

工學碩士 學位請求論文

-  
**A Study on the appropriate Level of Port Pricing**  
**- A Case of Stevedorage -**

指導教授 郭 圭 錫

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物流 工學科

尹 南 鍾

**A Study on the appropriate Level of Port pricing**  
**- A Case of Stevedorage -**

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**Abstract**

The level of port pricing has been subject to change due to not only development in technology, increased competition by ports, and changes in the organization of the ocean transport industry, but also the goal of port.

Traditionally, ports are regarded as public sector and usually owned by governments; thus the cost of these large investments is part of government development programs. But Now, The remarkable worldwide simultaneous move towards privatization has been increased in order to strengthen the competitive power of the port. So, the design of port pricing should be compatible with a port's goal.

This study therefore deals with the difference and the level of port pricing, using KKT-conditions with two aspects of port's goals; the maximize welfare and the profit.

As shown in this study, it is clear that the use of marginal costs in pricing is adaptable to the port as public sector, and the use of a competitive pricing strategy is more appropriate to a private port. Finally,

A direction for strengthening the competitive of private terminal in Korea are suggested.

< >

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1

1.1

1.1.1

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

CY

On-Dock



가 . ,  
가  
가 가  
가 가 가  
가 ,  
가 . ,  
가  
가

### 1.1.2

가



. 4

, . , ,

. ,

가

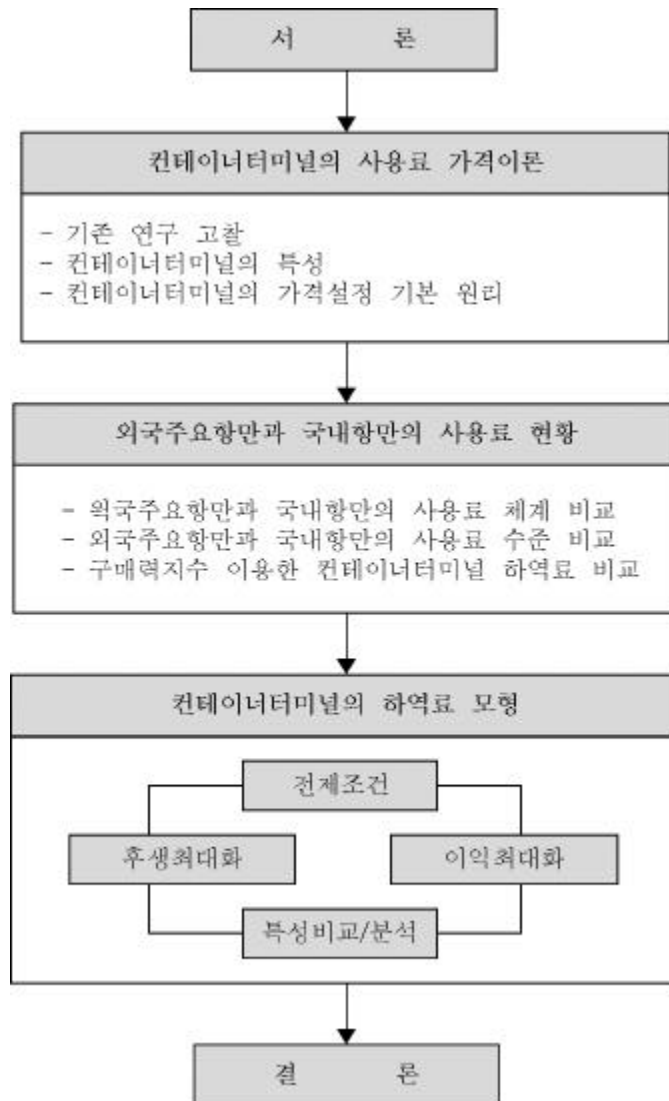
KKT (Karush-Kuhn

-Tucker) condition

가

. 5 ,

## 1.2.2



< 1.1 >

2

가

가

가 가

가

가

가  
가

가

## 2.1

### 2.1.1 Charging for port Facilities<sup>1)</sup>

L. G. Heggie(1974)

(variable cargo)

(Fixed cargo)

가 가

1) I. G. Heggie, "Charging for Port Facilities", Journal of Transport Economics & Policy, 1974, Vol. 8. No. 1. pp.3-25



E. Bennathan and A. A. Walters(1979)  
 , 가  
 1 (short  
 marginal cost) . 가  
 가

E. Bennathan and A. A. Walters ,  
 ,  
 .  
 (multipart tariff) ,  
 가 가  
 , E. Bennathan and A. A.  
 Walters ,  
 .  
 가  
 가

**2.1.3 The Economics of Port Pricing<sup>3)</sup>**

---

1979.  
 3) K. J. Button, “The Economics of Port Pricing”, Maritime Policy and Management, 1979, Vol. 6. No. 3. pp.201 207

K. J. Button(1979)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

K. J. Button

가

가

가

(short run cost)

가

가

가



가 (ship congestion)

#### 2.1.4 Port Charging Practices<sup>4)</sup>

B. J. Thomas(1978)

rate method) (commodity

가

, 가 가 가 가

,  
가

가 (cost plus method)

---

4) B. J. Thomas, "Port charging practices", Maritime Policy and Management, 1978. 5. pp.117-132

가  
·  
(sliding scales method) 가  
가 가 ,

가  
·  
(consolidated rates system)

, 가  
·  
가  
가 .

### 2.1.5 Port Pricing : A cost axiomatic approach<sup>5)</sup>

Talley (1994)

가 가

---

5) Wayne K. Talley, "Port pricing : a cost axiomatic approach", Maritime Policy and Management, 1994, Vol. 21. No. 1. pp.61-76

가 가

가 가 , 가

가 가 , 가

가 가

1 : -

( )

2 : -

3 : - 가

4 : - 가

5 : 가 - 가 가

가

**2.2**

가

가

가

### 2.2.1

가

BTO

6) BOT 7)

가

가

---

6) BTO : Build Transfer Operation  
7) BOT : Build Operation Transfer



. , 5

1/4

5

5 가  
10 가

14%

가

	Hutchhson Port	P&O Ports	ICTSI	SSA	PSA Corporation
Asia	Hong Kong Shanghai Yantian Gaokan Jiuzhou Nanhai Jiangmen Shantou Xiamen Yangon Bojonegara	Manila Shekou Bangkok Laem Chabang Batangas Vostochny	Manila Cebu Batangas	-	Singapore Calian Fuxhou Cigading
Europe	Felixstowe Thamesport	Southampton Tilbury Larne Genoa Naples Cagliari	-	-	Genoa Venice Rome
North America	Freeport (Bahamas)	-	-	Various Ports (USA)	-
Central/South America	Cristobal Balboa	Buenos Aires	Buenos Aires Veracruz Ensenada	Colon (MIT, Panama) Manzanillo (Mexico)	-
Middle East/ Subcontinent	-	Colombo Port Qasim Nhava Sheva	Karachi Cammam	-	Aden Tuticorin
Australia/ New Zealand	-	Brisbane Fremantle Sydney	-	Various Ports (New Zealand)	-
Africa	Mombasa	Maputo	-	-	-

: Drewry Shipping Consultants Ltd. "World Container Terminal", 1998. p.8

(TOC)

< 2.2 >

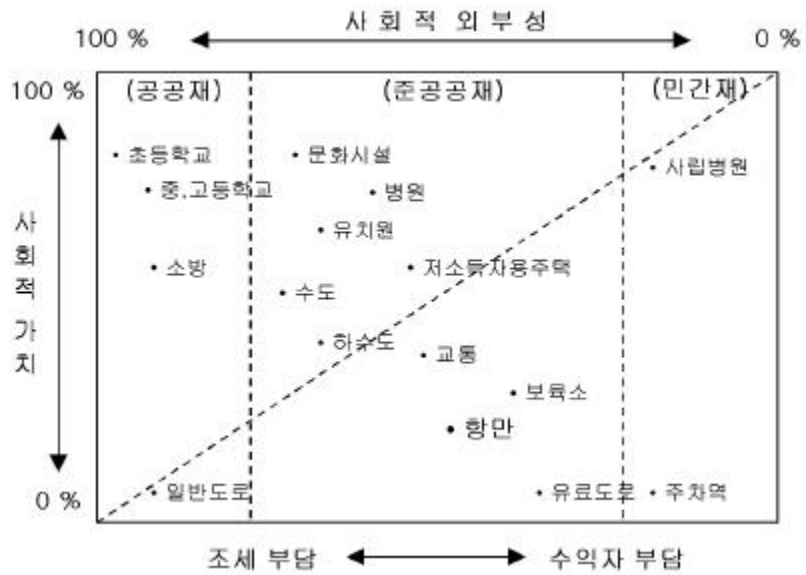
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>(                    )</li> <li>·</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>·</li> <li>가</li> <li>·</li> <li>(                    )</li> <li>·</li> <li>가</li> <li>·</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>(                    가 )</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>가</li> </ul>



2.2.3

가 9)

1) (public goods)



< 2.1> ( , )

: 勁草書房, 公共料金の理論と實踐, 都市政策論集 第 6 集, 1981. p.9

, 가 가

9) , “ ”, , 1991. pp. 11 13

가  
, 가 (public goods)

가  
, 가 가  
(pure public goods)

가  
가

2) (increasing returns to scale)  
가  
( )가 ,  
가 1  
가  
가  
가 가

3) (sunk cost)  
가  
가

가 (sunk cost) .

가 .

4)

가

(captive cargo)

(footloose

cargo)

가

(hinterland)

가 .

가

2.3

가

가

가

가

가

2.3.1



$q_1$  가

$$abq_1^0$$

$q_1$  가

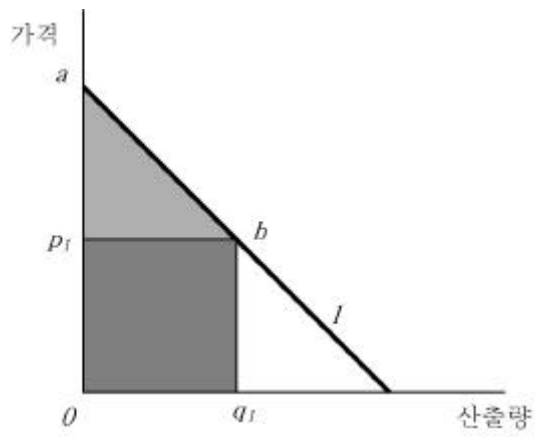
$$p_1 b q_1^0$$

$$abp_1$$

가  $q(p)$

CS

$$CS = \int_p^{\infty} q(p) dp$$



< 2.2 >

< 2.3 >

1

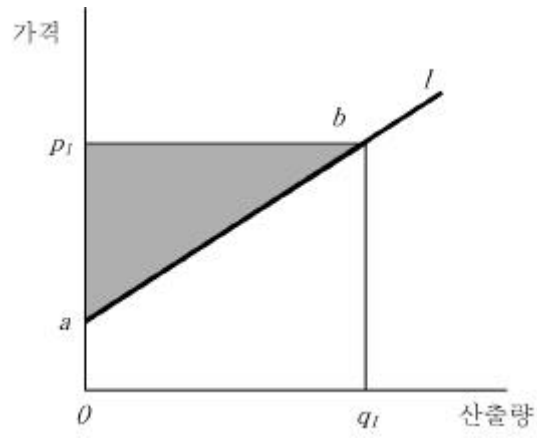
$q_1$

$$abq_1^0$$

$q_1$  가

$$p_1 b q_1^0$$

$$abp_1$$



< 2.3 >

가

가

“0”

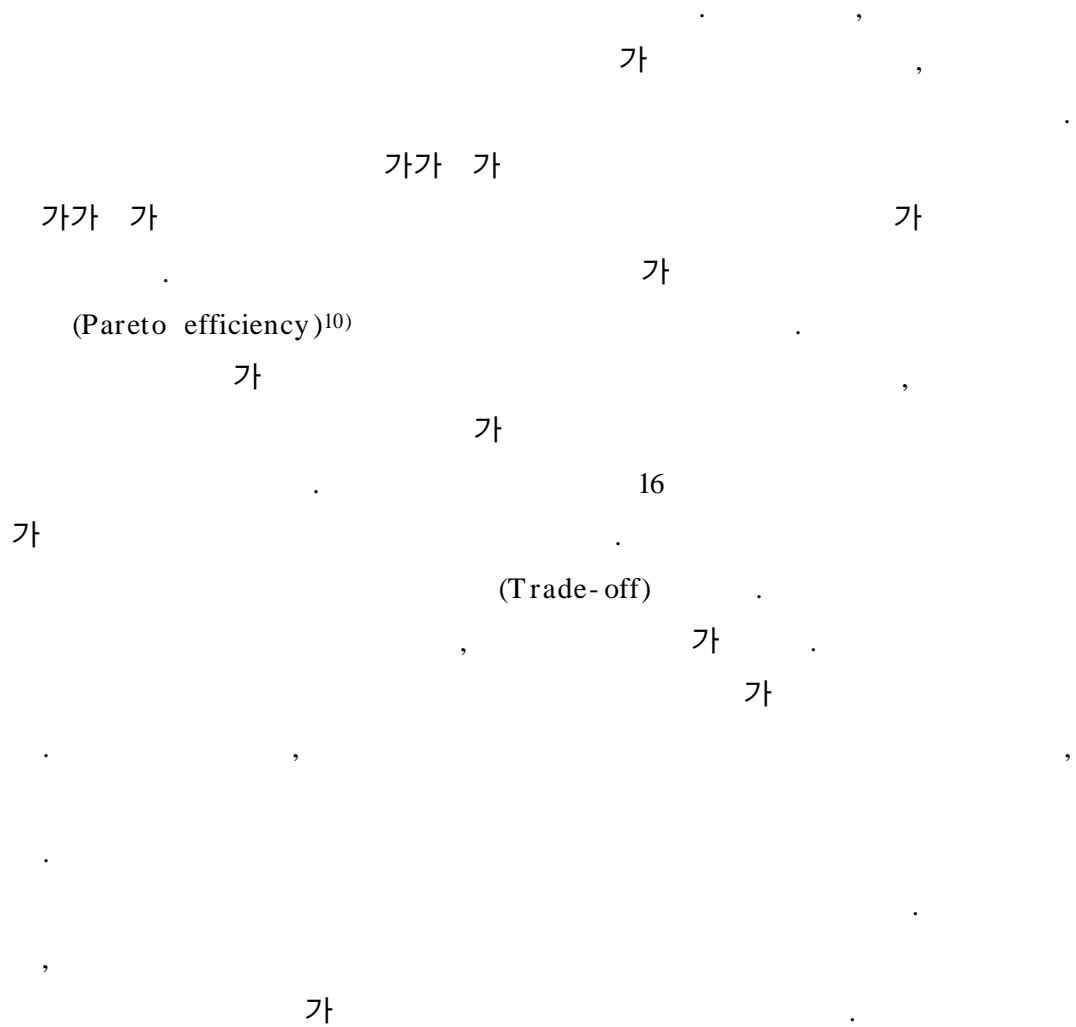
(Second-best)

가

가

2)

가



**2.3.2**

가 , , 가

---

10) Pareto Optimum : , 가





< 3.1 >

(Landload port)	- Port Authority ( )	
(Tool port)		
(Operating port)	(Service port) 가	가 , 가

: , “ ”, 1997. 9. p.100

< 3.1>

가

가

가 가

가

(TOC)

가

가

항만 목표	항만수입과 지출의 균형	항만이윤의 극대화	항만세입의 극대화	지역과 국민경제 기여
특징	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•항만을 사회간접자본 취급</li> <li>•국가가항만시설투자 를 주도</li> <li>•항만시설 투자에 대한 환수목표가 없음</li> <li>•항만비용도 항만수입 충당</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•민간주도형 항만</li> <li>•민간기업회계제도를 확보 유지</li> <li>•항만건설비와 운영비 를 항만 자체의 수입 으로 충당</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•항만수입이 국가재정 수입의 큰 비중을 차지</li> <li>•항만비용을 초과하는 세입을 목표</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•항만의 지역경제 및 국가경제에 대한 기여도 중요시</li> <li>•항만을 거시경제정책  일환으로 지역발전 유도</li> </ul>
주요 항만	리아브르항	펠릭스투우항	싱가폴항	고베, 로테르담항

< 3.1>

가

가

가

### 3.1

20% 30%

60% 70%

(Stevedoring),

(Yard operations)

가

Drewry Shipping Consultants Ltd(1998) 11)

52% 가

38%,

10%

< 3.2>

( )

			(%)
(Stevedoring)			45
(hatch cover)			1
			1
			2
			3
(Yard operations)			-
( 3 )			-
(3 - )	TEU		28
(7 - )	TEU		2
( - )			7
( - )			1
(Yard operations)			
	20% 가		1
	20% 가		3
	30% 가		4
CFS	m <sup>2</sup>		2
			100%

: Drewry Shipping Consultants Ltd, "World Container Terminals", 1998. p.15

11) Drewry Shipping Consultants Ltd, "World Container Terminals", 1998. p.15

< 3.2> .

< 3.3>

		F		Stevedorang	F	Stevedorang	F	Stevedorang	F			
		E			E		E		E			
		F		Marshaling Yard Fee	F	Marshaling Yard Fee	F	Marshaling Yard Fee	F		Marshaling Yard Fee	F
		E			E		E		E			E
		F		CY charge	F	CY charge	F	CY charge	F		CY charge	F
		E			E		E		E			E
	Shifting 1 Time	F		Lashing Fee	F	Lashing Fee	F	Lashing Fee	F		Shifting 1 Time	F
		E			E		E		E			E
	Shifting 2 Time	F/E		Line Handling	F	Line Handling	F	Line Handling	F		Shifting 2 Time	F
					E		E		E			E
		F/E	Tally	F	Tally	F	Tally	F				
				E		E		E		E		
		F/E	Gate Fee	F	Gate Fee	F	Gate Fee	F				
				E		E		E		E		
Lashing Fee, Tally, Gate Fee			T/S Charge	F	T/S Charge	F	T/S Charge	F				
				E		E		E		E		
				Shifting 1 Time	F/E	Shifting 1 Time	F/E	Shifting 1 Time		F/E		
			Shifting 2 Time								F/E	Shifting 2 Time

: , “ 가 ”, 1999. p.41

< 3.3>

, , , .

. 가 ODCY



가

가

가

가

On-Dock

, On-Dock

가

< 3.4>

On-Dock

( )

		On-Dock	
		PECT	HBCT
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· ( 4, 3)</li> <li>· ( 6, 4),</li> <li>· T/S(7)</li> <li>· ( 10, 6)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· , TS : 10</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· ,T/S : 10</li> <li>· : 7</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· 20'F/E: 43,804 / 35,041</li> <li>· 40'F/E: 62,580 / 50,036</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· 20' : 90,000</li> <li>· 40' : 129,000</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· 20' : 90,000</li> <li>· 40' : 129,000</li> </ul>

: PECT

< 3.5>

On-Dock

( . )

				On- Dock	
				PECT	HBCT
(20')	3	-	· 85% - 20' : 76,500 , - 40' : 109,650		
		· 158% (69,221 )	· 102% (92,000 )	94,625	
		· (43,804 )	· 65% (59,000 )	· F : 56,506 · E : 45,204	
		· 123% (53,842 )	· 80% (72,000 )	73,602	
		· 33% (14,597 )	· 20% (18,000 )	· F : 19,954 · E : 15,962	

: PECT

< 3.6>

On- Dock

( )

				On- Dock	
				PECT	HBCT
		· 20' : 5,375 · 40' : 7,678	· 20' : 5,000 · 40' : 7,000	-	
		· 20' : 22,730 · 40' : 41,685	· 20' : 8,000 · 40' : 15,000	24 가	
		· 20' : 5,485 · 40' : 8,436			
		· 50% 가	· 25% 가		
		· , , : 100, 60, 40%	· , , : 50, 30, 20%		
		· 20' : 14,568 · 40' : 20,800	· 20' : 32,100 · 40' : 45,800	· 20' : 32,100 · 40' : 45,800	
		26,672	-	26,672	
		· -20' : 8,237 -40' : 11,766 · 2 가 -20' : 9,884 16,477 -40' : 14,119 23,532	· 20' : 3,000 · 40' : 5,000 - 가 ( )	1TEU 1,230 - 가	

: PECT

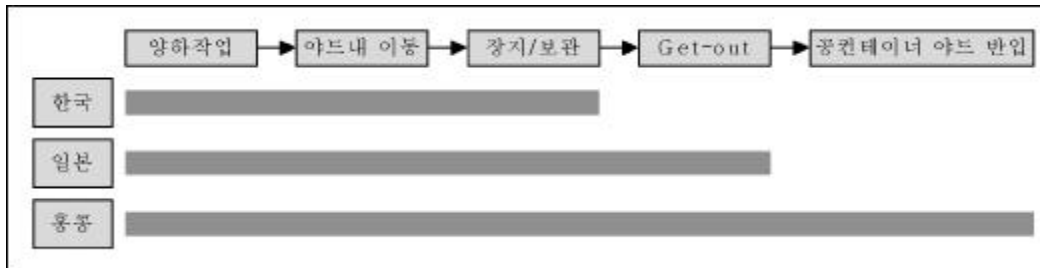


가

가

(Total service)

가



< 3.2 >

### 3.2

가

가

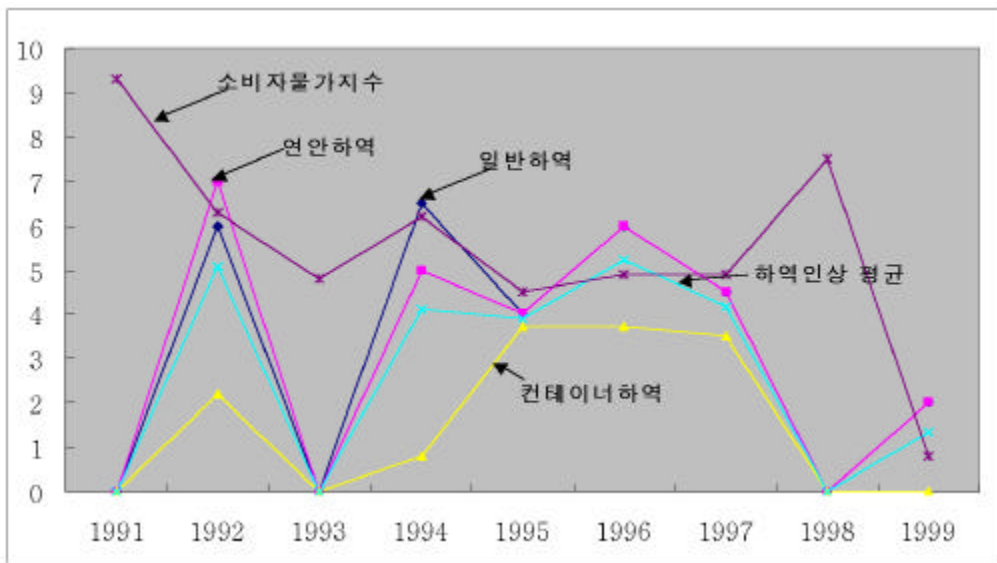
< 3.7> 가

	'93	'94	'95	'96	'97	'98	'99	
(%)	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.0	0.0	1.3	3.17
가 (%)	4.8	6.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	7.5	0.8	4.74

, , , < 3.3>

가

가



< 3.3> 가

, ( ) , 5% 가 .

99 ( 3.5 ) .  
 . . 20feet 40feet  
 50:50 가 .  
 8 .

< 3.8> ( : TEU)

				(%)
	1,264,986	1,007,011	2,271,997	36
	2,182,146	224,048	2,406,194	38
	1,588,185	44,288	1,632,473	26
	5,035,317	1,275,347	6,310,664	100
(%)	80	20	100	

: , “99 ”, 2000. p.24

< 3.9> ,  
 < 3.10>

< 3.9>

20feet	Full	28.8	30.4	20.8	80	4	84
	Empty	7.2	7.6	5.2	20	1	21
		36	38	26	100	5	105
40feet	Full	28.8	30.4	20.8	80	4	84
	Empty	7.2	7.6	5.2	20	1	21
		36	38	26	100	5	105
	Full	57.6	60.8	41.6	160	8	168
	Empty	14.4	15.2	10.4	40	2	42
		72	76	52	200	10	210

< 3.10>

( )

					가			
	16,206	23,408	39,684	13,231	17,219	34,414	39,271	23,929
	5,976	11,319	6,836	5,319	5,291	7,079	27,633	14,985
	894	794	959	0	877	1,166	1,226	1,941
	23,076	35,521	47,479	18,550	23,388	42,658	68,130	40,855
( )	100	154	206	80	101	185	295	177

: NT\$ : 36.91 , HK\$ : 153.22 , RMB : 132.64 , S\$ : 701.73 , ¥ : 1048.11,

US\$ : 1188.83 (1999 )

On-Dock .

가 ,

가

### 3.3 PPP( )<sup>12)</sup>

(Exchange rate)

가

가

가

(exchange rate)

가

가

world bank Atlas method

가

#### 3.3.1. <sup>13)</sup>

12) PPP 가 가  
(rates of currency conversion)

13) , “ (PPP) 가 ”,  
99-07, 1999. pp.3 4



가 가 가



< 3.4 >

3.3.2.

< 3.11 >

				가		
(PPP conversion factor)	13.8	9.3	2.1	1.8	168.4	1.0
	/NT\$	/HK\$	/RMB	/S\$	/¥	/US\$
	36.91	153.22	132.64	701.14	1048.11	1188.83
	52.05	77.24	342.05	399.06	4.27	718.30

: World Bank, "2000 world Development Indicators", 2000. pp.280 283

www.bok.or.kr ( )

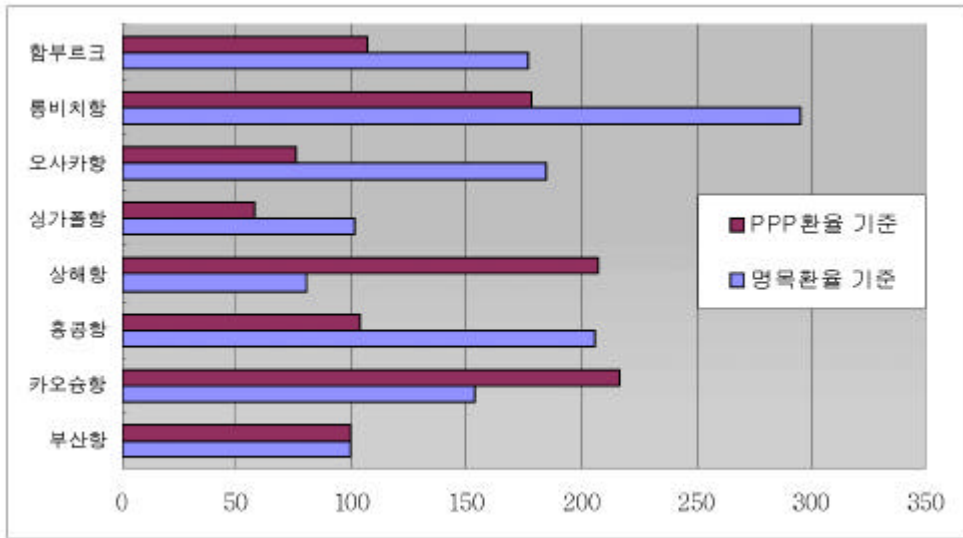
< 3.12> (PPP )

					가			
	16,206	23,408	39,684	13,231	17,219	34,414	39,271	23,929
	5,976	11,319	6,836	5,319	5,291	7,079	27,633	14,985
	894	794	959	0	877	1,166	1,226	1,941
	23,076	35,521	47,479	18,550	23,388	42,658	68,130	40,855
( )	100	154	206	80	101	185	295	177
PPP ( )	100	217	104	207	58	75	178	107

: NT\$ : 36.91 , HK\$ : 153.22 , RMB : 132.64 , S\$ : 701.73 , ¥ : 1048.11 ,  
 US\$ : 1188.83 (1998 )  
 On-Dock .

가 가  
 , 가 . 가 가  
 가  
 , 가 가 가  
 가 ,  
 가 가  
 , , 가 가





< 3.5 >

4

가 ,  
가 ,  
가 .

(optimization problem)

(the classical optimization problem)

가 .

Kuhn-Tucker <sup>14)</sup>(Kuhn and Tucker,

---

14)  $MAX f(x)$   
*subject to :*  
 $g_i(x) \leq b_i, \quad i = 1, m$

*first order condition :*

$$\left. \frac{\partial W}{\partial P} - u_1 \frac{\partial g_1}{\partial P} \leq 0 \right|$$

*complementary slackness condition :*

1951) . Karush (1939) 가 , KKT (Karush- Kuhn -Tucker condition) .<sup>15)</sup>

KKT

가

#### 4.1

(  $I_i$  )

(  $Q_i$  )

(  $I_i$  )

가 . 가

(  $P_i$  )

$$Q_i = f(P_i)$$

---


$$x_j \left( \frac{\partial W}{\partial P} - u_i \frac{\partial g_i}{\partial P} \right) \leq 0$$

In addition,

$$g_i(x^*) - b_i = 0, \quad i=1, m$$

$$u_i [g_i(x^*) - b_i] = 0, \quad i=1, m$$

$$x_j = 0, \quad j=1, n$$

$$u_i = 0, \quad i=1, m$$

15) , “ ”, , 1985. p.193

W :

CS :

PS :

$\Pi$  :

$C^{I,Q}$  : (i) (Q)

$\eta^{P_i} = \frac{Q_i}{P_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P_i}$  : 가

$m_j = \frac{1}{I_j} \frac{\partial I^{I,Q}}{\partial Q_i}$  :

**P** : 가 (  $P_i$  )

**N** :

**I** : (  $I_i$  )

**H** :

가 , Z(P),

,  $P^*$ ,

MAX Z(P)

가

가

$$\sum_i \frac{I_i Q_i}{H_i} \leq N$$

4.2

가

$$CS' = \int_{P_i}^{\infty} Q_i dP_i$$

$$CS = \sum_i I_i CS' = I_i \int_{P_i}^{\infty} Q_i dP_i$$

$$PS = P \sum_i I_i Q_i - C^{I,Q}$$

가

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max} W &= CS + PS \\ &= \sum_i I_i \int_{P_i}^{\infty} Q_i dP_i + P \sum_i I_i Q_i - C^{I,Q,N} \end{aligned}$$

subject to :

$$\sum_i \frac{I_i Q_i}{H_i} \leq N$$

Karush - Kuhn - Tucker (KKT)

$$\frac{\partial W}{\partial P} - u_1 \frac{\partial g_1}{\partial P} \leq 0$$

$$= -\sum_i I_i Q_i + \sum_i I_i Q_i + P \sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - \sum_i \frac{\partial C^{I,Q}}{\partial Q_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - u_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \leq 0$$

$$= P^* \sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - \sum_i \frac{\partial C^{1,Q}}{\partial Q_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - u_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \leq 0, \forall i$$

$P^* = 0$  , complementary slackness ,

$$P^* \sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} + \sum_i \frac{\partial C^{1,Q}}{\partial Q_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - u_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} = 0$$

$$P^* \sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} = \sum_i \frac{\partial C^{1,Q}}{\partial Q_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} + u_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P}$$

$$P^* = \frac{\sum_i \frac{\partial C^{1,Q}}{\partial Q_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} + u_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P}}{\sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P}}$$

$$P^* = \frac{\sum_i I_i \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{I_i} \frac{\partial I_i^Q}{\partial Q} + \sum_i \frac{u_1}{H_i} \right) \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \right\}}{\sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P}}$$

$$P^* = \frac{\sum_i I_i Q_i |\eta_{Pi}| \left\{ m_i + \frac{u_1}{H} \right\}}{\sum_i I_i Q_i |\eta_{Pi}|}$$

$$P^* = m_i + \frac{u_1}{H} \dots\dots\dots ( - 1)$$

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가(shadow price)

가 ,  
 가 0 가 .  
 100% 가

( - 1) 가 가

**4.3**

4.2 .

$$Max \Pi = PS = P \sum_i I_i Q_i - C^{1,Q}$$



subject to :

$$\sum_i \frac{I_i Q_i}{H_i} \leq N$$

Karush- Kuhn- Tucker (KKT) ,

$$\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial P} - \lambda_1 \frac{\partial g_1}{\partial P} \leq 0$$

$$= \sum_i I_i Q_i + P^* \sum_i I_i \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - \sum_i \frac{\partial C^{IQ}}{\partial Q_i} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} - \lambda_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \leq 0$$

$$= \sum_i I_i Q_i + P^* \sum_i I_i \left( \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \frac{P}{Q_i} \right) \frac{Q_i}{P} - \sum_i \frac{\partial C^{IQ}}{\partial Q_i} \left( \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \frac{P}{Q_i} \right) \frac{Q_i}{P} - \lambda_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \left( \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \frac{P}{Q_i} \right) \frac{Q_i}{P} \leq 0$$

$P^* = 0$  , complementary slackness ,

$$\sum_i I_i Q_i + P^* \sum_i I_i \frac{Q_i}{P} \left( \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \frac{P}{Q_i} - \frac{1}{I_i} \frac{\partial C^{IQ}}{\partial Q_i} \left( \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \frac{P}{Q_i} \right) \right) - \lambda_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \left( \frac{\partial Q_i}{\partial P} \frac{P}{Q_i} \right) \frac{Q_i}{P} \leq 0 \quad \left| \right.$$

$$\sum_i I_i Q_i + \sum_i I_i Q_i \eta_{p_i} - \sum_i I_i \eta_{p_i} m_i \frac{Q_i}{P} - \lambda_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \eta_{p_i} \frac{Q_i}{P} \leq 0$$

$$\sum_i I_i Q_i + \sum_i I_i Q_i \eta_{p_i} - \sum_i I_i \eta_{p_i} m_i \frac{Q_i}{P^*} - \lambda_1 \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \eta_{p_i} \frac{Q_i}{P^*} = 0$$

$$P^* \sum_i I_i Q_i + P^* \sum_i I_i Q_i \eta_{p_i} - \sum_i I_i \eta_{p_i} m_i Q_i - \lambda_i \sum_i \frac{I_i}{H} \eta_{p_i} Q_i = 0$$

$$\frac{\sum_i I_i Q_i |\eta_{p_i}| (P^* - m_i)}{P^* \sum_i I_i Q_i} = \frac{\sum_i I_i Q_i |\eta_{p_i}| \frac{\lambda_i}{H}}{P^* \sum_i I_i Q_i} + 1$$

$$\frac{|\eta_{p_i}| (P^* - m_i)}{P^*} = \frac{|\eta_{p_i}| \frac{\lambda_i}{H}}{P^*} + 1$$

$$\frac{(P^* - m_i)}{P^*} = \frac{1}{|\eta_{p_i}|} \dots \dots \dots ( -2)$$

가 ( -2)

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0  
(P\* - m\_i) (P\*)

가

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#### 4.4

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	GDP(D)	A/B	A/C	A/D
1993	1,423	4 12,010	1,332,820	2,774,965	0.345	0.107	0.051
1994	1,595	477,530	1,594,070	3,234,071	0.334	0.100	0.049
1995	1,788	579,160	2,006,200	3,773,498	0.308	0.089	0.047
1996	2,141	637,530	2,253,710	4,184,790	0.336	0.095	0.051
1997	2,102	696,200	2,631,340	4,532,764	0.302	0.079	0.046
1998	2,300	722,000	3,155,830	4,443,665	0.319	0.073	0.052

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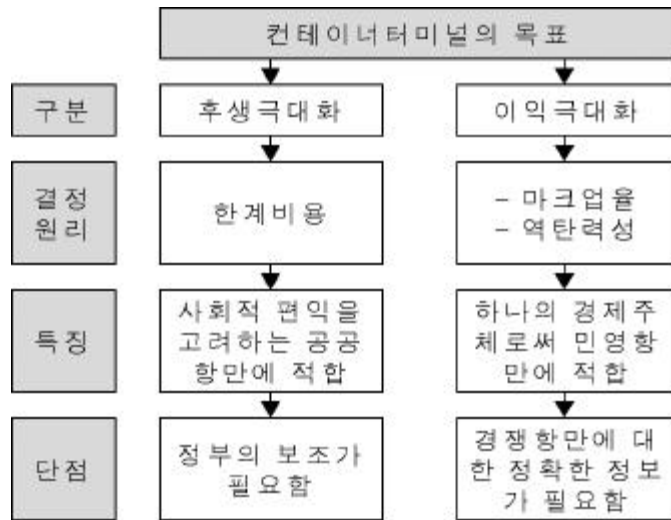
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< 4.2>



가 가 가  
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< 5.1 >

					가			
( )	-	⬆	⬆	⬇	≡	⬆	⬆	⬆
PPP ( )	-	⬆	≡	⬆	⬇	⬇	⬆	≡

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가

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KKT Condition

가

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