.053} \quad (4.7c)$$

가 odd-mode

$$\varepsilon_{eff}^{(o)} = \varepsilon_{eff} + \left\{ \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} + a_o(u, \varepsilon_r) - \varepsilon_{eff} \right\} \times \exp(-c_o \times g^{d_o}) \quad (4.8)$$

$$a_o(u, \varepsilon_r) = 0.7287 \times \left\{ \varepsilon_{eff} - \frac{\varepsilon_r + 1}{2} \right\} \times (1 - \exp(-0.179u)) \quad (4.9a)$$

$$b_o(\varepsilon_r) = \frac{0.747 \varepsilon_r}{0.15 + \varepsilon_r} \quad (4.9b)$$

$$c_o = b_o(\varepsilon_r) - (b_o(\varepsilon_r) - 0.207) \times \exp(-0.414u) \quad (4.9c)$$

$$d_o = 0.593 + 0.694 \times \exp(-0.562u) \quad (4.9d)$$



even, odd-mode (4.10), (4.12)

$$Z_e = Z_0 \left\{ \frac{\epsilon_{eff}}{\epsilon_{eff}^{(e)}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \left\{ 1 - \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_{eff}} Z_0 Q_4}{377} \right\} \quad (4.10)$$

$$Q_1 = 0.8695 \times u^{0.194} \quad (4.11a)$$

$$Q_2 = 1 + 0.7519g + 0.189 \times g^{2.31} \quad (4.11b)$$

$$Q_3 = 0.1975 + \left\{ 16.6 + \left( \frac{8.4}{g} \right)^6 \right\}^{-0.387} + \frac{1}{241} \ln \left\{ \frac{g^{10}}{1 + (g/3.4)^{10}} \right\} \quad (4.11c)$$

$$Q_4 = \frac{2Q_1}{Q_2} \times \{ u^{Q_3} \times \exp(-g) + u^{-Q_3} (2 - \exp(-g)) \}^{-1} \quad (4.11d)$$

$$Z_o = Z_0 \left\{ \frac{\epsilon_{eff}}{\epsilon_{eff}^{(e)}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \left\{ 1 - \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_{eff}} Z_0 Q_{10}}{377} \right\} \quad (4.12)$$

$$Q_5 = 1.794 + 1.14 \times \ln \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.638}{g + 0.517 \times g^{2.43}} \right\} \quad (4.13a)$$

$$Q_6 = 0.2305 + \frac{1}{281.3} \times \ln \left\{ \frac{g^{10}}{1 + (g/5.8)^{10}} \right\} + \frac{\ln(1 + 0.598 \times g^{1.154})}{5.1} \quad (4.13b)$$

$$Q_7 = \frac{10 + 190 \times g^2}{1 + 82.3 \times g^3} \quad (4.13c)$$

$$Q_8 = \exp(-6.5 - 0.95 \times \ln(g) - (g/0.15)^5) \quad (4.13d)$$

$$Q_9 = \left\{ Q_8 + \frac{1}{16.5} \right\} \times \ln(Q_7) \quad (4.13e)$$

$$Q_{10} = Q_4 - \frac{Q_5 \times \exp(\ln(u) \times Q_6 \times u^{-Q_9})}{Q_2} \quad (4.13f)$$

(3)

( ) 2

$$\epsilon_r = 3.0 \quad , \quad (4.1) \quad (4.13)$$

W            l            4.1    4.2            .

4.1            7            2

Table 4.1 Transmission width and length of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler with *parameter 7*

| strip width / length [mm] | Case 1           | Case 2           |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| $W_1 / l_1$               | 1.6848 / 14.4751 | 1.6482 / 11.7396 |
| $W_2 / l_2$               | 1.5068 / 12.1825 | 1.7847 / 11.7727 |
| $W_t / l_t$               | 1.5142 / 14.4338 | 1.5407 / 14.4338 |

★The relative dielectric constant  $\epsilon_r = 3.0$

★The thickness of substrate  $h = 0.5$  mm

★Center frequency  $f_0 = 3$  GHz

4.2            8            2

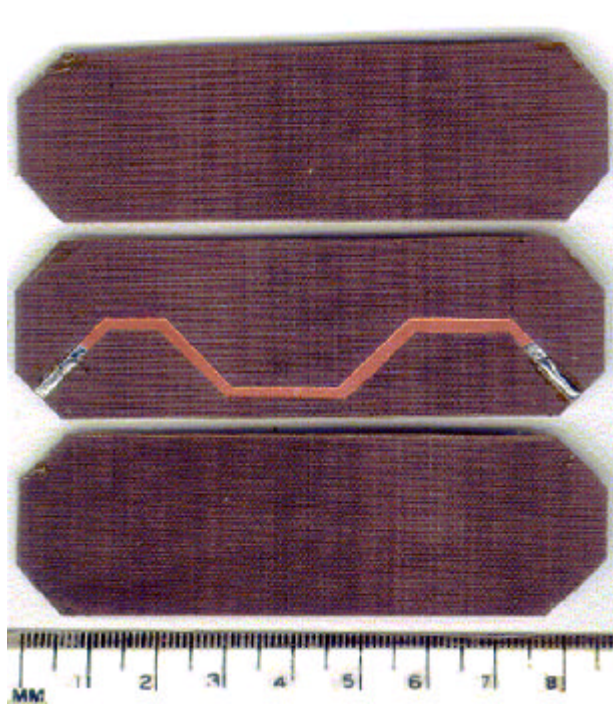
Table 4.2 Transmission width and length of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler with *parameter 8*

| strip width / length [mm] | Case 1           | Case 2          |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| $W_1 / l_1$               | 1.6389 / 14.9438 | 1.6705/ 14.7370 |
| $W_2 / l_2$               | 1.2338 / 9.1539  | 1.6137 / 3.1582 |
| $W_t / l_t$               | 1.5309 / 17.3228 | 1.3097 / 7.9860 |

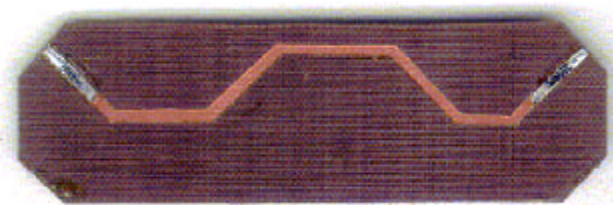
★The relative dielectric constant  $\epsilon_r = 3.0$

★The thickness of substrate  $h = 0.5$  mm

★Center frequency  $f_0 = 3$  GHz



(a)

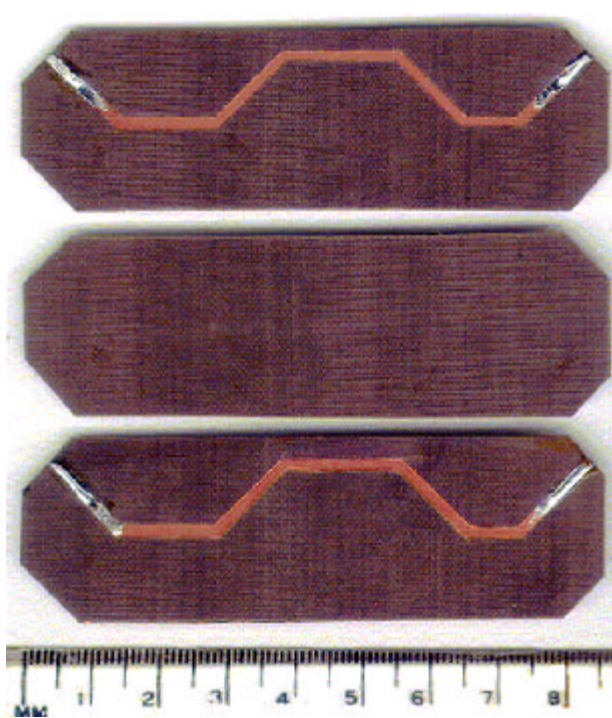


(b)

4.1

2

Fig. 4.1 Photography of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler using both sides of substrate

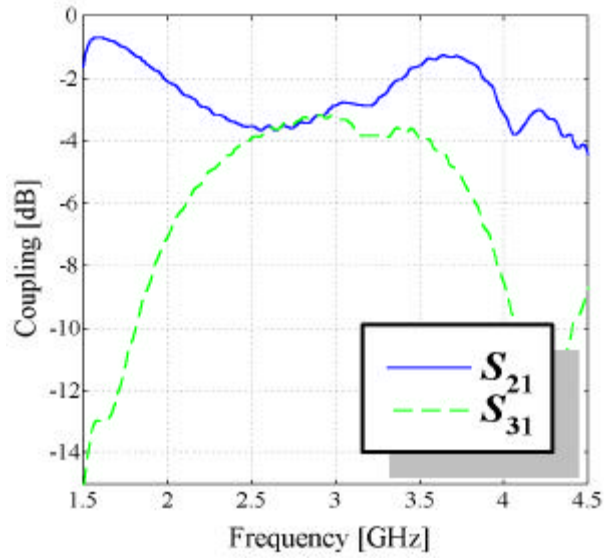


4.2

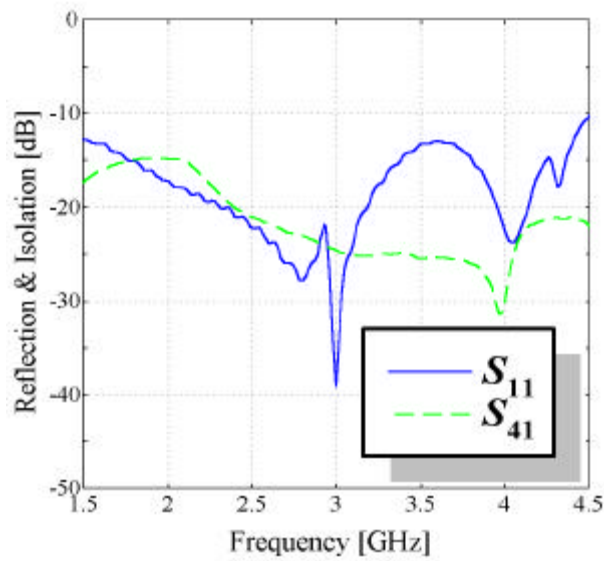
2

Fig. 4.2 Photography of 2-stage parallel coupled-line Directional Coupler using multilayer plane

4.3 4.4 3.1 Case 1  
 -20dB 800MHz, 1.25GHz  
 4.3 4.6 ± 0.5dB  
 2  
 42%  
 4.5 4.6 3.3 Case 1  
 1GHz, 2GHz  
 65%  
 가



(a) Coupling

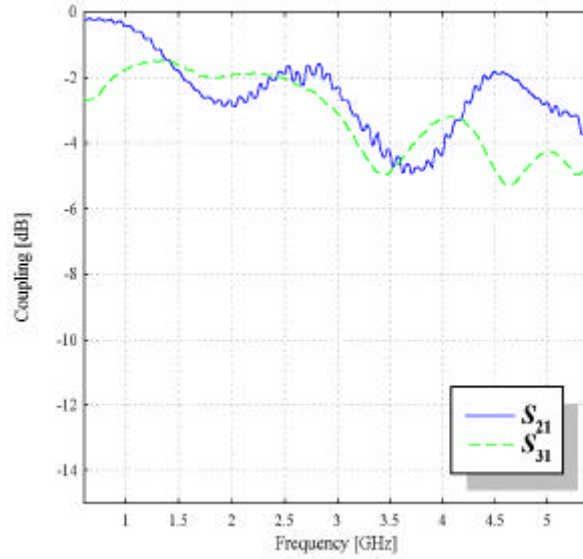


(b) Reflection & Isolation

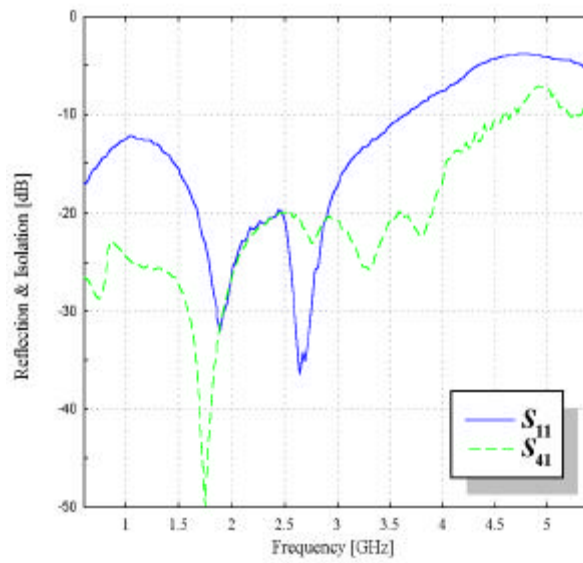
4.3

3.1 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.3 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.1 using multilayer



(a) Coupling

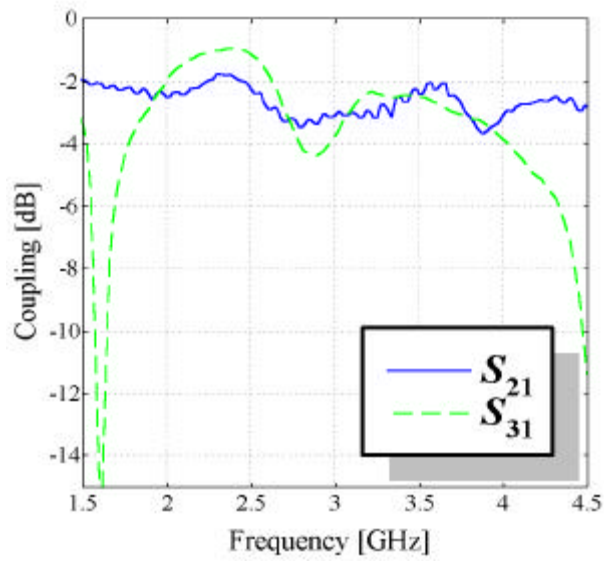


(b) Reflection & Isolation

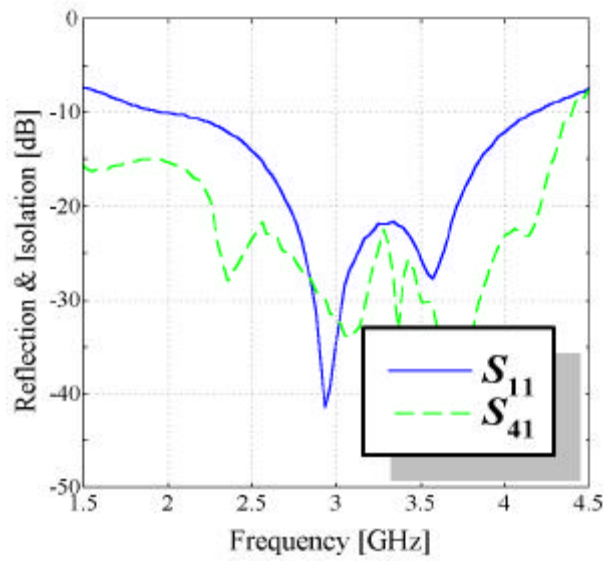
4.4

3.1 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.4 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.1 using both sides of substrate



(a) Coupling



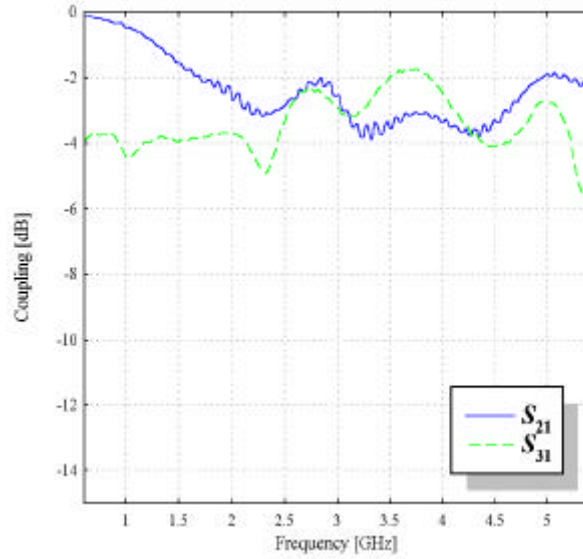
(b) Reflection & Isolation

4.5

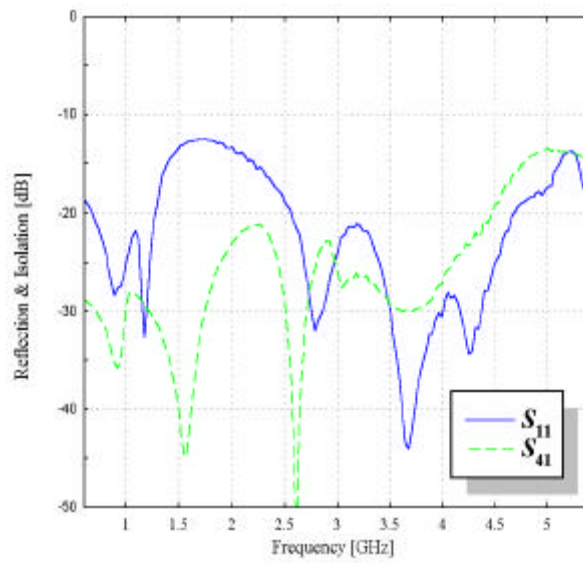
3.3 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.5 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.3 using multilayer





(a) Coupling



(b) Reflection & Isolation

4.6

3.3 Case 1 2

Fig. 4.6 Measured result of 2-stage parallel coupled-line coupler for Case 1 in Table 3.3 using both sides of substrate

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2 가 3dB

가 ,  $\lambda/4$  가 .

2 가 가

3dB .

2 가 2

가 1 2

가 . 1 2

even-odd

CAD .

CAD ,

60% 130% 2 .

2 ,

가

2 .

가 ,

2 ,

2

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